

ISLAMIC EMIRATE OF AFGHANISTAN MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AFFAIRS DEPUTY MINISTER OF COUNTER NARCOTICS CIVILIAN VICE DEPUTY COUNTER NARCOTICS DIRECTORATE OF SURVEY & ANALYSIS OF NARCOTICS



AFGHANISTAN DRUG PRICE MONITORING MONTHLY REPORT



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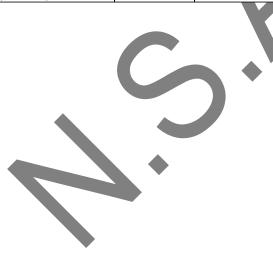
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1. Key Findings

1.1. Trends of Drug prices

Table1: Summary of Drug Prices

| Types of drug | | By Month | | By Year | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|----------|--|--|
| Types of drug | February_2024 | March_2024 | Change % | March_2023 | March_2024 | Change % | | |
| Dry opium Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg) | 810 | 818 | +1% | 309 | 818 | +164% | | |
| Dry opium Trader price (US\$/Kg) | 837 | 833 | -0.5% | 331 | 833 | +152% | | |
| Fresh Opium Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg) | 548 | 553 | +1% | 224 | 553 | +147% | | |
| Fresh Opium Trader price (US\$/Kg) | 563 | 568 | +1% | 230 | 568 | +147% | | |
| Heroin Batan_100 (US\$/Kg) | - | 11000 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Heroin White powder (Crystal) - 60% (US\$/Kg) | 7422 | 7594 | +2% | 3540 | 7594 | +115% | | |
| Heroin White powder (Crystal) - 40% (US\$/Kg) | 6202 | 6366 | +3% | 2738 | 6366 | +133% | | |
| Morphine (US\$/Kg) | 6301 | 6403 | +2% | 2598 | 6403 | +146% | | |
| Cannabis resin (Garda # 1) Price in (US\$/Kg) | 188 | 192 | +2% | 98 | 192 | +96% | | |
| Cannabis resin (Garda # 2) Price in (US\$/Kg) | 117 | 127 | +8% | 71 | 127 | +78% | | |
| Cannabis resin (Garda # 3) Price in (US\$/Kg) | 111 | 114 | +3% | 40 | 114 | +185% | | |
| Methamphetamine (Imported) (US\$/Gram) | 2.00 | 2.14 | +7% | 0.84 | 2.14 | +156% | | |
| Methamphetamine (Local) (US\$/Gram) | 1.24 | 1.35 | +9% | 1.3 | 1.35 | +6% | | |
| Sosegon (Imported) (US\$/Ampoule) | 1.62 | 1.39 | -14% | 1.0 | 1.39 | +35% | | |
| Sosegon (Local) (US\$/Ampoule) | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0% | 0.62 | 0.79 | +27% | | |
| MDMA (Tablet -K) A (US\$/Tablet) | 15.1 | 15.0 | -1% | 12.0 | 15.0 | +25% | | |
| MDMA (Tablet -K) B (US\$/Tablet) | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0% | 7.8 | 10.0 | +29% | | |
| MDMA (Tablet -K) C (US\$/Tablet) | 6.4 | 6.8 | +6% | 6.3 | 6.8 | +7% | | |
| MDMA (Tablet -K) D (US\$/Tablet) | 3.11 | 3.40 | +9% | 2.9 | 3.40 | +18% | | |



2. Introduction

The Afghanistan drug price-monitoring report is implemented by the Narcotics Survey & Analysis Directorate. The monitoring of drug prices is carried out in selected provinces of Afghanistan since 1994. Opium price collected from 24 provinces in March 2024. The results provide a detailed picture of the prices of opiates on a monthly basis. The price of the opiates contributes towards understanding the opiate economy in Afghanistan and published in the Afghanistan opium survey reports annually. The price monitoring includes major licit crops, precursor-chemicals, illicit crops and Synthetic drugs which are included in the report since October 2019. And from the September 2023 on, the price of Ephedra plant, which is used in Methamphetamine production, is also used in this report. On the last page, the methodology section explained the method, that we prepared this report.



3. Opium

3.1 Dry opium

3.1.1 Farm-gate price

The national average price for one kilogram of dry opium in Afghanistan at the farm-gate level was (US\$ 818/kg) at the end of March 2024, which is 1 % higher compared to the price reported in February 2024 (US\$ 810/kg). The average dry opium price at the farm-gate level in March 2024 is 164% higher than the price reported in March 2023, which was (US\$ 309/kg).

Figure 1: National average price of dry opium at farm-gate level from (June 2004 - March 2024)

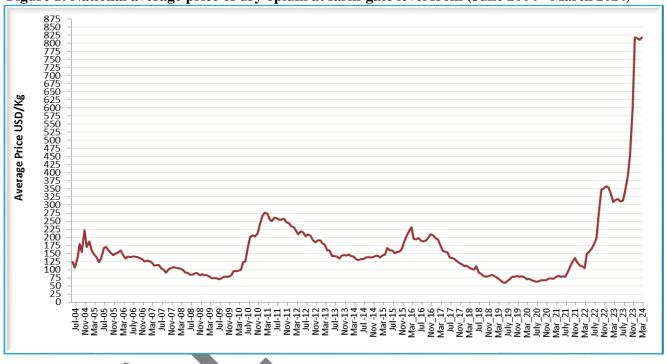


Table 2: Regional average farm-gate price of dry opium US\$/Kg (February 2024 to March 2024)

| Region | Price of Dr (US\$/ | Price | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------|---------------|--|--|--|
| | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | change (%) | | | |
| Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) | 1130 | 1167 | +3% | | | |
| Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul and diykundy) | 720 723 | | | | | |
| Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat and Nimroz) | 851 | 848 | -0.3% | | | |
| North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz and Takhar) | 675 | 673 | -0.3% | | | |
| Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Sur-Pul, Jawzjan and Samangan) | 648 | 631 | -3% | | | |
| Central region (Kabul, Ghazni and Kapisa) | 930 | 881 | -5% | | | |
| Average | 810 | 818 | +1% | | | |

3.1.2 Trader Price

The national average dry opium price collected from traders was (US\$ 833/kg) at the end of March 2024, showing 0.5% decrease compared to the price reported last month in February 2024 (US\$ 837/kg).

The average dry opium price at trader level in March 2024 is 152 % higher than the price reported last year in March 2023, which was (US\$ 331/kg).

The dry opium price collected from traders has increased by 1% in the southern region. The price has decreased by 2%, 2%, 1%, and 0.2% in the north-eastern, northern, eastern, and western regions, respectively.

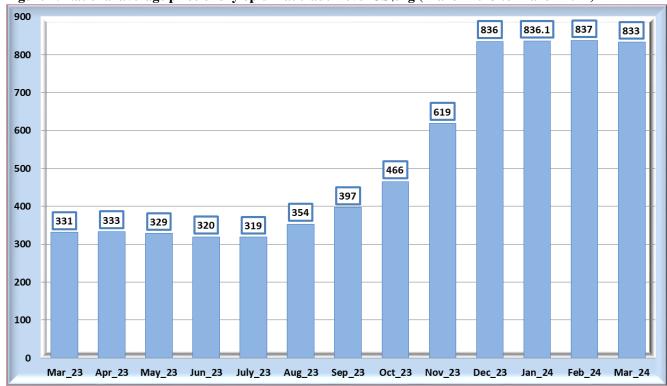


Figure 2: National average price of dry opium at trader level US\$/kg (March 2023 to March 2024)

Table 3: Regional average price of dry opium from traders US\$/Kg (February 2024 to March 2024)

| Region | Price of Dry (US\$/) | Price change | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | (%) |
| Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) | 1184 | 1170 | -1% |
| Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul and diykundy) | 721 | 727 | +1% |
| Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat and Nimroz) | 884 | 883 | -0.2% |
| North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz and Takhar) | 716 | 703 | -2% |
| Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Sur-Pul, Jawzjan and Samangan) | 654 | 639 | -2% |
| Central region (Kabul, Ghazni and Kapisa) | - | - | - |
| Average | 837 | 833 | -0.5% |

3.2. Dry Opium (Chaynaki Quality)

3.2.1. Farm-gate price

From the point of view of quality, the price of dry opium has not changed in different regions. In Balkh and Hilmand provinces, another quality of dry opium by the name of *Chaynaki* is available at the farm-gate and trader level. The *Chaynaki* quality of dry opium is more air-dried than other varieties. The average price of one kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at the farm-gate level in Balkh province was (US\$ 907/kg) in March 2024, showing a decrease of 5% compared to the price reported in February 2024 (US\$ 950/kg). The average price of one kilogram of Chaynaki dry opium at the farm-gate level in Hilmand province was (US\$ 1005/kg) in March 2024, showing an increase of 8% compared to the price reported in February 2024 (US\$ 934/kg).

Table 4: Average price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at farm-gate level (US\$/Kg)

| Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality) | Ва | ılkh | Price change (Mar-Feb) % | Hilmand | | Price change (Mar-Feb) % |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|
| (Спаупакт quanty) | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | (I vi ar-red) % | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | (Mar-red) % |
| Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg) | 950 | 907 | -5% | 934 | 1005 | +8% |

3.2.2. Trader price

In Balkh province, the average price of one kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at trader level was (US\$ 913/kg) in March 2024, showing a decrease of 5% compared to the price reported in February 2024 (US\$ 958/kg). In Hilmand province, the average price of one kilogram of Chaynaki dry opium at trader level was (US\$ 1009/kg) in March 2024, showing an increase of 8% compared to the price reported in February 2024 (US\$ 938/kg).

Table 5: Average price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at trader level (US\$/Kg)

| Dry Opium | Ва | lkh | Price change | Hiln | nand | Price change |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|---------------|------|--------------|
| (Chaynaki quality) | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | (Mar-Feb) % | Feb-24 Mar-24 | | (Mar-Feb) % |
| Trader price (US\$/Kg) | 958 | 913 | -5% | 938 | 1009 | +8% |

Table 6: Regional average price of dry opium at farm-gate and trader level in other than USD Currency

| | | Price of 1 kg of Dry Opium in local currency | | | | | Change at |
|--|-----------------|--|----------|-----------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Region | Local currency | Local currency Feb-24 | | Ma | r-24 | farm-gate lavel (Mar-Feb) | trader lavel (Mar-Feb) |
| | | Farm-gate | Trader | Farm-gate | Trader | (%) | (%) |
| Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and And Nangarhar) | Pakistani Rupee | 315593 | 330585 | 324295 | 325153 | +3% | -2% |
| Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan and Zabul and diykundi) | Pakistani Rupee | 204158 | 204480 | 201004 | 201971 | -2% | -1% |
| Western region (Badghis and Ghor) * | Afghani | 48698 | 51986 | 50467 | 54056 | +4% | +4% |
| Western region (Farah, Hirat and Nimroz) * | Imanian Tuman | 46851969 | 47539033 | 49000812 | 49761620 | +5% | +5% |
| North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz and Takhar) | Afghani | 48714 | 51675 | 47268 | 49382 | -3% | -4% |
| Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Suri-Pul, Jawzjan and Samangan) | Afghani | 46474 | 46939 | 46681 | 47268 | +0.4% | +1% |
| Central region (Kabul, Ghazni and Kapisa) | Afghani | 66750 | - | 62083 | - | -7% | - |

^{*} Western region is divided into two groups because of prices available in two currencies.

3.3 Fresh Opium

At the end of March 2024, the national average price of fresh opium increased by 1% from (US\$ 548/kg) in February 2024 to (US\$ 553/kg) in March 2024 at the farm-gate level. Similarly, the national average price of fresh opium at trader level increased by 1% from (US\$ 563/kg) in February 2024 to (US\$ 568/kg) in March 2024.

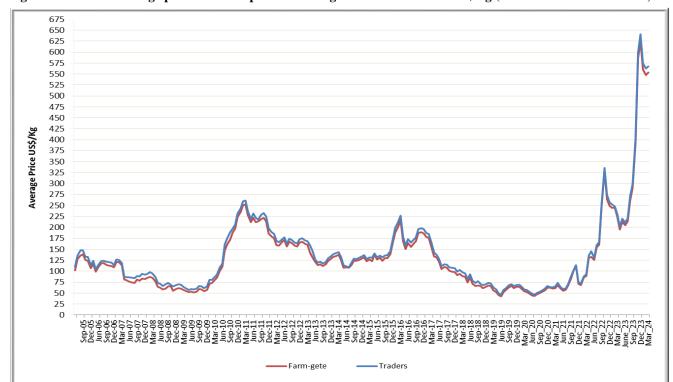


Figure 3: National average price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level US\$/kg (June 2005 to March 2024)

Table 7: Regional average price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level in other than USD currency

| | | Price of 1 kg of Fresh Opium in local currency | | | | | Change at |
|--|-----------------|--|----------|-----------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Region | Local currency | Feb-2 | 24 | Ma | r-24 | farm-gate lavel (Mar-Feb) | trader lavel (Mar-Feb) |
| | | Farm-gate | Trader | Farm-gate | Trader | (%) | (%) |
| Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) | Pakistani Rupee | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan and Zabul and diykundi) | Pakistani Rupee | 137748 | 137348 | 134246 | 136165 | -3% | -1% |
| Western region (Badghis and Ghor) * | Afghani | 36963 | 39644 | 37921 | 41394 | +3% | +4% |
| Western region (Farah, Hirat and Nimroz) * | Irnanian Tuman | 33368612 | 33841426 | 33052473 | 34332975 | -1% | +1% |
| North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz and Takhar) | Afghani | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Suri-Pul, Jawzjan and Samangan) | Afghani | 36750 | 37200 | 39685 | 40100 | +8% | +8% |
| Central region (Kabul, Ghazni and Kapisa) | Afghani | 64500 | - | 61100 | - | -5% | 1 |

^{*} Western region is divided into two groups because of prices available in two currencies.

4. Heroin

There are several types of heroin available in Afghanistan with different qualities. The prices off-white powder (Batan) in Nangarhar province, white powder (Batan) high and low quality in Kandahar, Helmand, Balkh and Faryab Provinces, Batan 100% and white powder (Crystal)-60% in Badakhshan, Takhar and Kunduz provinces and white powder (Crystal)-60%, white powder (Crystal)-40%, Morphine and bist powder in Hirat, Farah, Nimroz and Badghis provinces are the most expensive heroin reported in Afghanistan. The cheapest heroin (US\$ 252/kg) is called as Khata - 2 reported in Nangarhar province.

Table 8: Prices of different types of heroin in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), March 2023-March 2024

| rable o. | i fices of uniterent ty | hes or | Here | <i>)</i> 111 111 | Aigi | iamsi | an (U | SAI (A) CI | 5 <i>)</i> , w. | ai Cii 2 | 4043- | -iviai | CH 40 | 4 7 | |
|------------|--|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|-----------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| Provinces | Types of heroin | Mar-23 | Apr-23 | May-23 | Jun-23 | Jul-23 | Aug-23 | Sep-23 | Oct-23 | Nov-23 | Dec-23 | Jan-24 | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | Change (Mar-Feb) % |
| | Batan (100) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11,000 | - |
| Badakhshan | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | 4,015 | 3,983 | 3,890 | 4,043 | 4,079 | 4,201 | 4,823 | 4,547 | 4,932 | 9,634 | 10,313 | 9,538 | 9,534 | -0.04% |
| | Batan (100) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Takhar | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | 4,226 | 4,158 | 4,299 | 4,245 | 4,278 | 4,294 | 4,873 | 4,749 | 5,036 | 10,141 | 11,787 | 10,040 | 10,072 | +0.3% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | 2,641 | 2,577 | 2,149 | 2,021 | 2,089 | 2,173 | 2,386 | 2,223 | 2,365 | 7,876 | 8,735 | 8,032 | 8,057 | +0.3% |
| Kunduz | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | 4,226 | 4,100 | 4,504 | 4,346 | 4,378 | 4,481 | 5,178 | 4,901 | 5,242 | 11,140 | 12,734 | 10,542 | 10,575 | +0.3% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) | 1,043 | 1,073 | 1,132 | 1,139 | 1,147 | 1,109 | 1,148 | 1,218 | 1,467 | 5,653 | 6,334 | 6,387 | 8,202 | +28% |
| | Bist powder | 539 | 568 | 566 | 569 | 575 | 558 | 577 | 620 | 771 | 5,236 | 5,473 | 5,518 | 7,015 | +27% |
| | Chara # 1 | 64 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 77 | 75 | 80 | 88 | 148 | 838 | 1,242 | 1,270 | 1,331 | +5% |
| Nangarhar | Chara # 2 | 46 | 57 | 59 | 62 | 63 | 61 | 64 | 74 | 103 | 642 | 700 | 583 | 630 | +8% |
| | Khata # 1 | 44 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 53.5 | 56.4 | 63 | 95 | 178 | 287 | 322 | 342 | +6% |
| | Khata # 2 | 33 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 49 | 81 | 143 | 201 | 233 | 252 | +8% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality | 3,680 | 3,756 | 3,678 | 3,844 | 2,664 | 4,018 | 4,327 | 4,653 | 5,715 | 5,740 | 5,571 | 5,816 | 6,271 | +8% |
| Faryab | Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality | 2,853 | 2,934 | 2,857 | 2,957 | 2,959 | 3,092 | 3,349 | 3,682 | 4,103 | 4,121 | 4,248 | 4,431 | 4,703 | +6% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality | 3,437 | 3,515 | 3,437 | 3,643 | 3,650 | 3,847 | 4,147 | 4,519 | 5,423 | 5,593 | 5,555 | 5,962 | 6,263 | +5% |
| Balkh | Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality | 2,330 | 2,519 | 2,447 | 2,543 | 2,543 | 2,654 | 2,962 | 3,305 | 3,884 | 4,097 | 4,097 | 4,506 | 4,982 | +11% |
| | Bist powder - 20% | 1,107 | 1,172 | 1,142 | 1,230 | 1,236 | 1,339 | 1,597 | 1,780 | 2,081 | 2,179 | 2,222 | 2,496 | 2,705 | +8% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality | 2,835 | 2,794 | 2,796 | 2,792 | 2,798 | 3,685 | 3,929 | 4,226 | 7,247 | 6,638 | 5,949 | 5,957 | 6,118 | +3% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality | 2,658 | 2,617 | 2,656 | 2,653 | 2,728 | 3,350 | 3,758 | 4,081 | 7,000 | 6,424 | 5,734 | 5,742 | 5,974 | +4% |
| Helmand | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | 3,898 | 4,208 | 4,368 | 4,293 | 4,547 | 6,700 | 6,970 | 7,440 | 10,905 | 10,456 | 8,709 | 8,721 | 8,277 | -5% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | 3,757 | 4,067 | 4,123 | 4,119 | 4,268 | 6,097 | 6,355 | 6,790 | 10,535 | 10,242 | 8,852 | 8,864 | 8,457 | -5% |
| | Morphine | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality | 2,840 | 2,794 | 2,761 | 2,758 | 2,763 | 3,618 | 3,758 | 4,081 | 7,282 | 6,638 | 5,949 | 5,957 | 6,082 | +2% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality | 2,663 | 2,652 | 2,621 | 2,618 | 2,624 | 3,250 | 3,553 | 3,828 | 7,035 | 6,424 | 5,734 | 5,742 | 5,830 | +2% |
| Kandahar | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | 3,906 | 3,890 | 4,228 | 4,258 | 4,477 | 6,700 | 6,901 | 7,368 | 10,905 | 10,349 | 8,601 | 8,613 | 8,349 | -3% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | 3,693 | 3,678 | 3,914 | 4,049 | 4,198 | 6,030 | 6,491 | 6,934 | 10,570 | 10,099 | 8,709 | 8,721 | 8,457 | -3% |
| | Morphine | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Badghis | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | 1,937 | 1,991 | 1,841 | 2,010 | 2,060 | 2,191 | 2,252 | 2,422 | 2,640 | 2,752 | 3,438 | 3,988 | 4,098 | +3% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | 3,111 | 3,280 | 3,087 | 3,055 | 2,985 | 3,104 | 3,710 | 4,845 | 4,841 | 6,954 | 6,876 | 6,896 | 7,256 | +5% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | 1,702 | 1,757 | 1,864 | 2,468 | 2,341 | 2,678 | 3,020 | 3,668 | 5,134 | 6,084 | 6,034 | 6,038 | 6,047 | +0.2% |
| Hirat | Bist powder | - | - | - | 3,290 | 3,277 | 3,469 | 3,840 | 4,429 | 5,354 | 7,968 | 7,858 | 7,963 | 8,537 | +7% |
| | Morphine | - | - | 2,738 | 3,114 | 3,043 | 3,165 | 3,384 | 3,599 | 3,814 | 5,940 | 5,823 | - | - | - |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | 3,005 | 3,010 | 3,029 | 2,938 | 2,985 | 3,408 | 3,775 | 4,637 | 5,721 | 7,823 | 7,717 | 6,924 | 6,972 | +1% |
| Farah | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | 3,287 | 3,303 | 3,495 | 3,173 | 3,195 | 3,651 | 3,983 | 5,122 | 6,161 | 8,692 | 9,121 | 8,690 | 8,893 | +2% |
| | Morphine | 2,630 | 2,636 | 2,679 | 2,350 | 2,376 | 3,104 | 3,319 | 4,429 | 5,427 | 6,084 | 7,016 | 6,301 | 6,403 | +2% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | 3,287 | 3,280 | 2,932 | 2,409 | 2,751 | 2,775 | 3,020 | 3,211 | 3,814 | 4,418 | 4,420 | 4,099 | 5,357 | +31% |
| Nr | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | 2,583 | 2,577 | 2,563 | 1,998 | 2,282 | 2,215 | 2,689 | 2,860 | 3,227 | 3,549 | 3,508 | 3,462 | 4,524 | +31% |
| Nimruz | Bist powder | - | - | 4,077 | 3,643 | 3,804 | 3,773 | 3,840 | 4,083 | 5,134 | 5,795 | 6,314 | 6,190 | - | - |
| | Morphine | 2,524 | 2,518 | 4,427 | 3,996 | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

7

dust, and smack.

¹ Heroin is an opioid drug made from morphine, a natural substance taken from the seed pod of the various opium poppy plants grown in Southeast and Southwest Asia, Mexico, and Colombia. Heroin can be a white or brown powder, or a black sticky substance known as black tar heroin. Other common names for heroin include *big H*, *horse*, *hell*

Table 9: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of heroin in currencies other than USD

| Province | Types of heroin | heroin in currenci | Prices of 1 k types of he cur | Change (Mar-Feb) % | |
|---------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| | | | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | 70 |
| Badakhshan | Batan (100) | Afghani | - | 774,793 | - |
| Dadakiisiiaii | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | Afghani | 688,750 | 671,531 | -3% |
| | Batan (100) | Afghani | - | - | - |
| Takhar | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | Afghani | 725,000 | 706,875 | -3% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | Afghani | 580,000 | 565,500 | -3% |
| Kunduz | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | Afghani | 761,250 | 742,219 | -3% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) | Pakistani Rupee | 1,785,000 | 2,280,000 | +28% |
| | Bist powder | Pakistani Rupee | 1,542,000 | 1,950,000 | +26% |
| Nangarhar | Chara # 1 | Pakistani Rupee | 355,000 | 370,000 | +4% |
| Ü | Chara # 2 | Pakistani Rupee | 163,000 | 175,000 | +7% |
| | Khata # 1 | Pakistani Rupee | 90,000 | 95,000 | +6% |
| | Khata # 2 | Pakistani Rupee | 65,000 | 70,000 | +8% |
| Faryab | Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality | Afghani | 420,000 | 440,000 | +5% |
| · | Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality | Afghani Afghani | 320,000 430,000 | 330,000 440.000 | +3% +2% |
| Balkh | Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality | Afghani | 325,000 | - , | +2% |
| Daikii | Bist powder - 20% | Afghani | 180,000 | 350,000 190,000 | +6% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality | Pakistani Rupee | 1,660,000 | 1,700,000 | +0% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality | Pakistani Rupee | 1,600,000 | 1,660,000 | +4% |
| Helmand | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | Pakistani Rupee | 2,430,000 | 2,300,000 | -5% |
| Hemina | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | Pakistani Rupee | 2,470,000 | 2,350,000 | -5% |
| | Morphine | Pakistani Rupee | 2,470,000 | 2,330,000 | -570 |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality | Pakistani Rupee | 1,660,000 | 1,690,000 | +2% |
| | Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality | Pakistani Rupee | 1,600,000 | 1,620,000 | +1% |
| Kandahar | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | Pakistani Rupee | 2,400,000 | 2,320,000 | -3% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | Pakistani Rupee | 2,430,000 | 2,350,000 | -3% |
| | Morphine | Pakistani Rupee | - | | - |
| Badghis | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | Afghani | 288,000 | 288,000 | 0% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | Afghani | 498,000 | 510,000 | +2% |
| TT: . | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | Afghani | 436,000 | 425,000 | -3% |
| Hirat | Bist powder | Afghani | 575,000 | 600,000 | +4% |
| | Morphine | Afghani | - | - | - |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | Afghani | 500,000 | 490,000 | -2% |
| Farah | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | Afghani | 627,500 | 625,000 | -0.4% |
| | Morphine | Afghani | 455000 | 450000 | -1% |
| | White powder (Crystal) - 60% | Afghani | 296000 | 376514 | +27% |
| Nimruz | White powder (Crystal) - 40% | Afghani | 250000 | 317945 | +27% |
| MIRUZ | Bist powder | Afghani | 447000 | - | - |
| | Morphine | Afghani | - | - | - |

5. Synthetic Drugs

Synthetic drugs are a dangerous chemical and it has intensive effects on health, and after a long time it makes consumer addicted, and can be potentially life threatening. Primary users, of these synthetic drugs are youths in Afghanistan; because products are cheap and easily accessible to teenagers everywhere, at stores, smoke shops and party ceremonies.

Synthetic drugs, could be addictive and creates a serious threat on the health of every one in daily life. Methamphetamine², Tablet K and Sosegon are available in Afghanistan, which Methamphetamine is sold in various names in Afghanistan. And Sheesha is the common name for Methamphetamine, for details of its cheap price and accessible for youth.

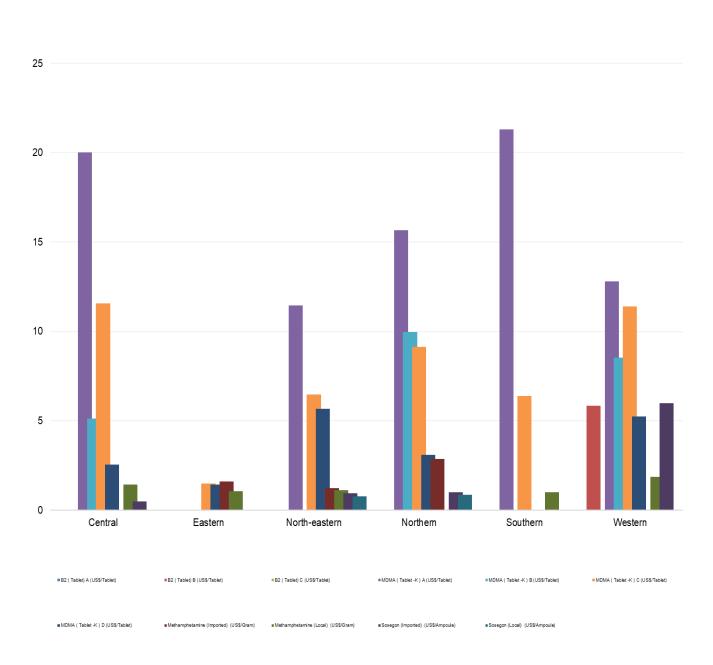
² Methamphetamine is a powerful, highly addictive stimulant that affects the central nervous system. Also known as meth, blue, ice, and crystal, among many other terms, it takes the form of a white, odorless, bitter-tasting crystalline powder that easily dissolves in water or alcohol.

Table 10: Prices of all types of Synthetic Drugs in (US\$/UNIT)

| Region | Types of Synthetic Drugs | Mar_24 |
|---------------|--|--------|
| | Methamphetamine (Local) (US\$/Gram) | 1.42 |
| Central | Sosegon (Imported) (US\$/Ampoule) | 0.50 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) A (US\$/Tablet) | 20.01 |
| Central | MDMA (Tablet -K) B (US\$/Tablet) | 11.57 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) C (US\$/Tablet) | 5.11 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) D (US\$/Tablet) | 2.55 |
| | Methamphetamine (Imported) (US\$/Gram) | 1.59 |
| | Methamphetamine (Local) (US\$/Gram) | 1.07 |
| | Sosegon (Imported) (US\$/Ampoule) | - |
| Eastern | Sosegon (Local) (US\$/Ampoule) | - |
| Edsteili | MDMA (Tablet -K) A (US\$/Tablet) | - |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) B (US\$/Tablet) | - |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) C (US\$/Tablet) | 1.50 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) D (US\$/Tablet) | 1.43 |
| | Methamphetamine (Imported) (US\$/Gram) | 1.22 |
| | Methamphetamine (Local) (US\$/Gram) | 1.11 |
| | Sosegon (Imported) (US\$/Ampoule) | 0.95 |
| North-eastern | Sosegon (Local) (US\$/Ampoule) | 0.77 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) A (US\$/Tablet) | 11.46 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) C (US\$/Tablet) | 6.48 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) D (US\$/Tablet) | 5.68 |
| | Methamphetamine (Imported) (US\$/Gram) | 2.87 |
| | Sosegon (Imported) (US\$/Ampoule) | 1.00 |
| | Sosegon (Local) (US\$/Ampoule) | 0.85 |
| Northern | MDMA (Tablet -K) A (US\$/Tablet) | 15.67 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) B (US\$/Tablet) | 9.96 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) C (US\$/Tablet) | 9.13 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) D (US\$/Tablet) | 3.08 |
| | Methamphetamine (Imported) (US\$/Gram) | - |
| | Methamphetamine (Local) (US\$/Gram) | 0.99 |
| | Sosegon (Imported) (US\$/Ampoule) | - |
| Southern | Sosegon (Local) (US\$/Ampoule) | - |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) A (US\$/Tablet) | 21.31 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) B (US\$/Tablet) | - |
| · | MDMA (Tablet -K) C (US\$/Tablet) | 6.39 |
| | Methamphetamine (Local) (US\$/Gram) | 1.85 |
| | Sosegon (Imported) (US\$/Ampoule) | 5.98 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) A (US\$/Tablet) | 12.81 |
| \\\ t | MDMA (Tablet -K) B (US\$/Tablet) | 8.54 |
| Western | MDMA (Tablet -K) C (US\$/Tablet) | 11.38 |
| | MDMA (Tablet -K) D (US\$/Tablet) | 5.25 |
| | B2 (Tablet) A (US\$/Tablet) | - |
| | B2 (Tablet) B (US\$/Tablet) | 5.83 |

Figure 4: Types of Synthetic Drugs in US Dollar- March 2024

30



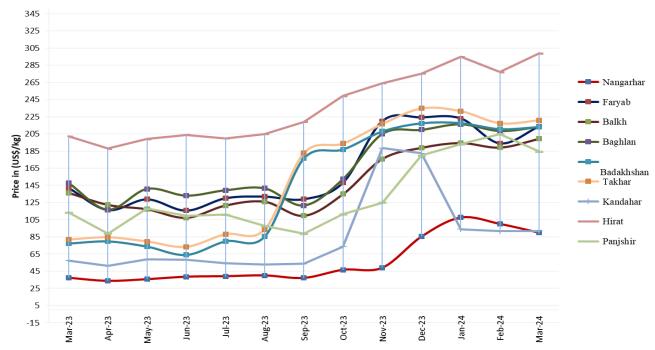
6. Cannabis Resin

There are mainly three types of cannabis resin available in Afghanistan, namely Garda # 1, # 2, and # 3, with the quality being best, moderate, and fair, respectively. Garda # 1 (Shirak) in Badakhshan province was the most expensive cannabis resin because of its pure quality. Earlier, Garda # 1 (Patnosi) of Balkh province was the most expensive and popular because of its high quality; however, it lost its demand due to blending with lower-quality hashish.

Table 11: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), March 2023-March 2024

| Province | Types of cannabis resin | Types of resin | Mar-23 | Apr-23 | May-23 | Jun-23 | Jul-23 | Aug-23 | Sep-23 | Oct-23 | Nov-23 | Dec-23 | Jan-24 | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | Change (Mar-Feb) % |
|------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|
| Nangarhar | Garda # 1 | Garda # 1 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 37 | 41 | 47 | 49 | 86 | 108 | 100 | 90 | -10% |
| Nangarhar | Garda # 2 | Garda # 2 | 28 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 64 | 79 | 72 | 65 | -10% |
| Nangarhar | Garda # 3 | Garda # 3 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 28 | 43 | 57 | 54 | 50 | -6% |
| Faryab | Garda # 1 (Sherak) | Garda # 1 | 116 | 129 | 116 | 130 | 132 | 129 | 124 | 148 | 220 | 224 | 223 | 194 | 214 | +10% |
| Faryab | Garda # 2 (Morchajosh) | Garda # 2 | 87 | 94 | 98 | 106 | 111 | 103 | 103 | 121 | 176 | 188 | 195 | 166 | 185 | +11% |
| Faryab | Garda # 3 (khaka) | Garda # 3 | 58 | 64 | 60 | 71 | 77 | 73 | 64 | 81 | 147 | 159 | 167 | 138 | 143 | +3% |
| Balkh | Garda # 1 (Patnosi) | Garda # 1 | 122 | 117 | 107 | 122 | 126 | 110 | 108 | 135 | 176 | 189 | 194 | 189 | 199 | +5% |
| Balkh | Garda # 2 (Morchajosh) | Garda # 2 | 99 | 94 | 86 | 94 | 98 | 85 | 79 | 94 | 147 | 145 | 167 | 154 | 171 | +11% |
| Balkh | Garda # 3 (khaka) | Garda # 3 | 51 | 59 | 50 | 59 | 61 | 49 | 41 | 54 | 117 | 116 | 139 | 140 | 142 | +2% |
| Baghlan | Garda # 1 (Chaki) | Garda # 1 | 117 | 141 | 133 | 139 | 141 | 121 | 121 | 152 | 205 | 210 | 216 | 209 | 213.4 | +2% |
| Baghlan | Garda # 2 (Morchajosh) | Garda # 2 | 93 | 117 | 110 | 114 | 118 | 97 | 98 | 120 | 147 | 152 | 154 | 146 | 157 | +7% |
| Baghlan | Garda # 3 (khaka) | Garda # 3 | 58 | 82 | 74 | 85 | 87 | 73 | 68 | 90 | 117 | 116 | 119 | 111 | 121 | +9% |
| Badakhshan | Garda # 1 (Shirak) | Garda # 1 | 80 | 74 | 64 | 80 | 85 | 176 | 189 | 187 | 208 | 217 | 217 | 210 | 213 | +1% |
| Takhar | Garda # 1 (Shirak) | Garda # 1 | 85 | 80 | 73 | 88 | 94 | 183 | 195 | 194 | 217 | 235 | 232 | 217 | 221 | +2% |
| Kandahar | Garda # 1 (Sherak) | Garda # 1 | 51 | 59 | 58 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 71 | 74 | 189 | 182 | 94 | 92 | 92 | 0% |
| Kandahar | Garda # 2 | Garda # 2 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 46 | 48 | 149 | 143 | 52 | 49 | 48 | -3% |
| Kandahar | Garda # 3 | Garda # 3 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hirat | Garda # 1 (Sherak) | Garda # 1 | 188 | 199 | 204 | 200 | 205 | 219 | 247 | 249 | 264 | 275 | 295 | 277 | 299 | +8% |
| Hirat | Garda # 2 (Morchajoshi) | Garda # 2 | 94 | 100 | 105 | 100 | 94 | 103 | 111 | 118 | 125 | 123 | 126 | 118 | 135 | +15% |
| Panjshir | Garda # 1 (Jooshi) | Garda # 1 | 89 | 118 | 110 | 111 | 98 | 89 | 116 | 111 | 125 | 180 | 193 | 205 | 184 | -10% |
| Panjshir | Garda # 2 (Morchajosh) | Garda # 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Figure 5: Average price of cannabis resin (Garda #1, best quality) in US\$/kg, March 2023-March 2024



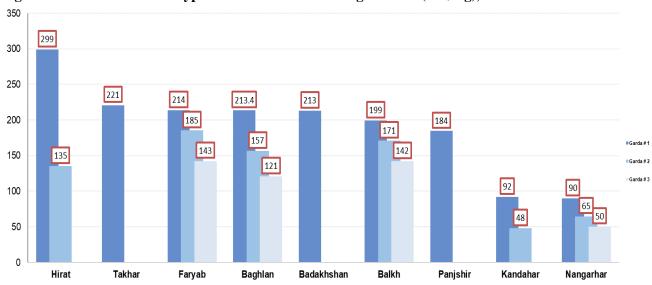


Figure 6: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), March 2024

Table 12: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of cannabis resin in local currency, Feb 2024–Mar 2024

| Province | Types of cannabis resin | Local currency | Prices of 1 kg of different typ | | Change (Mar-Feb) % |
|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| | | | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | |
| | Garda # 1 | Pakistani Rupee | 28,000 | 25,000 | -11% |
| Nangarhar | Garda # 2 | Pakistani Rupee | 20,000 | 18,000 | -10% |
| | Garda # 3 | Pakistani Rupee | 15,000 | 14,000 | -7% |
| | Garda # 1 (Sherak) | Afghani | 14,000 | 15,000 | +7% |
| Faryab | Garda # 2 (Morchajosh) | Afghani | 12,000 | 13,000 | +8% |
| | Garda # 3 (khaka) | Afghani | 10,000 | 10,000 | 0% |
| | Garda # 1 (Patnosi) | Afghani | 13,500 | 14,000 | +4% |
| Balkh | Garda # 2 (Morchajosh) | Afghani | 11,000 | 12,000 | +9% |
| | Garda # 3 (khaka) | Afghani | 10,000 | 10,000 | 0% |
| | Garda # 1 (Chaki) | Afghani | 15,000 | 15,000 | 0% |
| Baghlan | Garda # 2 (Morchajosh) | Afghani | 10,500 | 11,000 | +5% |
| | Garda # 3 (khaka) | Afghani | 8,000 | 8,500 | +6% |
| Badakhshan | Garda # 1 (Shirak) | Afghani | 15,200 | 15,000 | -1% |
| Takhar | Garda # 1 (Shirak) | Afghani | 15,700 | 15,500 | -1% |
| | Garda # 1 (Sherak) | Pakistani Rupee | 25,556 | 25,556 | 0% |
| Kandahar | Garda # 2 | Pakistani Rupee | 13,778 | 13,333 | -3% |
| | Garda # 3 | Pakistani Rupee | - | - | - |
| Hirat | Garda # 1 | Afghani | 20,000 | 21,000 | +5% |
| пна | Garda # 2 | Afghani | 8,500 | 9,500 | +12% |
| Panjshir | Garda # 1 (Jooshi) | Pakistani Rupee | 14,700 | 13,000 | -12% |
| ranjsnu | Garda # 2 (Morchajosh) | Afghani | - | - | - |

7. Seeds: Cannabis and Poppy

Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds collected from eighteen provinces of Afghanistan are tabulated below.

Table 13: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in other than USD currency, Feb 2024–Mar 2024

| Province | Types of seed | Local currency | Prices of 1 kg of | Prices of 1 kg of cannabis seed and poppy seed in local currency | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|--|------|--|--|--|
| | | | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | | | | |
| Badakhshan | Poppy seed | Afghani | 90 | 96 | +7% | | | |
| Badakiioiiaii | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 83 | 87 | +5% | | | |
| Takhar | Poppy seed | Afghani | 110 | 115 | +5% | | | |
| Taktiai | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 95 | 98 | +3% | | | |
| Balkh | Poppy seed | Afghani | 90 | 100 | +11% | | | |
| Бакп | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 70 | 80 | +14% | | | |
| Danklan | Poppy seed | Afghani | 85 | 85 | 0% | | | |
| Baghlan | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 72 | 75 | +4% | | | |
| Farrah | Poppy seed | Afghani | 126 | 130 | +3% | | | |
| Faryab | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 75 | 80 | +7% | | | |
| I.P i | Poppy seed | Afghani | 160 | 160 | 0% | | | |
| Hirat | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 150 | 150 | 0% | | | |
| F! | Poppy seed | Afghani | 170 | 170 | 0% | | | |
| Farah | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 80 | 80 | 0% | | | |
| LPL | Poppy seed | Afghani | 101 | 95 | -5% | | | |
| Hilmand | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 52 | 73 | +41% | | | |
| IZ - Jal | Poppy seed | Afghani | 104 | 101 | -3% | | | |
| Kandahar | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 58 | 67 | +17% | | | |
| 7 | Poppy seed | Afghani | 138 | 135 | -3% | | | |
| Zabul | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 55 | 79 | +43% | | | |
| | Poppy seed | Afghani | 98 | 95 | -3% | | | |
| Uruzgan | Cannabis seed | Afghani | 63 | 76 | +19% | | | |
| N | Poppy seed | Pakistani Ruppee | 475 | 375 | -21% | | | |
| Nangarhar | Cannabis seed | Pakistani Ruppee | 135 | 140 | +4% | | | |
| ., | Poppy seed | Pakistani Ruppee | - | - | - | | | |
| Kunar | Cannabis seed | Pakistani Ruppee | - | - | - | | | |
| | Poppy seed | Pakistani Ruppee | 390 | 380 | -3% | | | |
| Laghman | Cannabis seed | Pakistani Ruppee | 125 | 120 | -4% | | | |
| Kabul | Poppy seed | Afghani | 200 | 188 | -6% | | | |
| Ghazni | Cannabis seed | Afghani | - | - | - | | | |
| Kapisa | Poppy seed | Afghani | 100 | 110 | +10% | | | |

Table 14: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), March 2023–March 2024

| Types of seeds | Mar-23 | Apr-23 | May-23 | Jun-23 | Jul-23 | Aug-23 | Sep-23 | Oct-23 | Nov-23 | Dec-23 | Jan-24 | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | Increase/ Decrease (%) |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------|
| Cannabis seed | 1.000 | 1.765 | 0.909 | 0.832 | 0.882 | 0.923 | 0.929 | 0.924 | 0.933 | 1.105 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 1.105 | +13% |
| Poppy seed | 1.779 | 2.840 | 1.328 | 1.272 | 1.314 | 1.336 | 1.442 | 1.417 | 1.603 | 1.978 | 1.669 | 1.659 | 1.679 | +1% |

8. Prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level

The consumer prices of heroin, opium and hashish collected from different regions of Afghanistan are as below. The quality of product varies widely in different regions.

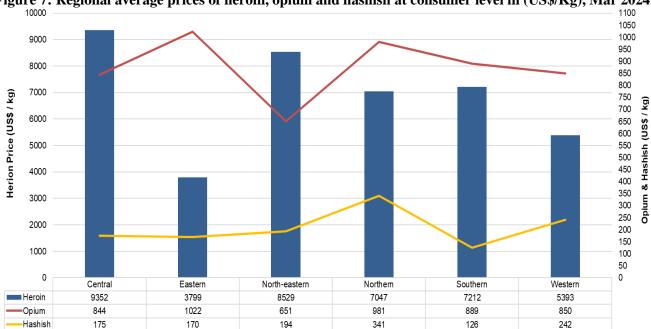


Figure 7: Regional average prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level in (US\$/Kg), Mar 2024

Table 15: Average prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), Mar 23 - Mar 24

| | Average prices in (US\$/kg) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------|
| Types of drug | Mar-23 | Apr-23 | May-23 | Jun-23 | Jul-23 | Aug-23 | Sep-23 | Oct-23 | Nov-23 | Dec-23 | Jan-24 | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | Change (Mar-Feb) (%) |
| Heroin | 2,835 | 2,822 | 3,286 | 3,520 | 3,611 | 3,782 | 4,413 | 4,463 | 5,605 | 7,997 | 7,150 | 7,624 | 7,427 | -3% |
| Opium | 348 | 369 | 355 | 355 | 383 | 413 | 456 | 496 | 592 | 1,502 | 850 | 812 | 867 | +7% |
| Hashish | 131 | 141 | 132 | 145 | 141 | 136 | 148 | 165 | 216 | 264 | 214 | 214 | 210 | -2% |

9. Price of Acetic Anhydride

Table 16 Average Price of Acetic Anhydride in Afghanistan (US\$/Lit) March 2023-March 2024

| Variety of Acetic Anhydride | Mar-23 | Apr-23 | May-23 | Jun-23 | Jul-23 | Aug-23 | Sep-23 | Oct-23 | Nov-23 | Dec-23 | Jan-24 | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | Increase / Decrease (%) |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Acetic Anhydride - A* (Garmani) | 198 | 147 | 127 | 139 | 140 | 159 | 160 | 178 | 191 | 182 | 243 | 232 | 245 | +6% |
| Acetic Anhydride - B* (Japani) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | | - | - |
| Acetic Anhydride - C* (Indian) | 55 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 66 | 72 | 91 | 143 | 122 | 119 | 126 | +6% |
| Acetic Anhydride - D* (Pakistani) | 47 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 55 | 57 | 61 | 88 | 136 | 104 | 90 | 97 | +8% |
| Acetic Anhydride - E* (Chinees) | 149 | 155 | 128 | 138 | 143 | 169 | 168 | 179 | 182 | 203 | 203 | 193 | 199 | +3% |
| Acetic Anhydride - F* (Irani) | 72 | 67 | 78 | 80 | 77 | 81 | 85 | 92 | 108 | 116 | 131 | 134 | 103 | -23% |

10. Price of Ephedra

Ephedra is a low evergreen shrub with small scaly leaves. It has a long history of medicinal use in China and India to treat colds, fever, headaches, and coughing, wheezing, and other conditions.

Where is Ephedra found?

A group of about 40 species found from southern Europe, North Africa to Asia as well as the mountains of North and South America, Ephedra are typically plants of dry and desert regions.

Ephedra is found naturally in different zones of Afghanistan and is used in the production of methamphetamine. From September 2023, the Deputy Ministry for Counter Narcotics had also included the price of Ephedra in the monthly drug price report.

Table 17: Average price of Ephedra in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), February 2024–March 2024

| | Average Price Of "Ephedra" I | For Each Zone (US\$/Kg) | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Region | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | Change (Mar-Feb) % |
| Northern | 0.66 | 0.73 | +11% |
| North-east | 0.99 | 0.85 | -14% |
| Western | 1.28 | 1.39 | +8% |
| Central | 1.18 | 1.24 | +5% |
| Southern | 0.42 | 0.86 | +107% |
| Eastern | 0.90 | 0.88 | -3% |
| Average Prices for Afghanistan | 0.93 | 1.02 | +10% |



11. Licit Crops

Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, rice (imported) and rice (local) collected in seven provinces of Afghanistan are shown in below table.

Table 18: Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported and local rice in Afghanistan in local

currency, March 2024

| Province | Types of crops | Price/Kg in Pakistani Rupee (PRs) | Price/Kg in Afghani (AFs) | Price/Kg in (US\$) |
|------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Nangarhar | Wheat | - | 41 | 0.6 |
| Nangarhar | Cotton | - | 102 | 1.5 |
| Nangarhar | Rice Imported | • | 105 | 1.5 |
| Nangarhar | Rice Local | - | 53 | 0.8 |
| Balkh | Wheat | - | 24 | 0.3 |
| Balkh | Cotton | - | 120 | 1.7 |
| Balkh | Rice Imported | - | 120 | 1.7 |
| Balkh | Rice Local | - | 70 | 1.0 |
| Badakhshan | Wheat | - | 31 | 0.4 |
| Badakhshan | Rice Imported | - | 126 | 1.8 |
| Badakhshan | Rice Local | - | 126 | 0.9 |
| Takhar | Wheat | - | 64 | 0.4 |
| Takhar | Rice Imported | - | 116 | 1.7 |
| Takhar | Rice Local | - | 62 | 0.9 |
| Helmand | Wheat | - | 27 | 0.4 |
| Helmand | Cotton | - | 129 | 1.8 |
| Helmand | Rice Imported | - | 90 | 1.3 |
| Kandahar | Wheat | - | 28 | 0.4 |
| Kandahar | Cotton | - | 131 | 1.9 |
| Kandahar | Rice Imported | - | 89 | 1.3 |
| Hirat | Wheat | - | 23 | 0.3 |
| Hirat | Cotton | - | 200 | 2.8 |
| Hirat | Saffron | - | 122000 | 1736 |
| Hirat | Rice Imported | - | 115 | 1.6 |
| Hirat | Rice Local | - | 86 | 1.2 |

Table 19: Average prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported, and local rice in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), March 2023–March 2024

| Types of crops | Mar-23 | Apr-23 | May-23 | Jun-23 | Jul-23 | Aug-23 | Sep-23 | Oct-23 | Nov-23 | Dec-23 | Jan-24 | Feb-24 | Mar-24 | Increase/D ecrease (%) |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------|
| Wheat (Local) | 0.54 | 0.45 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.41 | -12% |
| Cotton | 2.20 | 1.87 | 2.12 | 2.14 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 2.07 | 2.13 | 2.07 | 1.90 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.94 | +3% |
| Saffron | 871 | 879 | 874 | 846 | 852 | 852 | 911 | 969 | 1100 | 1014 | 982 | 1108 | 1736 | +12% |
| Rice (Imported) | 1.23 | 1.26 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.56 | 1.51 | 1.64 | 1.53 | 1.55 | +1% |
| Rice (Local) | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.88 | 0.95 | 0.98 | 1.10 | 0.96 | -13% |

12. Reasons for rising and falling narcotic drug prices during this month

Causes of rising narcotic drug prices:

- ❖ Implementation of the decree of Amir al-Mominin on the prohibition of the cultivation, production, use, and smuggling of narcotic drugs.
- ❖ Approval and publication of Articles No. 13 and 32 of Mutahed Al-Mal regarding the determination of special penalties for types of drug activities.
- Eradication of poppy cultivation and drug processing factories.
- The determination of the authorities of the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan to prevent the cultivation of poppy and hashish and to destroy its fields.
- ❖ Disrupting the order of drug stock markets and reducing drug stocks.
- ❖ Presence of local, regional, and international demand for drug use.
- Pursuing drug smugglers.

Reasons for the rise and fall of each category of drugs

First Part Opium:

Changes in Opium Prices across Afghanistan: Opium prices in Afghanistan have fallen slightly (0.5%) compared to last month.

Changes in Opium Prices at the Regional Level:

- The South Region saw a 1% increase due to the decrease in the value of the US dollar against Pakistani rupees.
- In the **Western region**, the price of opium has decreased due to the decrease of drug seekers (addicts) from the level of cities, and due to the beginning of spring poppy cultivation in some provinces, the price of opium has decreased.
- There has been a decrease in the price of opium (2%) in the North-East region, the reason for which was the arrival of a high-ranking delegation led by the Minister of Anti-Narcotics to the said region this year. The delegation discussed the seriousness of counter-narcotics with the authorities. Because of this, the level of buying and selling of drugs has decreased in the aforementioned region, due to which the price of opium has decreased.
- In the eastern region, there has been a decrease (1%) compared to last month, which is due to the seizure of opium by the security forces, especially in the border areas.
- The number of opium sellers in the Northern Region has decreased, resulting in a 2% decrease in the price of opium.

Second Part Cannabis:

• The reason for the increase in the price of cannabis at the level of Afghanistan is due to the increase in the price of cannabis in the northern region (the implementation of the law, the elimination of the cultivation of cannabis, and the decrease in production). Because cannabis reaches Hirat from the northern region, especially from Balkh and Andarab provinces, the increase in the price of cannabis in the northern region has led to an increase in the price of cannabis in Hirat.

Third Part Heroin:

Heroin is made from opium; a decrease in the price of opium leads to a fall in the price of heroin.

Fourth Part Synthetic Drugs:

- According to our analysis, synthetic drugs are mostly used by addicts. Therefore, it can be said on the same basis that the price reduction of synthetic drugs is due to the accumulation of addicts because the main applicants have decreased at the level of cities.
- The reason for the increase in the prices of some synthetic drugs, such as Pakistani tablet-k and imported methamphetamine, is the prevention of their entry into the country as a result of border control by the active forces and authorities of the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan.



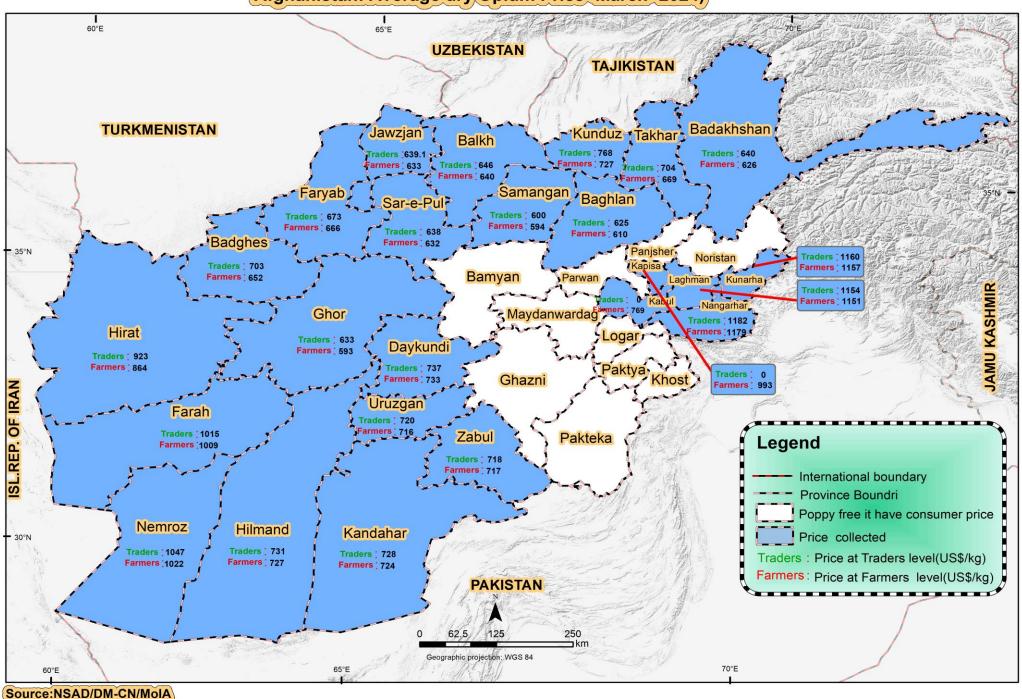
13. Methodology

- ❖ Prices are collected in the last week of every month from around twenty farmers and equal numbers of traders by NSAD Survey coordinators generally from different farmers and traders each month. The price data collection is sourced from a few known farmers and traders as well.
- ❖ Opium prices are collected from 25 out of 34 provinces namely Kabul, Ghazni, Kapisa, Badakhshan, Baghlan, Badghis, Balkh, Farah, Faryab, Ghor, Hilmand, Hirat, Kandahar, Kunar, Kunduz, Laghman, Nangarhar, Nimroz, Uruzgan, Takhar, Sur-Pul, Samangan, Jawzjan and Zabul. The prices of dry and fresh opium are collected from farmers (at farm-gate level) and traders (at trader level).
- ❖ Different varieties of heroin, morphine collected from twelve provinces of Afghanistan namely Badakhshan, Takhar, Kunduz, Balkh, Faryab, Badghis, Hilmand, Kandahar, Nangarhar, Hirat, Nimroz and Farah, and cannabis resin prices are collected from eight provinces of Afghanistan namely Badakhshan, Balkh, Hirat, Nangarhar, Kandahar and Takhar. (Garda # 1(Patnosi)) in Balkh province is a new Garda of cannabis resin reported in January 2021 year.
- ❖ Prices of some licit crops such as, wheat, saffron, and cotton, imported and local rice is also collected from seven provinces of Afghanistan and included in this report.
- Prices of poppy seeds, cannabis seeds and acetic anhydride are included in the report as well.
- ❖ The prices are also presented in local currency for convenience of certain analysis; however, the national average prices are presented in USD. At the regional level, average prices are reflected in local currency with exception of the Western region since prices are reported in two different currencies.
- ❖ Prices are reported in different currencies in different regions. The prices in Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) and Southern region (Kandahar, Hilmand, Uruzgan and Zabul) are reported in Pakistani rupees. In Northern (Balkh, Baghlan, Farayb, Sur-Pul, Samangan and Jawzjan) and North-eastern (Badakhshan, Kunduz and Takhar) regions, the prices are reported in Afghani. However, prices are reported in two different currencies namely Afghani and Iranian Tuman in Western (Nimroz and Farah,) region. The prices are converted in US\$ using the exchange rate from (oanda.com) site considering the rates on the same date the observation is made.
- ❖ The synthetic drugs (Methamphetamine per gram, Sosegon per Ampoul, Tablet K per Tablet are reported from six regions (Kabul, Nangarhar, Laghman, Kunar, Faryab, Jawzjan, Sari-pul, Balkh, Samangan, Baghlan, Hilmand, Kandahar, Zabul, Badghis, Hirat, Ghor, Farah, Nimroz, Badakhshan, Takhar, and Kunduz) provinces of the country in US\$, Methamphetamine is sold in various names in Afghanistan. And Sheesha is the common name for Methamphetamine.

Table 20: Number of observations of dry and fresh opium prices

| | Number of ob | servations (n) | Number of provinces price collected |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| | Farm-gate price | Trader price | |
| Dry Opium | 175 | 173 | 24 |
| Fresh Opium | 73 | 70 | 15 |

Afghanistan: Average dry Opium Price (March 2024)





ISLAMIC EMIRATE OF AFGHANISTAN MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AFFAIRS DEPUTY MINISTER OF COUNTER NARCOTICS CIVILIAN VICE DEPUTY COUNTER NARCOTICS DIRECTORATE OF SURVEY & ANALYSIS OF NARCOTICS



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