

MCN / UNODC

Afghanistan Opium Price Monitoring, July 2012

Summary

- Prices are collected in the last week of every month from around twenty farmers and twenty traders depending on the availability of the farmers and traders. Prices are collected by MCN Survey coordinators generally from different farmers and traders each month; however the price data collection is sourced from a few known farmers and traders as well.
- Opium prices are collected from 18 of 34 provinces namely Badakhshan, Baghlan, Badghis, Balkh, Farah, Faryab, Ghor, Hilmand, Hirat, Kandahar, Kunar, Kunduz, Laghman, Nangarhar, Nimroz, Uruzgan, Takhar and Zabul. The province of Baghlan has been included in the opium price monitoring as of August 2011 and the provinces of Uruzgan and Zabul have been included in the opium price monitoring as of September 2011. The prices of dry and fresh opium are collected from farmers (at farm-gate level) and traders (at trader level).
- Different varieties of heroin, morphine and cannabis resin prices are collected from six provinces of Afghanistan namely Badakhshan, Balkh, Hirat, Nangarhar, Kandahar and Takhar.
- As of February 2011, prices of some licit crops such as wheat, saffron, imported and local rice is also collected from six provinces of Afghanistan.
- As of March 2012, prices of poppy seeds, cannabis seeds and acetic anhydride are included in the report as well.
- Different varieties of opium, heroin and hashish prices are also collected for Peshawar the nearest town in Pakistan. Prices are collected and reported by UNODC office in Peshawar, Pakistan.
- As of August 2011, prices are also presented in local currency for convenience of certain analysis; however the national average prices are presented in USD. At the regional level, average prices are reflected in local currency with exception of the Western region since prices are reported in two different currencies.
- Prices are reported in different currencies in different regions. The prices in Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) and Southern region (Kandahar, Hilmand, Uruzgan and Zabul) are reported in Pakistani rupees. In Northern (Balkh, Baghlan, Farayb) and North-eastern (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar) regions, the prices are reported in Afghani. However, prices are reported in two different currencies namely Afghani and Iranian Tuman in Western region. The prices are converted in US\$ using the exchange rate from oanda.com site considering the rates on the same date the observation is made.
- **Average¹ price of dry Opium in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Dry Opium	Jul-11	Jul-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	260	203	-22%
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	267	212	-21%

- **Average² price of fresh Opium in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Fresh Opium	Jul-11	Jul-12	Increase/ Decrease (%)
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	212	156	-26%
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	222	163	-27%

¹ Simple average of all observations

² Simple average of all observations

- **Average³ price of Cannabis Resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of cannabis resin	Jul-11	Jul-12	Increase/ Decrease (%)
Cannabis resin (Garda # 1) price in (US\$/kg)	145	90	-38%
Cannabis resin (Garda # 2) price in (US\$/kg)	99	55	-44%
Cannabis resin (Garda # 3) price in (US\$/kg)	25	27	+8%

- **Heroin (best quality) and Hashish prices in Peshawar, Pakistan (US\$/kg)**

Types of Heroin/Hashish	Jul-11	Jul-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
Heroin - White (Injection) price (US\$/kg)	5,114	4,990	-2%
Hashish - (Garda # 1) price (US\$/kg)	663	573	-14%
Hashish - (Garda # 2) price (US\$/kg)	407	393	-3%
Hashish - (Garda # 3) price (US\$/kg)	244	340	+39%

- **Average⁴ price of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of drugs	Jul-11	Jul-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
Heroin	6,131	6,460	+5%
Opium	420	471	+12%
Hashish	344	224	-35%

- **Average price of Wheat, Cotton, Saffron, Imported and Local Rice in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of crops	Jul-11	Jul-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
Wheat	0.40	0.37	-8%
Cotton	2.20	1.6	-28%
Saffron	NA	1,456	-
Rice (imported)	NA	1.3	-
Rice (local)	NA	1.0	-

³ Simple average of all observations

⁴ Simple average of all observations

- **Average price of poppy and cannabis seeds in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of seeds	Jun-12	Jul-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
Cannabis seed	0.49	0.45	-9%
Poppy seed	0.73	0.75	+3%

Note: Price for July 2011 is not available.

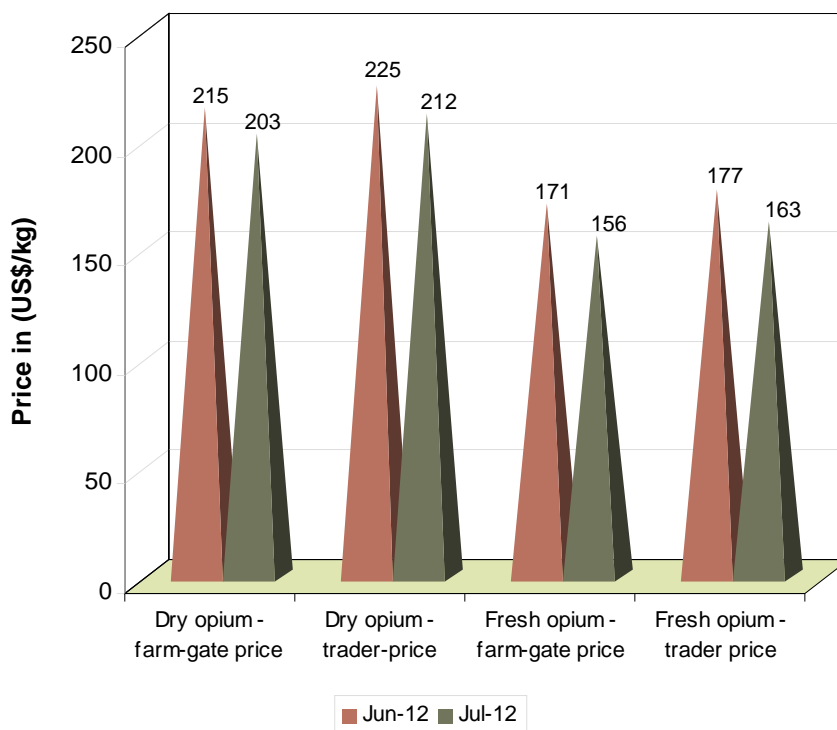
- **Average price of acetic anhydride in Afghanistan, (US\$/Lit)**

Variety of Acetic Anhydride	Jun-12	Jul-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
Acetic Anhydride - A*	231	225	-3%
Acetic Anhydride - B*	180	180	+0%
Acetic Anhydride - C*	165	164	-1%
Acetic Anhydride - D*	183	184	+1%
Acetic Anhydride - E*	159	170	+7%
Acetic Anhydride - F*	176	174	-1%

Note: Price for July 2011 is not available:

* A, B, C, D, E, F represent different variety of Acetic anhydride in Afghanistan.

Price change of Dry Opium and Fresh Opium between June 2012 and July 2012



DRY OPIUM:

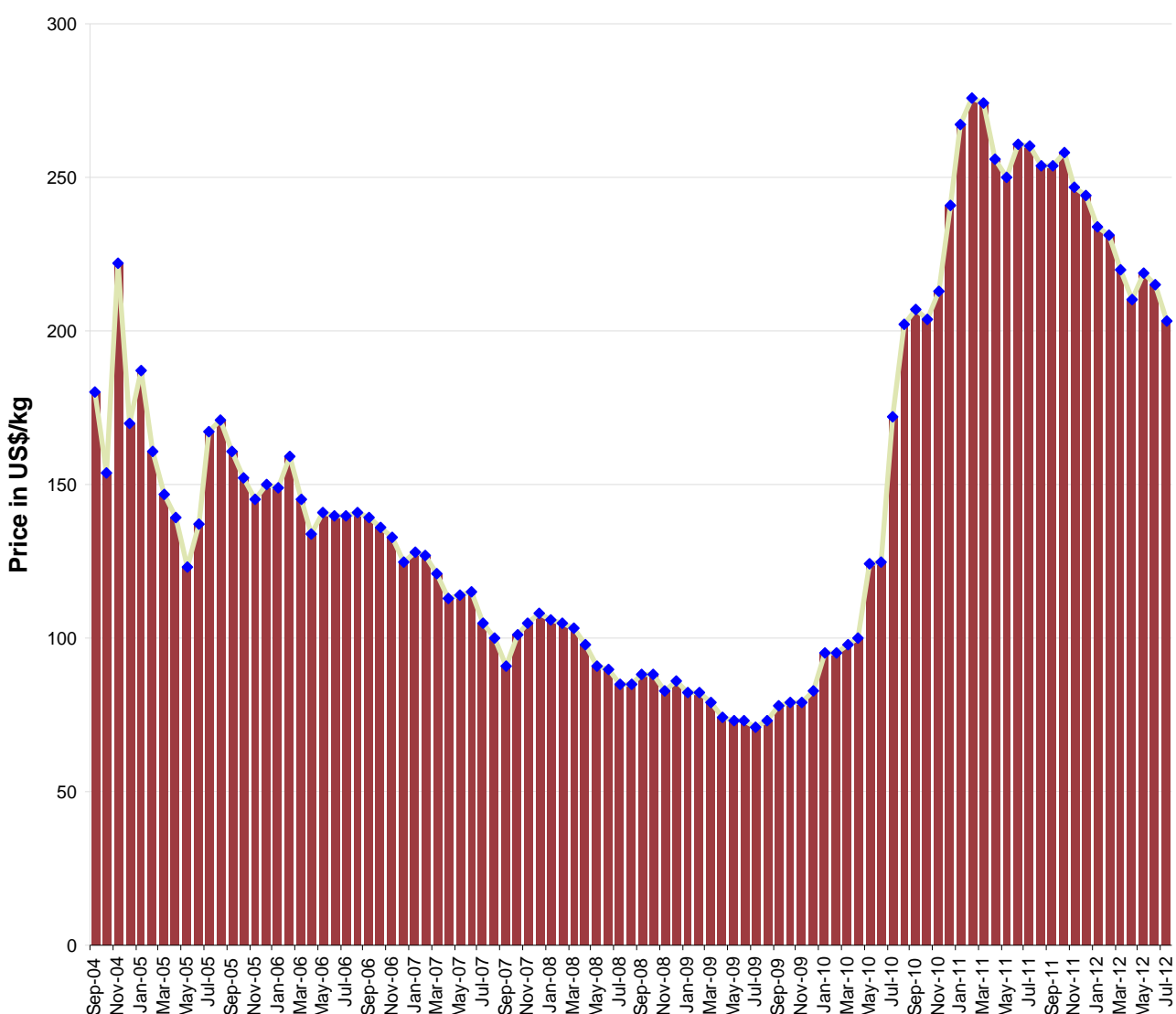
FARM-GATE PRICE:

At the end of July 2012, the national average price for one kilogram of dry opium in Afghanistan at the farm-gate level was **US\$ 203/kg** with **6%** decrease compared to price reported in June 2012 (**US\$ 215/kg**).

The average dry opium price at the farm-gate level in July 2012 is **22%** lower than the price reported in July 2011 which was **US\$ 260/kg**.

A high increase in opium prices were expected after the harvest season because of the lower yield of opium due to the opium blight, however the continuous severe crackdown on the drug dealers and traders by the law enforcement agencies resulting in decrease in the price of dry opium.

Graph 1: National ⁵Average price of dry opium at farm-gate level from September 2004 to July 2012



⁵ Simple average of all observations

Price of opium (dry) was not found to be varying in different regions depending on the quality except in Balkh and Hilmand provinces where another quality of dry opium by the name of **Chaynaki** is available at Farm-gate and trader level. The **Chaynaki** quality of dry opium is too much air dried. The average price of 1 kilogram of **Chaynaki** dry opium at Farm-gate level in Balkh province is **US\$ 213/kg** in July 2012 showing a decrease of **3%** compared to the price reported in June 2012 (**US\$ 221**). The average price of 1 kilogram of **Chaynaki** dry opium at farm-gate level in Hilmand province is **US\$ 370/kg** in July 2012 showing a decrease of 0.4% compared to the price reported in June 2012 (**US\$ 372**).

Table 1: Average⁶ price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at farm-gate level (US\$/Kg)

Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality)	Balkh		Price change (July-June) %	Hilmand		Price change (July-June) %
	Jun-12	Jul-12		Jun-12	Jul-12	
Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)	221	213	-3%	372	370	-0.4%

TRADER PRICE:

At the end of July 2012, the national average dry opium price collected from traders was **US\$ 212/kg** with **6%** decrease compared to the price reported in June 2012 (**US\$ 225/kg**).

The average dry opium price at trader level in July 2012 is **21%** lower than the price reported in July 2011 which was **US\$ 267/kg**.

Dry opium price collected from traders has decreased by 17%, 8%, 4%, 3% and 0.4% in Northern, Western, North-eastern, Eastern and Southern regions respectively.

Table 2: Regional average⁷ price of dry opium collected from traders (US\$/Kg)

Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Jun-12	Jul-12	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	302	292	-3%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	180	179	-0.4%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	257	236	-8%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	201	194	-4%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	158	131	-17%
Average	225	212	-6%

In Balkh province, the average price of 1 kilogram of **Chaynaki** dry opium at trader level is **US\$ 225/kg** in July 2012 showing a decrease of **3%** compared to the price reported in June 2012 (**US\$ 231/kg**). In Hilmand province, the average price of 1 kilogram of **Chaynaki** dry opium at trader level is **US\$ 374/kg** in July 2012 showing a decrease of **1%** compared to the price reported in June 2012 (**US\$ 376**).

Table 3: Average⁸ price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at trader level (US\$/Kg)

Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality)	Balkh		Price change (July-June) %	Hilmand		Price change (July-June) %
	Jun-12	Jul-12		Jun-12	Jul-12	
Trader price (US\$/Kg)	231	225	-3%	376	374	-1%

⁶ Simple average of all observations

⁷ Simple average of all observations

⁸ Simple average of all observations

Graph 2: Regional average² price of dry opium from traders (January 2005 to July 2012)

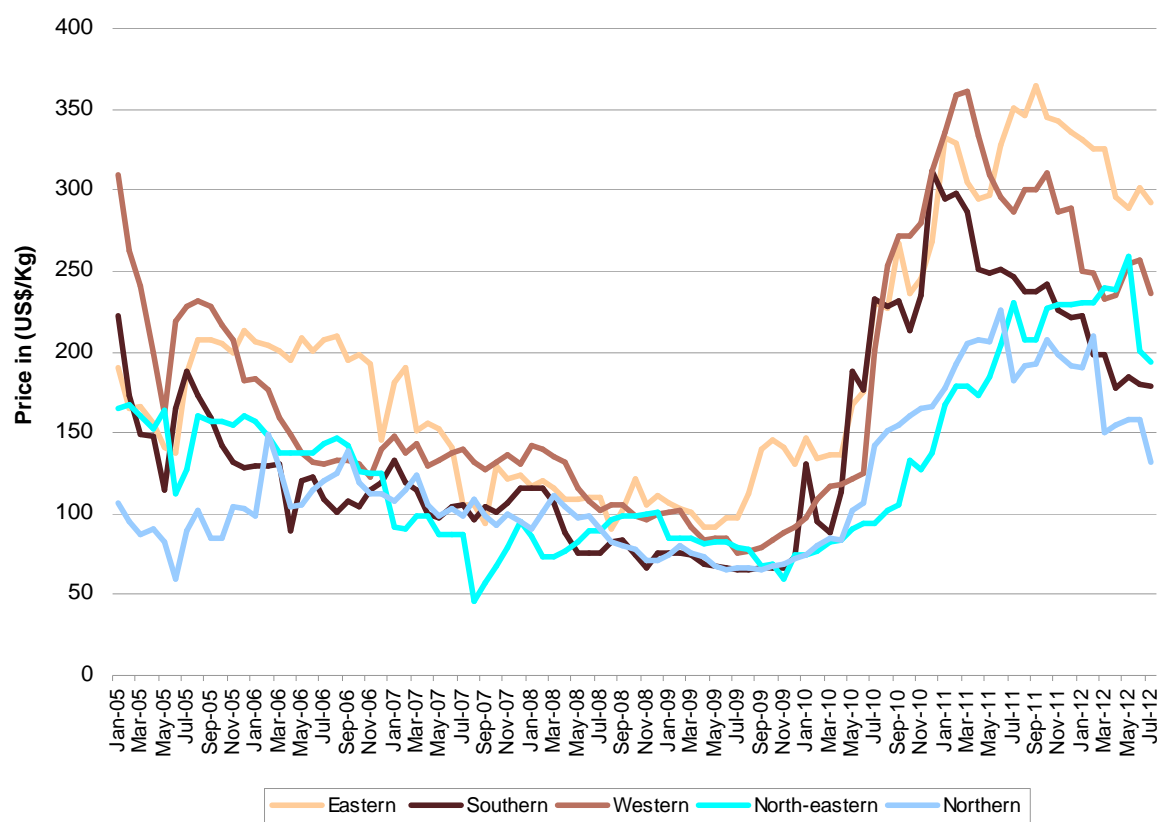


Table 4: Regional average⁹ price of dry opium at farm-gate and trader level in local currency

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Dry Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Jul-Jun) (%)	Change at trader level (Jul-Jun) (%)
		Jun-12		Jul-12			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	27,451	28,195	26,788	27,530	-2%	-2%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	15,807	16,870	15,807	16,870	+0%	+0%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	11,917	12,288	11,154	11,525	-6%	-6%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Imnianian Tuman	467,302	485,637	467,302	485,637	+0%	+0%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	9,682	10,378	9,388	9,966	-3%	-4%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	Afghani	7,762	8,148	6,348	6,757	-18%	-17%

* Western region is divided in two groups because of prices available in two currencies

FRESH OPIUM:

At the end of July 2012, the national average price of fresh opium was **US\$ 156/kg** and **US\$ 163/kg** at the farm-gate and trader level with **8%** and **9%** decrease respectively compared to the price reported in June 2012 which was **US\$ 171/kg** and **US\$ 177/kg** at the farm-gate and trader level respectively.

⁹ Simple average of all observations

Graph 3: National average¹⁰ price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level, US\$/kg (August 2009 to July 2012)

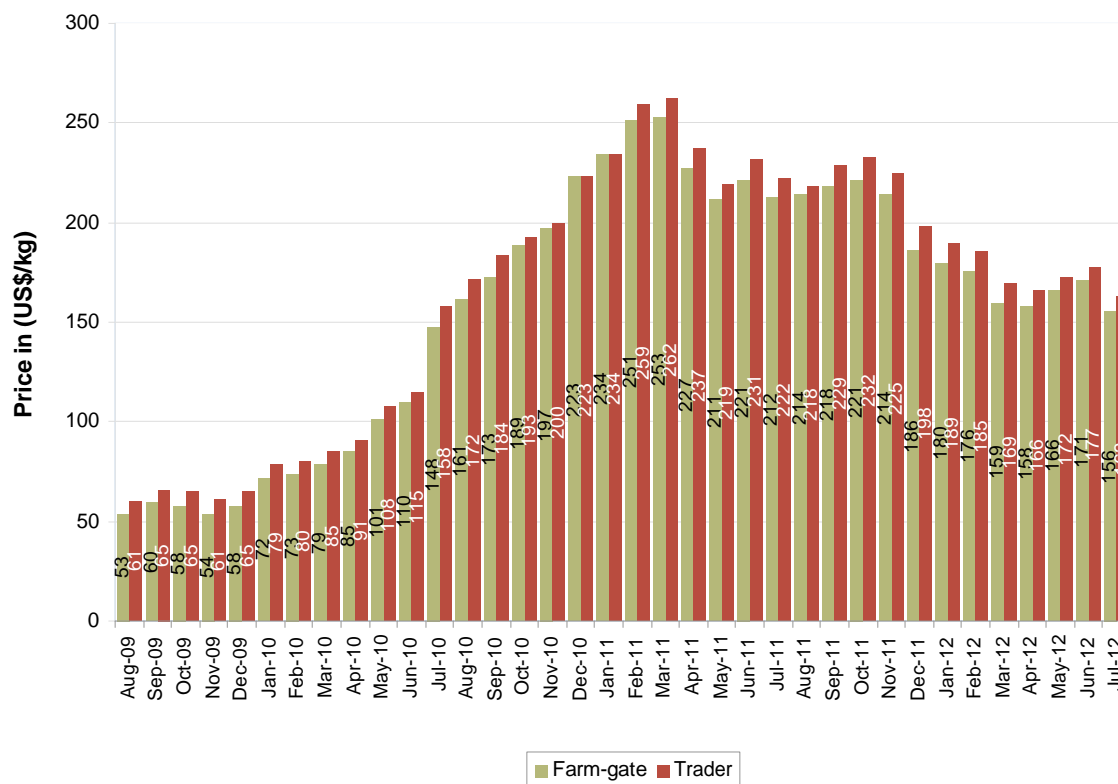


Table 5: Regional average¹¹ price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level in local currency

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Fresh Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Jul-Jun) (%)	Change at trader level (Jul-Jun) (%)
		Jun-12		Jul-12			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	17,442	17,860	16,603	17,021	-5%	-5%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	13,740	14,483	13,740	14,483	+0%	+0%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	9,791	10,063	8,833	9,124	-10%	-9%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Irmanian Tuman	396,763	410,750	396,763	410,750	+0%	+0%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	Afghani	6,469	6,804	4,944	5,356	-24%	-21%

* Western region is divided in two groups because of prices available in two currencies

Table 6: Number of observations of dry and fresh opium prices

	Number of observations (n)		Number of provinces price collected
	Farm-gate price	Trader price	
Dry Opium	186	184	18
Fresh Opium	157	156	15

¹⁰ Simple average of all observations

¹¹ Simple average of all observations

HEROIN:

There are several types of heroin available in Afghanistan with different quality. The prices of White powder (injection) in Nangarhar province, White powder (Crystal) in Kandahar and Balkh provinces, Off-white (Crystal)-100% in Badakhshan province and White powder-high quality (70-80% pure) in Hirat province are the most expensive reported in Afghanistan. The cheapest heroin (**US\$ 42/kg**) is called as Khata # 2 reported in Nangarhar province.

Table 7: Prices of different types of Heroin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), July 2011 - July 2012

Province	Types of Heroin	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Change (Jul-Jun) %
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	na	1,020	998	1,031	932	912	912	913	1,007	1,008	1,299	1,160	1,456	+26%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	4,261	4,252	4,072	4,209	4,351	4,258	4,254	4,260	4,631	4,613	4,798	4,545	3,883	-15%
Balkh	Bist powder	2,578	2,594	2,545	2,652	2,549	2,457	2,471	2,495	2,454	2,467	2,480	2,388	2,350	-2%
	White powder (Crystal)	4,368	4,379	4,276	4,427	4,310	4,184	4,598	4,625	4,583	4,573	4,579	4,427	4,388	-1%
Hirat	Morphine	1,304	1,277	1,250	1,250	1,185	1,111	NA	1,081	1,053	1,047	1,295	1,306	1,298	-1%
	Off- white coarse powder (Crystal)	1,826	1,702	1,750	1,792	1,630	1,250	NA	1,622	1,658	1,623	1,928	1,833	1,667	-9%
	White powder - high quality (70-80% pure)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	4,250	4,031	3,794	-6%
	White powder - low quality (less than 50% pure) *	1,565	1,362	1,583	1,625	1,481	1,736	1,750	2,703	2,737	2,618	2,500	2,389	2,227	-7%
Kandahar	Morphine	2,848	2,852	2,863	2,772	2,998	3,041	2,528	2,516	2,449	2,205	2,202	2,121	2,119	-0.1%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	2,092	2,078	2,061	1,987	2,306	2,383	2,183	2,124	2,059	2,040	2,037	1,983	1,960	-1%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	na	1,385	1,374	1,386	1,730	1,793	1,413	1,342	1,224	1,213	1,211	1,166	1,165	-0.1%
	White powder (Crystal)	4,057	4,041	4,066	4,043	3,920	3,914	3,390	3,242	3,651	3,473	3,414	3,287	3,284	-0.1%
Nangarhar	Bist powder	2,678	3,005	2,897	2,656	2,883	2,795	3,447	2,617	2,520	2,479	2,423	2,334	2,336	+0.1%
	Chara # 1	116	173	174	139	115	157	161	178	175	149	143	95	106	+11%
	Chara # 2	58	92	70	58	58	89	92	111	110	72	55	64	64	+0%
	Khata # 1	105	92	81	69	69	112	138	89	88	88	77	74	74	+0%
	Khata # 2	58	46	46	46	46	56	57	45	44	55	44	42	42	+0%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	3,726	3,930	3,998	3,811	4,093	3,690	4,367	3,731	3,670	3,526	3,469	3,342	3,504	+5%
	White powder (Injection)	5,006	5,086	5,214	5,081	5,073	4,808	5,056	4,956	5,039	4,848	4,735	4,562	4,459	-2%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	2,983	2,971	2,993	3,082	3,108	3,041	3,039	3,043	3,021	3,008	3,199	2,901	2,427	-16%

* Due to change of information source in February 2012, the price may not be directly comparable with previous months.
 Note: Price of White powder-high quality heroin in Hirat province was collected for the first time during May 2012.

Graph 4: Prices of different types of heroin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), July 2012

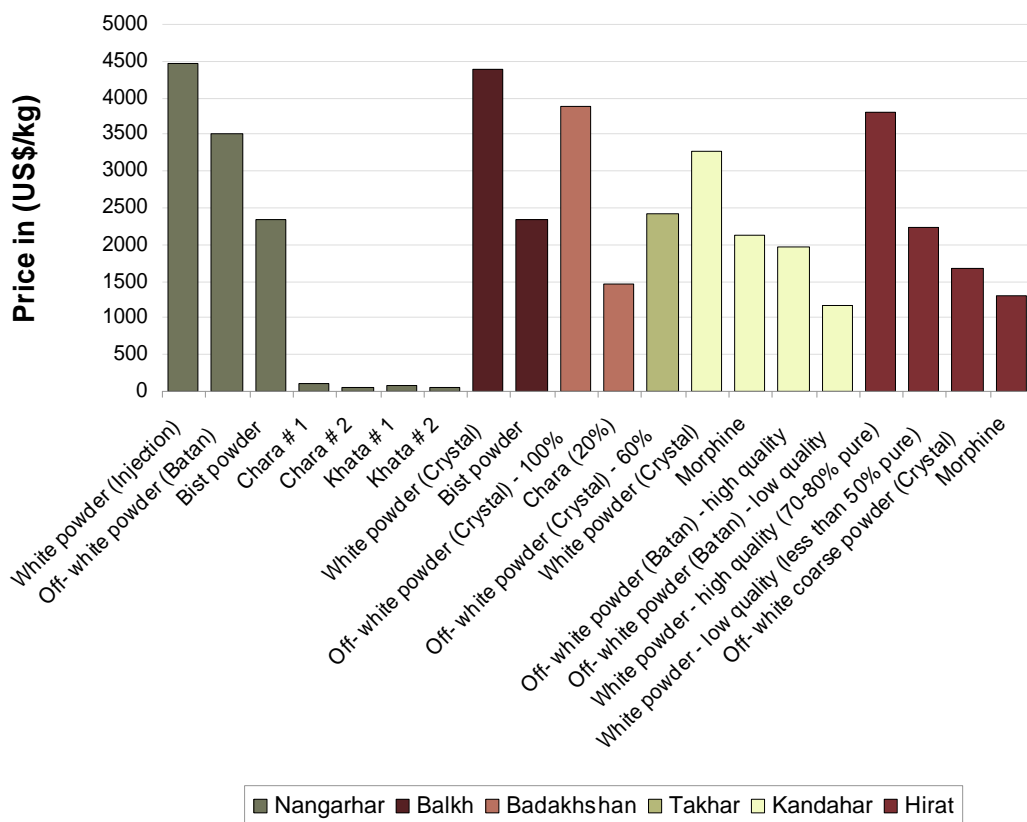


Table 8: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of Heroin in local currency

Province	Types of heroin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of heroin in local currency		Change (Jul - Jun) %
			Jun-12	Jul-12	
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	Afghani	60,000	75,000	+25%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	Afghani	235,000	200,000	-15%
Balkh	Bist powder	Afghani	123,000	121,000	-2%
	White powder (Crystal)	Afghani	228,000	226,000	-1%
Hirat	Morphine	Iranian Tuman	2,350,000	2570000	+9%
	Off- white coarse powder (Crystal)	Iranian Tuman	3,300,000	3300000	+0%
	White powder - high quality (70-80% pure)	Iranian Tuman	7,255,000	7513000	+4%
	White powder - low quality (less than 50% pure)	Iranian Tuman	4,300,000	4410000	+3%
Kandahar	Morphine	Pakistani Rupee	200,000	200,000	0%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	Pakistani Rupee	187,000	185,000	-1%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	Pakistani Rupee	110,000	110,000	+0%
	White powder (Crystal)	Pakistani Rupee	310,000	310,000	+0%
Nangarhar	Bist powder	Pakistani Rupee	220,000	220,000	+0%
	Chara # 1	Pakistani Rupee	9,000	10,000	+11%
	Chara # 2	Pakistani Rupee	6,000	6,000	+0%
	Khata # 1	Pakistani Rupee	7,000	7,000	+0%
	Khata # 2	Pakistani Rupee	4,000	4,000	+0%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	Pakistani Rupee	315,000	330,000	+5%
	White powder (Injection)	Pakistani Rupee	430,000	420,000	-2%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	Pakistani Rupee	150,000	125000	-17%

Note: Price of White powder-high quality heroin in Hirat province was collected for the first time during May 2012.

CANNABIS RESIN:

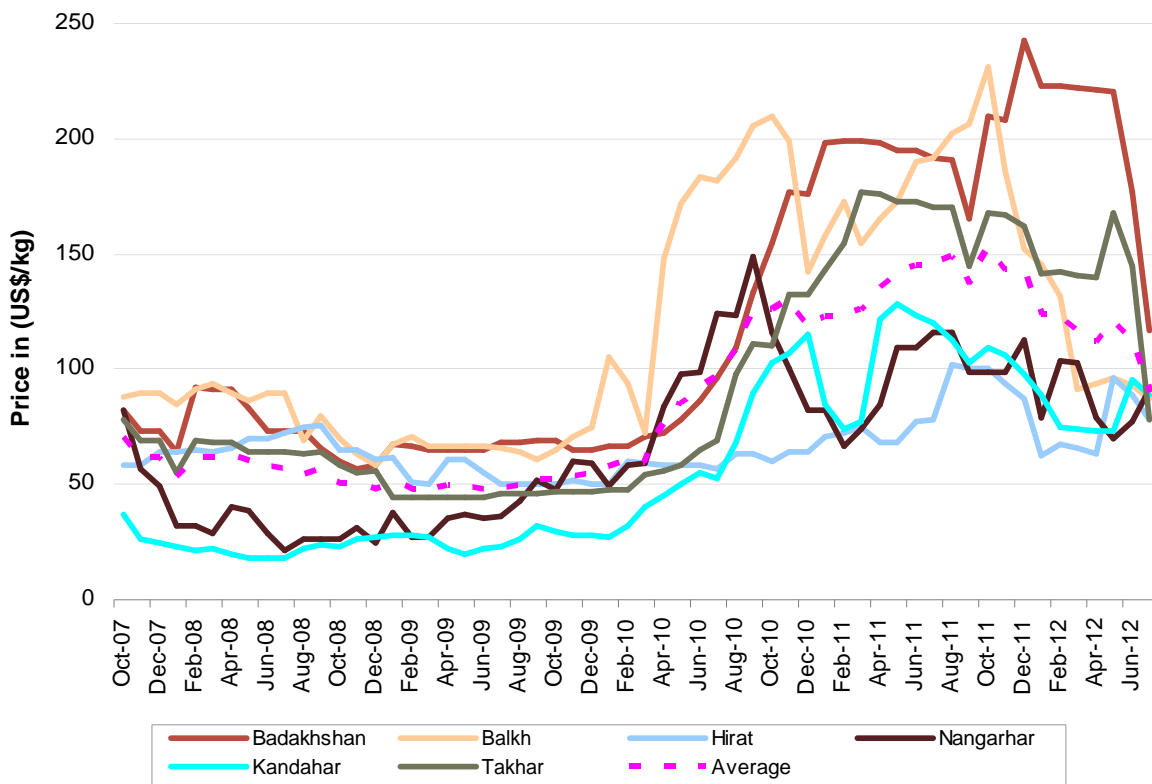
There are mainly three types of cannabis resin available in Afghanistan namely Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 with quality as best, moderate and fair respectively. Garda # 1 (Shirak) in Badakhshan province has become the most expensive cannabis resin because of its pure quality. Earlier Garda # 1 (Jooshi) of Balkh province was most expensive and popular because of its high quality however it lost its demand due to its blending with lower quality hashish.

Table 9: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), July 2011 - July 2012

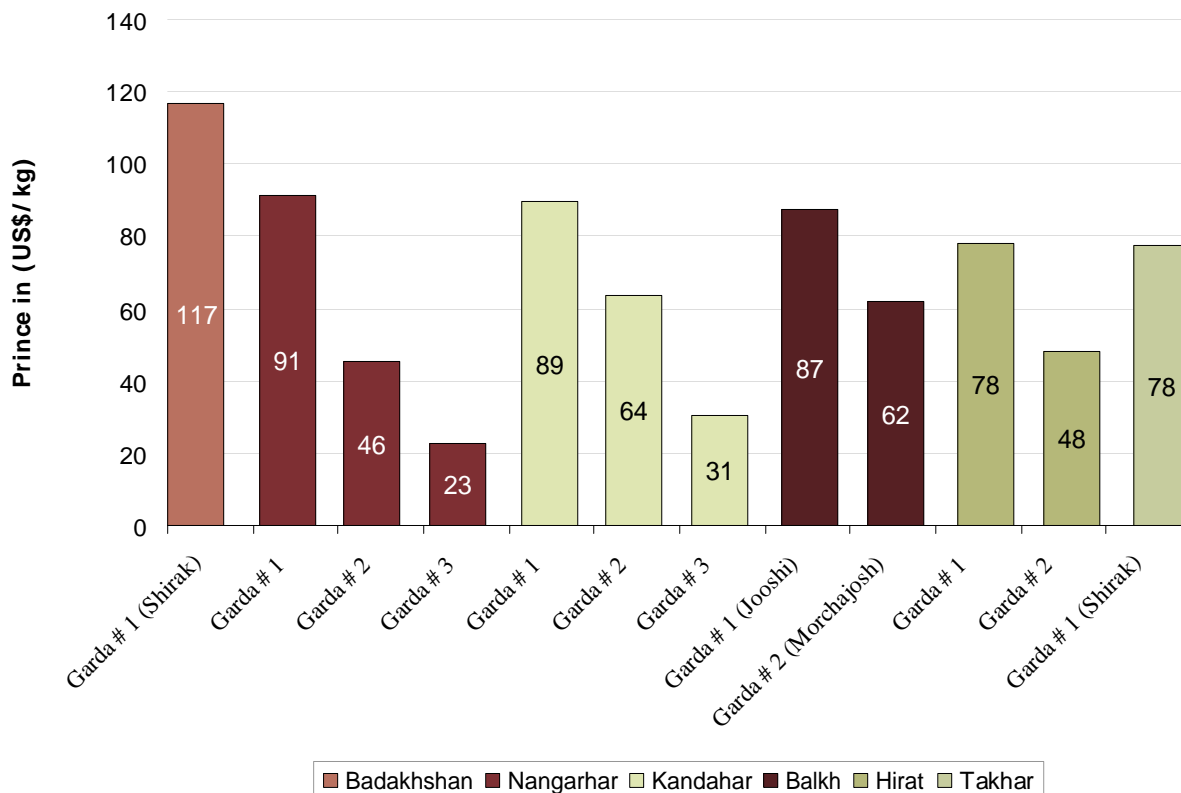
Province	Types of cannabis resin	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Change (Jul-Jun) %
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	192	191	165	210	208	243	223	223	222	221	220	177	117	-34%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	192	202	206	231	186	152	146	132	91	94	96	93	87	-6%
	Garda # 2 (Morhajosh)	170	181	180	193	155	112	109	91	50	60	64	68	62	-9%
Hirat	Garda # 1	78	102	100	109	94	87	63	68	66	63	96	89	78	-12%
	Garda # 2	70	81	67	74	64	59	43	46	45	42	60	56	48	-14%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	120	113	103	109	106	98	89	75	74	73	73	95	89	-6%
	Garda # 2	NA	84	72	73	72	65	60	47	45	44	44	67	64	-4%
	Garda # 3	NA	52	46	45	44	38	33	22	22	22	22	36	31	-14%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	116	116	99	99	99	113	79	104	103	79	70	77	91	+19%
	Garda # 2	58	58	58	66	58	49	63	72	72	39	31	46	46	-1%
	Garda # 3	25	25	23	33	33	16	24	32	32	24	17	23	23	-1%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	170	170	144	168	167	162	142	142	141	140	168	145	78	-46%

The high decrease in the price of cannabis in Badakhshan and Takhar provinces are due to availability of enough cannabis of last year in the market. It is said that in Badakhshan and Takhar provinces, cannabis can not be kept more than a year.

Graph 5: Average¹² price of cannabis resin (Garda # 1, best quality) in US\$/kg, Oct 2007 - July 2012



Graph 6: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), July 2012



¹² Simple average of all observations

Table 10: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan in local currency, June 2012- July 2012

Province	Types of cannabis resin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of cannabis resin in local currency		Change (Jul-Jun) %
			Jun-12	Jul-12	
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	9,140	6,000	-34%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	Afghani	4800	4500	-6%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	Afghani	3500	3200	-9%
Hirat	Garda # 1	Iranian Tuman	160,000	155,000	-3%
	Garda # 2	Iranian Tuman	100,000	95,000	-5%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	8,889	8,444	-5%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	6,222	6,000	-4%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	3,333	2,889	-13%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	7,143	8,571	+20%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	4,286	4,285	+0%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	2,143	2,143	+0%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	7,500	4,000	-47%

LICIT CROPS:

Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, rice (imported) and rice (local) collected in six provinces of Afghanistan are shown in below table.

Table 11: Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported and local rice in Afghanistan in local currency, July 2012

Province	Types of crops	Price/Kg in Pakistani Rupee (PRs)	Price/Kg in Afghani (AFs)	Price/Kg in (US\$)
Badakhshan	Wheat	-	20	0.4
Badakhshan	Rice Imported	-	79	1.5
Badakhshan	Rice Local	-	65	1.3
Balkh	Wheat	-	15	0.3
Balkh	Cotton	-	32	0.6
Balkh	Rice Imported	-	69	1.3
Balkh	Rice Local	-	59	1.1
Hirat	Wheat	-	18	0.3
Hirat	Cotton	-	87	2
Hirat	Saffron	-	75,000	1456
Hirat	Rice Imported	-	68	1.3
Hirat	Rice Local	-	65	1.3
Kandahar	Wheat	53	-	0.6
Kandahar	Cotton	210	-	2.2
Kandahar	Rice Imported	99	-	1.1
Nangarhar	Wheat	27	-	0.3
Nangarhar	Cotton	171	-	2
Nangarhar	Rice Imported	118	-	1
Nangarhar	Rice Local	46	-	0.5
Takhar	Wheat	-	16	0.3
Takhar	Rice Imported	-	75	1.5
Takhar	Rice Local	-	40	0.8

CANNABIS AND POPPY SEEDS:

Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds are collected in eighteen provinces of Afghanistan are shown in below table.

Table 12: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in local currency, June 2012 – July 2012

Province	Types of seed	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of cannabis seed and poppy seed in local currency		Change (Jul-Jun) (%)
			Jun-12	Jul-12	
Badakhshan	Poppy seed	Afghani	25	28	+12%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	15	18	+20%
Baghlan	Poppy seed	Afghani	36	38	+6%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	25	20	-20%
Balkh	Poppy seed	Afghani	52	50	-4%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	25	20	-20%
Farah	Poppy seed	Afghani	35	35	+0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	40	40	+0%
Faryab	Poppy seed	Afghani	70	70	+0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	30	20	-33%
Hilmand	Poppy seed	Afghani	37	37	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	20	20	+0%
Hirat	Poppy seed	Afghani	45	45	+0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	50	50	+0%
Kabul	Poppy seed	Afghani	45	33	-27%
Kandahar	Poppy seed	Afghani	38	38	+0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	19	19	+0%
Kapisa	Poppy seed	Afghani	33	30	-9%
Kunar	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	43	75	+74%
Laghman	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	50	50	+0%
Logar	Cannabis seed	Afghani	35	30	-14%
Nangarhar	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	71	100	+41%
	Cannabis seed	Pakistani Ruppee	21	21	+0%
Paktya	Cannabis seed	Afghani	30	20	-33%
Takhar	Poppy seed	Afghani	20	25	+25%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	15	16	+7%
Uruzgan	Poppy seed	Afghani	38	38	+0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	18	18	+0%
Zabul	Poppy seed	Afghani	40	40	+0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	21	21	+0%

PRICES OF HEROIN, OPIUM AND HASHISH AT CONSUMER LEVEL:

The consumer prices of heroin, opium and hashish collected in different regions of Afghanistan are as below. The quality of product varies in different regions.

Graph 7: Regional average¹³ prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level in (US\$/Kg), July 2012

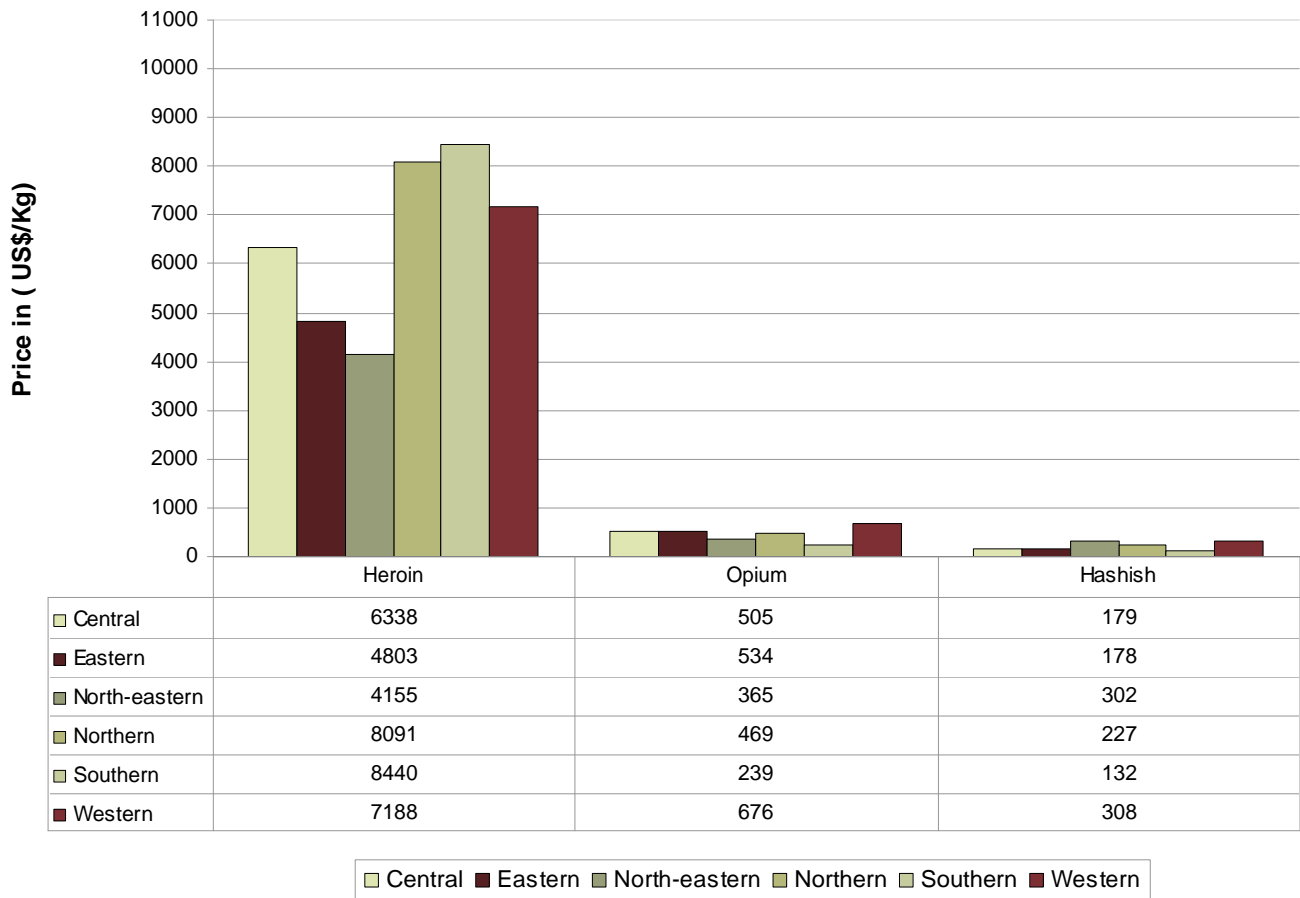


Table 13: Average¹⁴ prices of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), July 2011- July 2012

Types of drug	Average prices in (US\$/kg)													Change (Jul-Jun) (%)
	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	
Heroin	6,131	6,420	6,335	6,771	6,419	6,582	6,397	6,179	6,078	6,716	6,414	6,635	6,460	-3%
Opium	420	577	636	610	567	537	539	509	499	488	494	492	471	-4%
Hashish	344	340	312	320	274	276	282	272	263	253	255	245	224	-9%

¹³ Simple average of all observations

¹⁴ Simple average of all observations

PRICES OF DRUGS IN PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN:

UNODC regional office in Peshawar, Pakistan reported the prices of different types of opium, heroin and hashish.

OPIUM:

There are three types of dry opium namely Opium - Afghanistan (opium of Afghanistan), Opium - Terra and Opium - Tapa (adulterated) available in Peshawar, Pakistan. Opium-Terra is the most expensive opium reported in Peshawar.

Table 14: Prices of different types of opium in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/Kg):

Types of opium	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Change (Jul-Jun) %
Opium - Terra	418	428	483	485	461	447	438	481	471	457	463	424	409	-4%
Opium - Afghanistan	267	266	437	439	427	413	405	425	416	397	385	361	350	-3%
Opium - Tapa (adulterated)	209	208	218	219	219	212	214	268	263	253	253	180	181	+1%

HEROIN:

There are three types of heroin namely White (Injection), Yellow (Batan) and Saada (Ordinary) available in Peshawar, Pakistan. White (injection) is the most expensive one. White (injection) heroin is the most expensive heroin reported in Peshawar.

Table 15: Prices of different types of heroin in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/Kg):

Types of heroin	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Change (Jul-Jun) %
Heroin - White (Injection)	5,114	5,031	5,057	5,312	5,073	4,913	4,835	4,919	4,820	5,124	5,066	4,934	4,990	+1%
Heroin - Yellow (Batan)	4,882	4,800	4,827	5,081	4,843	4,690	4,666	4,752	4,656	4,904	4,845	4,668	4,725	+1%
Heroin - Saada (Ordinary)	1,395	1,388	1,379	1,386	1,499	1,452	1,462	1,789	1,753	1,873	2,037	1,772	1,752	-1%

HASHISH:

There are three types of hashish namely Hashish - Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 available in Peshawar, Pakistan. Hashish-Garda#1 is the most expensive hashish reported in Peshawar.

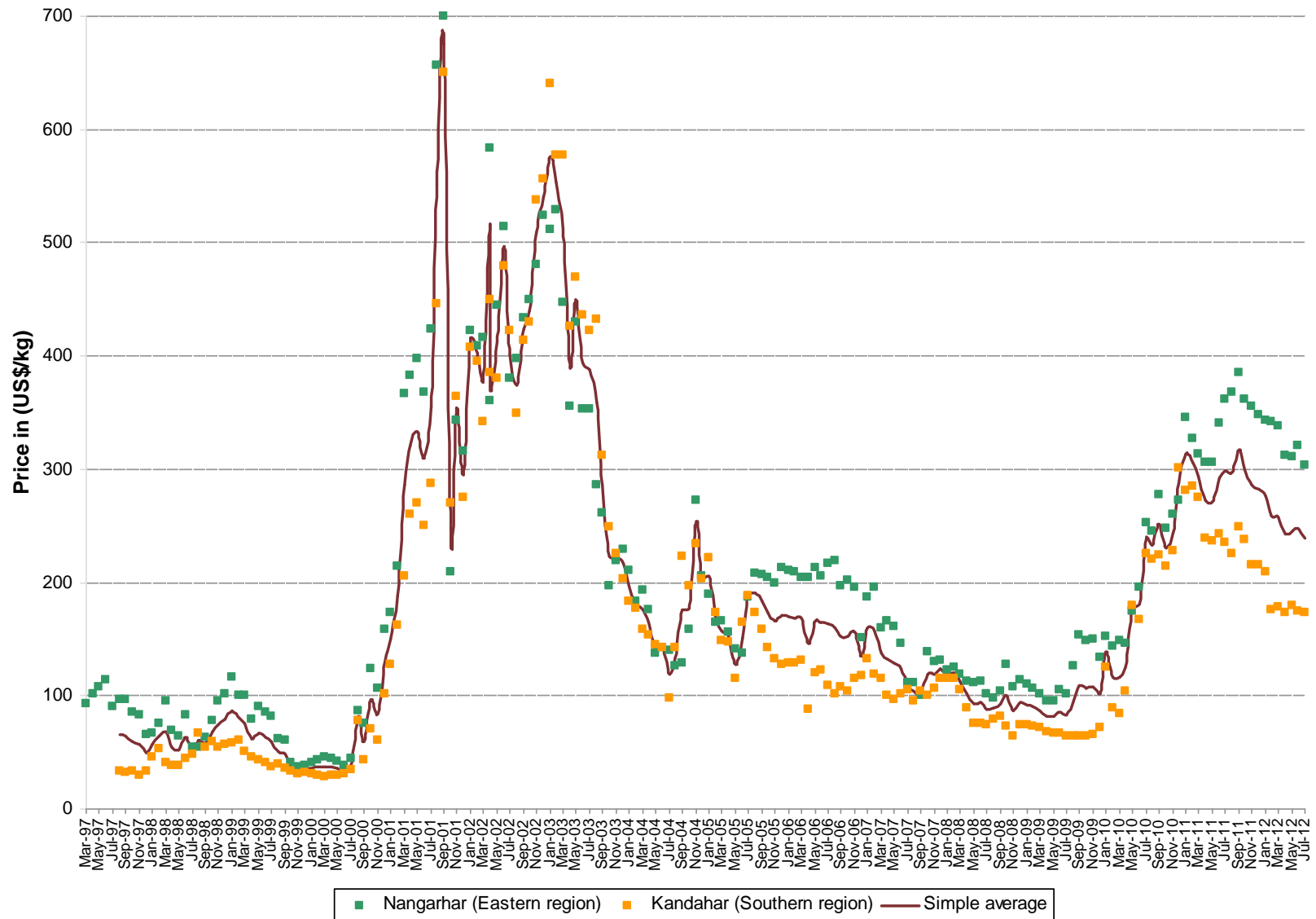
Table 16: Prices of different types of Hashish in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/Kg):

Types of hashish	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Change (Jul-Jun) %
Hashish - Garda # 1	663	648	575	577	577	558	585	630	624	628	551	541	573	+6%
Hashish - Garda # 2	407	382	379	381	380	369	371	391	383	408	418	403	393	-3%
Hashish - Garda # 3	244	243	241	242	242	235	236	235	230	253	363	340	340	0%

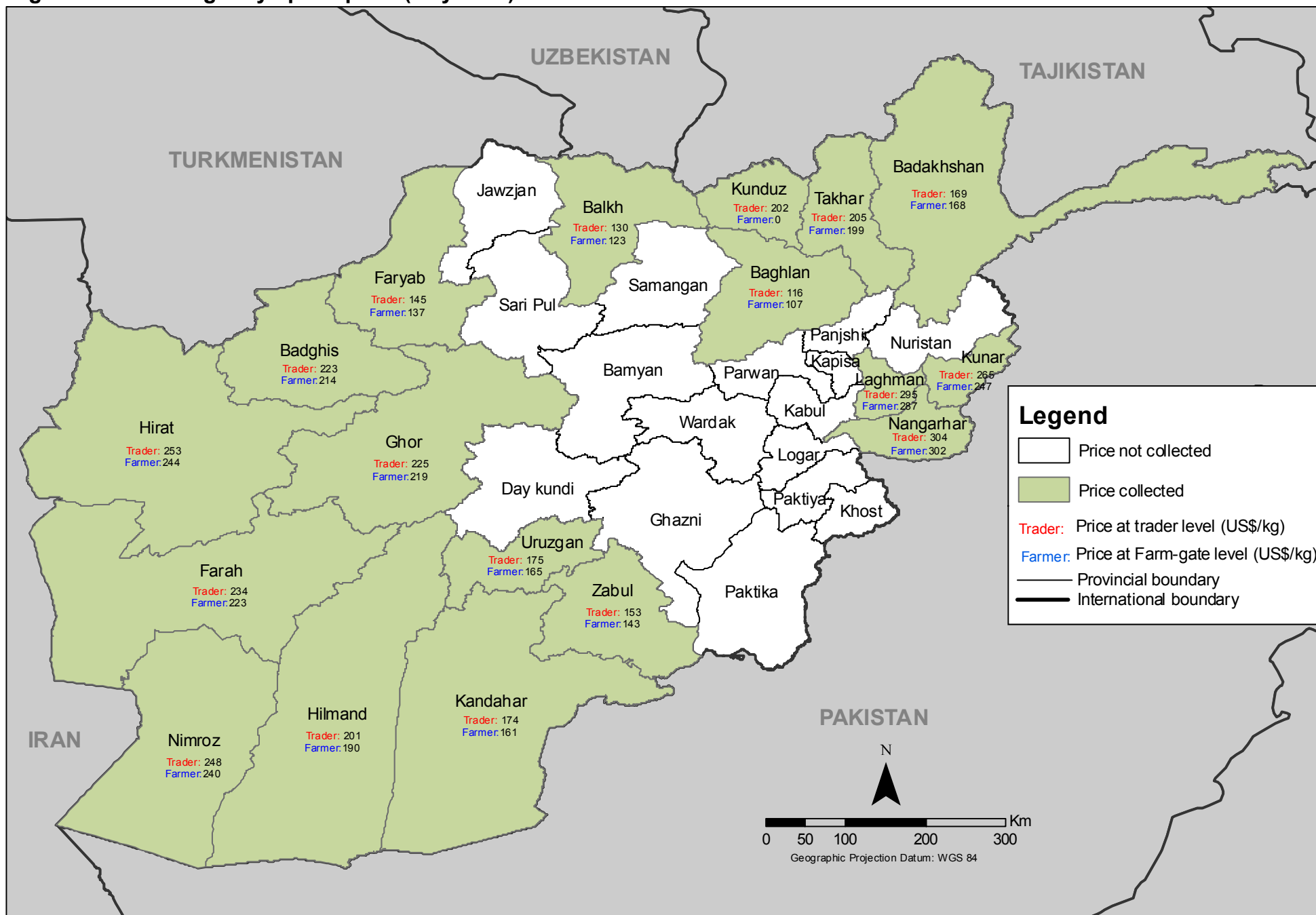
Table 17: Prices of different types of drugs in Peshawar, Pakistan in local currency, (Pak Rupee/kg):

Types of drugs	Price in (Pakistani Rupee)/kg		Change (Jul-Jun) %
	Jun-12	Jul-12	
Opium -Afghanistan	34,000	33,000	-3%
Opium -Tapa (Adulterated)	17,000	17,000	+0%
Opium -Terra	40,000	38,500	-4%
Heroin -White (Injection)	465,000	470,000	+1%
Heroin -Yellow (Batan)	440,000	445,000	+1%
Heroin -Saada (Ordinary)	167,000	165,000	-1%
Hashish -Garda # 1	51,000	54,000	+6%
Hashish -Garda # 2	38,000	37,000	-3%
Hashish -Garda # 3	32,000	32,000	+0%

Graph 8: Average price of dry opium collected from traders in Nangarhar and Kandahar provinces (US\$/Kg), March 1997 – July 2012



Afghanistan: Average dry opium price (July 2012)



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by MCN / UNODC

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Regional grouping of provinces for the opium poppy survey in Afghanistan



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by UNODC

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.