



Islamic Republic of Afghanistan
Ministry of Counter Narcotics



UNODC
United Nations Office on
Drugs and Crime

شمسی - هجری ۱۳۹۰ حوت مطابق February 2012

Afghanistan Opium Price Monitoring Monthly Report



Ministry of Counter Narcotics, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Kabul
And
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Kabul

Summary

- Prices are collected at the last week of every month from around twenty farmers and twenty traders depending on the availability of the farmers and traders. Prices are collected by MCN Survey coordinators generally from different farmers and traders each month; however the price data collection is sourced from a few known farmers and traders as well.
- Opium prices are collected from 18 of 34 provinces namely Badakhshan, Baghlan, Badghis, Balkh, Farah, Faryab, Ghor, Hilmand, Hirat, Kandahar, Kunar, Kunduz, Laghman, Nangarhar, Nimroz, Uruzgan, Takhar and Zabul. The province of Baghlan has been included in the opium price monitoring as of August and the provinces of Uruzgan and Zabul have been included in the opium price monitoring as of September 2011. The prices of dry and fresh opium are collected from farmers (at farm-gate level) and traders (at trader level).
- Different varieties of heroin, morphine and cannabis resin prices are collected from six provinces of Afghanistan namely Badakhshan, Balkh, Hirat, Nangarhar, Kandahar and Takhar. As of February 2011, prices of some licit crops such as wheat, saffron and cotton are also collected from six provinces of Afghanistan. As of February 2012 price of Imported and Local Rice also included from above six provinces.
- Different varieties of opium, heroin and hashish prices are also collected for Peshawar the nearest town in Pakistan. Prices are collected and reported by UNODC office in Peshawar, Pakistan.
- Prices are reported in different currencies in different regions. The prices in Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) and Southern region (Kandahar, Hilmand, Uruzgan and Zabul) are reported in Pakistani rupees. In Northern (Balkh, Baghlan, Farayb) and North-eastern (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar) regions, the prices are reported in Afghani. However, prices are reported in two different currencies namely Afghani and Iranian Tuman in Western region. The prices are converted in US\$ using the exchange rate from oanda.com site considering the rates on the same date the observation is made.
- As of August 2011, prices are also presented in local currency for convenience of certain analysis; however the national average prices are presented in USD. At the regional level, average prices are reflected in local currency with exception of the Western region since prices are reported in two different currencies.

• **Average¹ dry Opium price in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Dry Opium	Feb-11	Feb-12	Increase/ Decrease (%)
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	276	231	-16%
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	291	244	- 16%

• **Average² fresh Opium price in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Fresh Opium	Feb-11	Feb-12	Increase/ Decrease (%)
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	251	176	-30%
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	259	185	-28%

¹ Simple average of all observations

² Simple average of all observations

- **Average³ Cannabis Resin prices in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of cannabis resin	Feb-11	Feb-12	Increase/ Decrease (%)
<i>Cannabis resin (Garda # 1) price in (US\$/kg)</i>	123	124	+1%
<i>Cannabis resin (Garda # 2) price in (US\$/kg)</i>	78	64	-18%
<i>Cannabis resin (Garda # 3) price in (US\$/kg)</i>	17	27	+59%

- **Heroin (best quality) and Hashish prices in Peshawar, Pakistan (US\$/kg)**

Types of Heroin/Hashish	Feb-11	Feb-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
<i>Heroin - White (Injection) price (US\$/kg)</i>	4582	4919	+7%
<i>Hashish - (Garda # 1) price (US\$/kg)</i>	646	630	-3%
<i>Hashish - (Garda # 2) price (US\$/kg)</i>	441	391	-11%
<i>Hashish - (Garda # 3) price (US\$/kg)</i>	294	235	-20%

- **Average⁴ prices of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of drugs	Jan-12	Feb-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
Heroin	6,397	6,179	-3%
Opium	539	509	-6%
Hashish	282	272	-4%

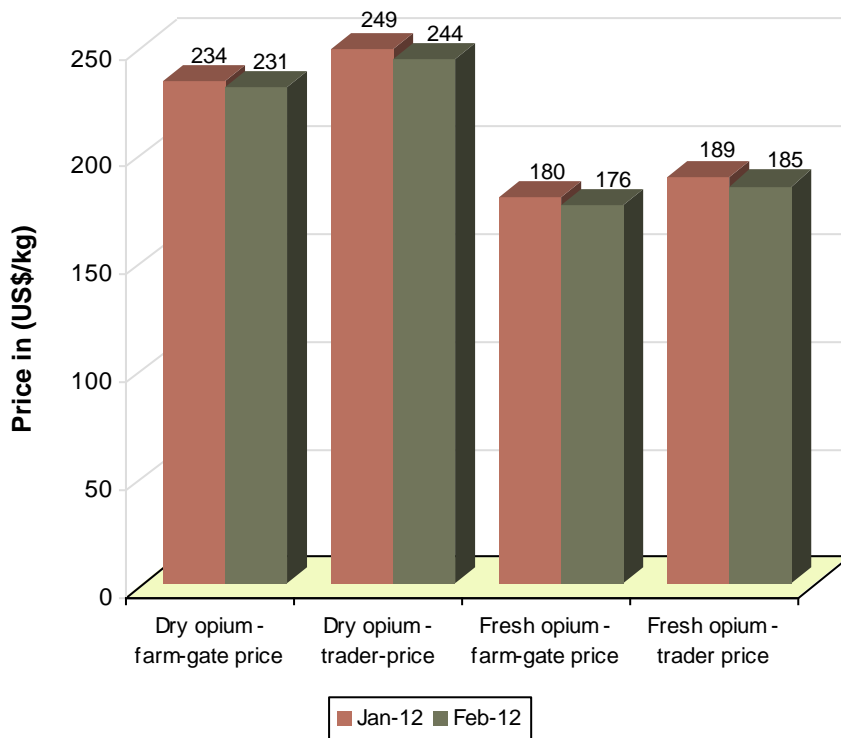
- **Prices of Wheat, Cotton, Saffron, Imported and Local Rice in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of crops	Jan-12	Feb-12	Increase/Decrease (%)
Wheat	0.43	0.4	-5%
Cotton	1.55	1.7	+11%
Saffron	1723	1724	+0.1%
Rice Imported	NA	1.1	NA
Rice Local	NA	1.0	NA

³ Simple average of all observations

⁴ Simple average of all observations

Price change of Dry Opium and Fresh Opium between January 2012 and February 2012



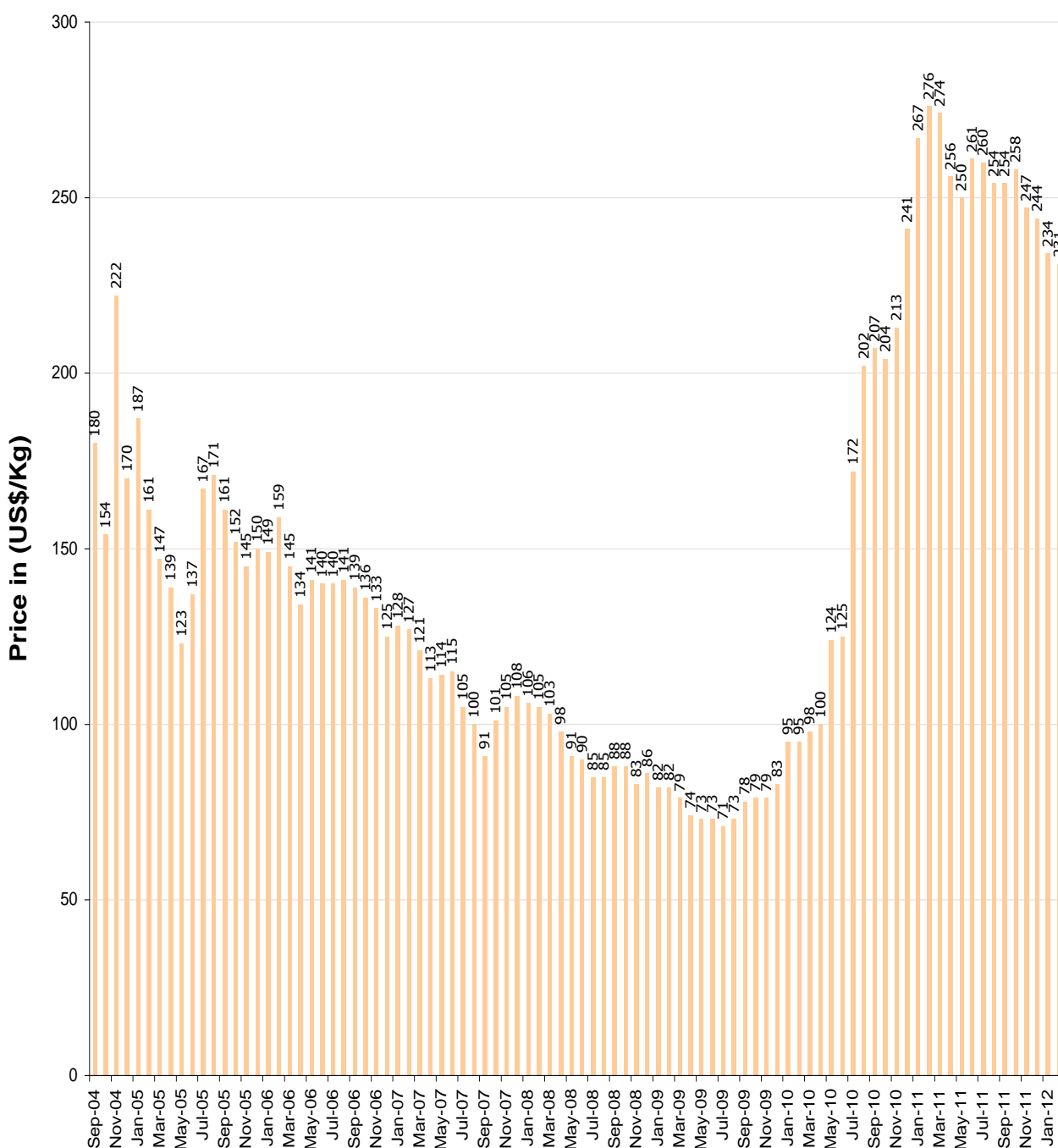
DRY OPIUM:

FARM-GATE PRICE:

At the end of February 2012, the national average price for one kilogram of dry opium in Afghanistan at the farm-gate level was **US\$ 231/kg** with **1%** decrease compared to price reported in January 2012 (**US\$ 234/kg**). The prices of dry opium at farm-gate level have decreasing trend since February 2011.

The average dry opium price at the farm-gate level in February 2012 is **16%** lower than the price reported in February 2011 which was **US\$ 276/kg**.

Graph 1: National ⁵Average price of dry opium at farm-gate level from September 2004 to February 2012



⁵ Simple average of all observations

TRADER PRICE:

At the end of February 2012, the national average dry opium price collected from traders was **US\$ 244/kg** with **1 %** decrease compared to the price reported in December 2011 (**US\$ 2247/kg**).

The average dry opium price at trader level in February 2012 is **16%** lower than the price reported in February 2011 which was **US\$ 291/kg**.

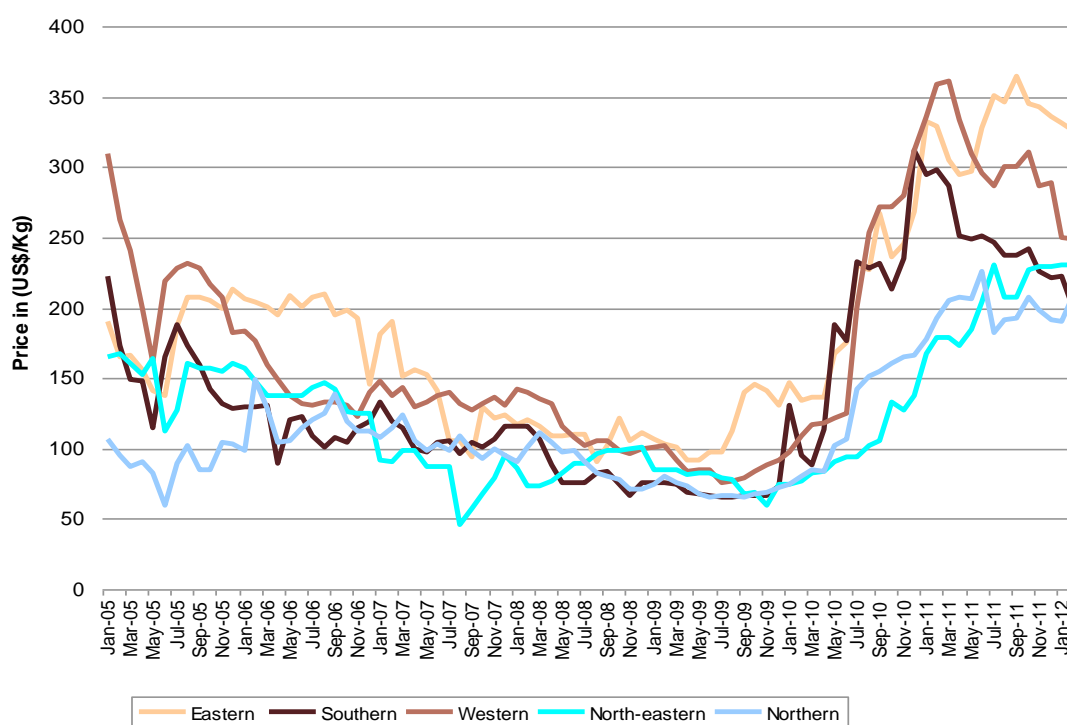
Dry opium price collected from traders has decreased by 11%, 2%, and 0.4% in Southern, Eastern and Western regions respectively. Price has increased by 11% in Northern regions.

Prices are lower in North and North-eastern regions compared to Eastern and Western regions where plenty of opium is available. Limited trafficking routes (unofficial crossing borders) are one of the main factors behind the lower prices in the above mentioned regions.

Table 1: Regional average⁶ price of dry opium collected from traders (US\$/Kg)

Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Jan-12	Feb-12	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	331	326	-2%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	222	198	-11%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	250	249	-0.4%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	230	230	0%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	190	210	+11%
Average	247	244	-1%

Graph 2: Regional average² price of dry opium from traders (January 2005 to February 2012)



⁶ Simple average of all observations

Table 2: Regional average⁷ price of dry opium in local currency

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Dry Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Feb-Jan)	Change at trader level (Feb-Jan)
		Jan-12		Feb-12			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	28,381	28,778	28,886	29,277	+2%	+2%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	18,274	19,395	16,794	17,746	-8%	-9%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	12,786	13,183	11,232	11,630	-12%	-12%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Immanian Tuman	453,913	472,248	456,969	475,304	+1%	+1%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	9,406	9,616	9,406	10,870	0%	+13%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	Afghani	9,037	9,403	9,938	10,359	+10%	+10%

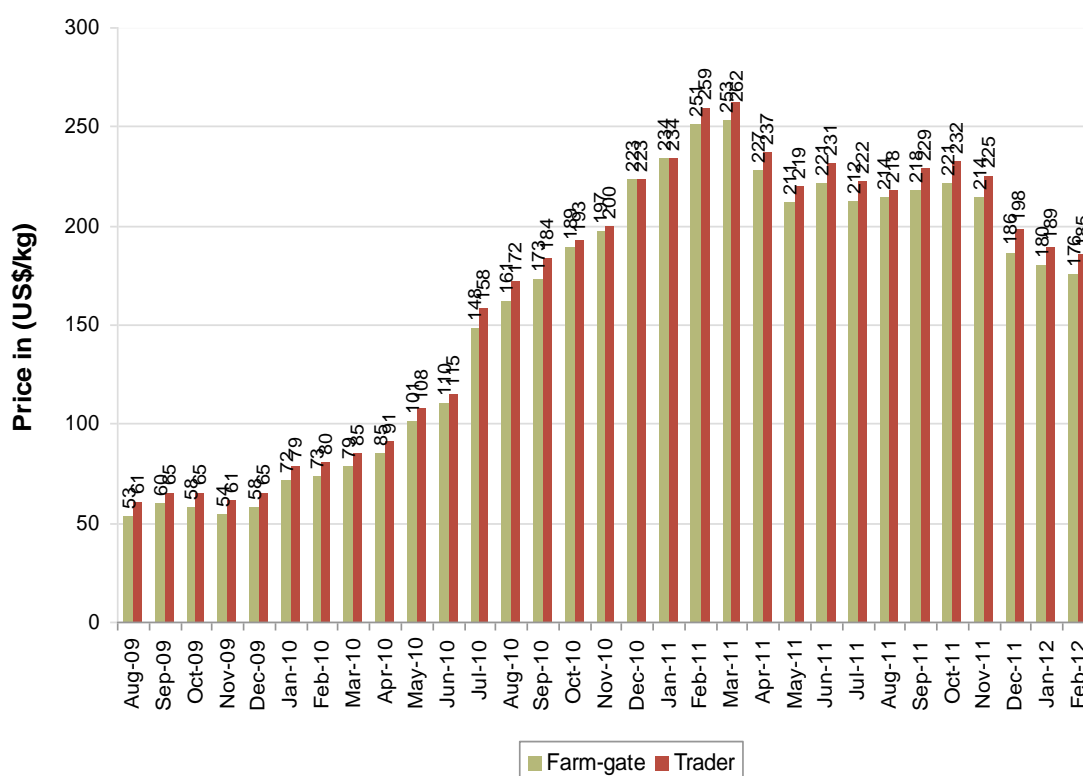
* Western region is divided in two groups because of prices available in two currencies

FRESH OPIUM:

At the end of February 2012, the national average price of fresh opium was **US\$ 176/kg** and **US\$ 185/kg** at the farm-gate and trader level with **2.2%** and **1.9%** decreases respectively compared to the price reported in January 2012 which was **US\$ 180/kg** and **US\$ 189/kg** at the farm-gate and trader level respectively.

After the harvest season there is no fresh opium available, but farmers keep their fresh opium in plastic bags or dishes covered with leaves in order to preserve moisture. This opium is referred as fresh opium.

Graph 3: National average⁸ price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level, US\$/kg (August 2009 to February 2012)



⁷ Simple average of all observations

⁸ Simple average of all observations

Table 3: Regional average⁹ price of 1 kilogram of fresh opium in local currency

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Fresh Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Feb-Jan)	Change at trader level (Feb-Jan)
		Jan-12		Feb-12			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	14,343	15,477	13,712	14,914	-4%	-4%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	11,187	11,525	9,593	9,928	-14%	-14%
Western-eastern region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Imanian Tuman	384,874	398,861	387,319	401,306	+1%	+1%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	Afghani	7,959	8,334	8,225	8,608	+3%	+3%

* Western region is divided in two groups because of prices available in two currencies

Table 4: Number of observations of dry and fresh opium prices

	Number of observations (n)		Number of provinces price collected
	Farm-gate price	Trader price	
Dry Opium	188	186	18
Fresh Opium	120	119	12

HEROIN:

There are several types of heroin available in Afghanistan with different quality. The prices of White powder (injection) in Nangarhar province, White powder (Crystal) in Kandahar and Balkh provinces and Off-white (Crystal)-100% in Badakhshan province are the most expensive heroin reported in Afghanistan. The cheapest heroin (**US\$ 45/kg**) is called as Khata # 2 reported in Nangarhar province. The price of morphine and off-white coarse powder (Crystal) is not included this month in Hirat due to inconsistency in price and availability of varying quality of product in the market

Table 5: Prices of different types of Heroin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), Feb 2011 - Feb 2012

Province	Types of Heroin	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Change (Feb-Jan) %	
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	na	na	na	na	na	na	1020	998	1031	932	912	912	913	+0.1%	
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	3765	3756	3630	3568	3612	4261	4252	4072	4209	4351	4258	4254	4260	+0.1%	
Balkh	Bist powder	2722	2761	2772	2736	2757	2578	2594	2545	2652	2549	2457	2471	2495	+1%	
	White powder (Crystal)	4596	4638	4631	4563	4596	4368	4379	4276	4427	4310	4184	4598	4625	+1%	
Hirat	Morphine	1442	1500	1364	1364	1364	1304	1277	1250	1250	1185	1111	NA	1081	NA	
	Off- white coarse powder (Crystal)	2221	2310	2091	1818	1909	1826	1702	1750	1792	1630	1250	NA	1622	NA	
	White powder	1827	1900	1636	1545	1636	1565	1362	1583	1625	1481	1736	1750	2703	+54%	
Kandahar	Morphine	2847	2906	2900	2879	2914	2848	2852	2863	2772	2998	3041	2528	2516	-0.5%	
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	2117	2183	2175	2141	2141	2092	2078	2061	1987	2306	2383	2183	2124	-3%	
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	na	na	na	na	na	na	1385	1374	1386	1730	1793	1413	1342	-5%	
	White powder (Crystal)	4140	4342	4338	4282	4223	4057	4041	4066	4043	3920	3914	3390	3242	-4%	
Nangarhar	Bist powder	2588	2607	2976	2521	2479	2678	3005	2897	2656	2883	2795	3447	2617	-24%	
	Chara # 1	141	154	143	141	118	116	173	174	139	115	157	161	178	+11%	
	Chara # 2	71	71	71	70	83	58	92	70	58	58	89	92	111	+21%	
	Khata # 1	94	83	95	117	94	105	92	81	69	69	112	138	89	-35%	
	Khata # 2	59	59	24	47	35	58	46	46	46	46	46	56	57	45	-22%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	3764	3673	3452	3693	3660	3726	3930	3998	3811	4093	3690	4367	3731	-15%	
	White powder (Injection)	5058	4858	4404	4924	4841	5006	5086	5214	5081	5073	4808	5056	4956	-2%	
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	2988	2983	2856	2811	2920	2983	2971	2993	3082	3108	3041	3039	3043	+0.1%	

⁹ Simple average of all observations

Graph 4: Prices of different types of heroin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), February 2012

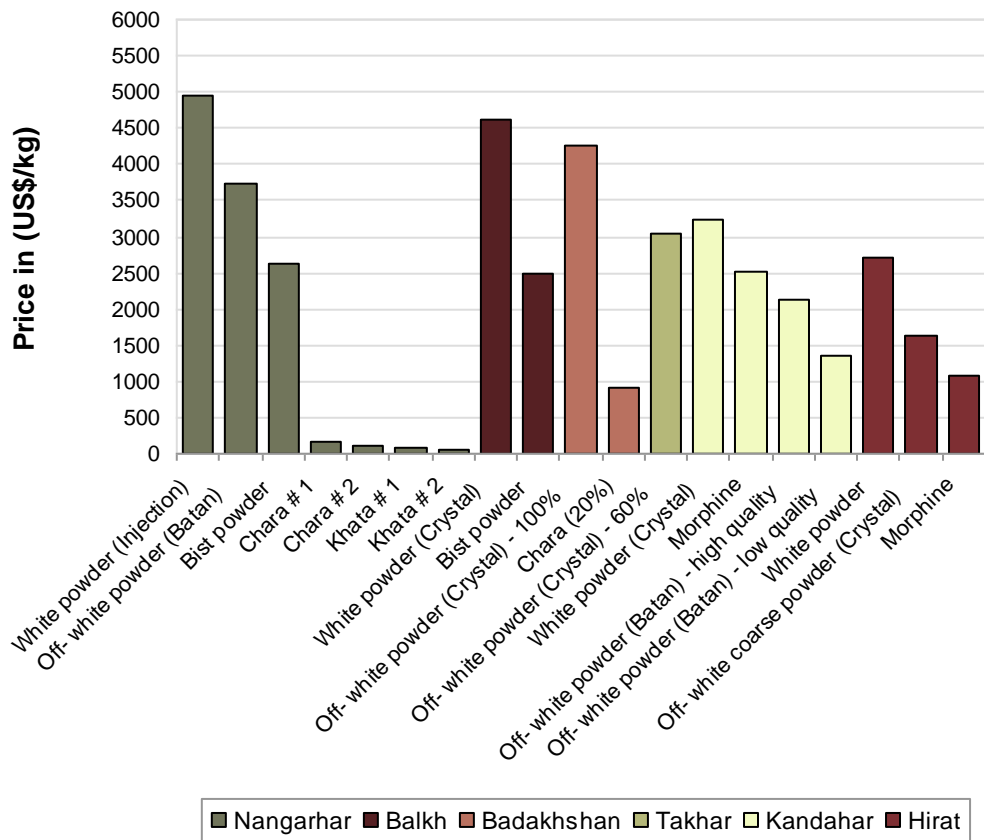


Table 6: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of Heroin in local currency

Province	Types of heroin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of heroin in local currency		Change (Feb-Jan) %
			Jan-12	Feb-12	
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	Afghani	45,000	45,000	0%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	Afghani	210,000	210,000	0%
Balkh	Bist powder	Afghani	122,000	123,000	+1%
	White powder (Crystal)	Afghani	227,000	228,000	+0.4%
Hirat	Morphine	Iranian Tuman	NA	2000000	NA
	Off- white coarse powder (Crystal)	Iranian Tuman	NA	3000000	NA
	White powder	Iranian Tuman	3,500,000	5000000	+43%
Kandahar	Morphine	Pakistani Rupee	220,000	225,000	+2%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	Pakistani Rupee	190,000	190,000	0%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	Pakistani Rupee	123,000	120,000	-2%
	White powder (Crystal)	Pakistani Rupee	295,000	290,000	-2%
Nangarhar	Bist powder	Pakistani Rupee	300,000	235,000	-22%
	Chara # 1	Pakistani Rupee	14,000	16,000	+14%
	Chara # 2	Pakistani Rupee	8,000	10,000	+25%
	Khata # 1	Pakistani Rupee	12,000	8,000	-33%
	Khata # 2	Pakistani Rupee	5,000	4,000	-20%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	Pakistani Rupee	380,000	335,000	-12%
	White powder (Injection)	Pakistani Rupee	440,000	445,000	+1%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	Pakistani Rupee	150,000	150000	0%

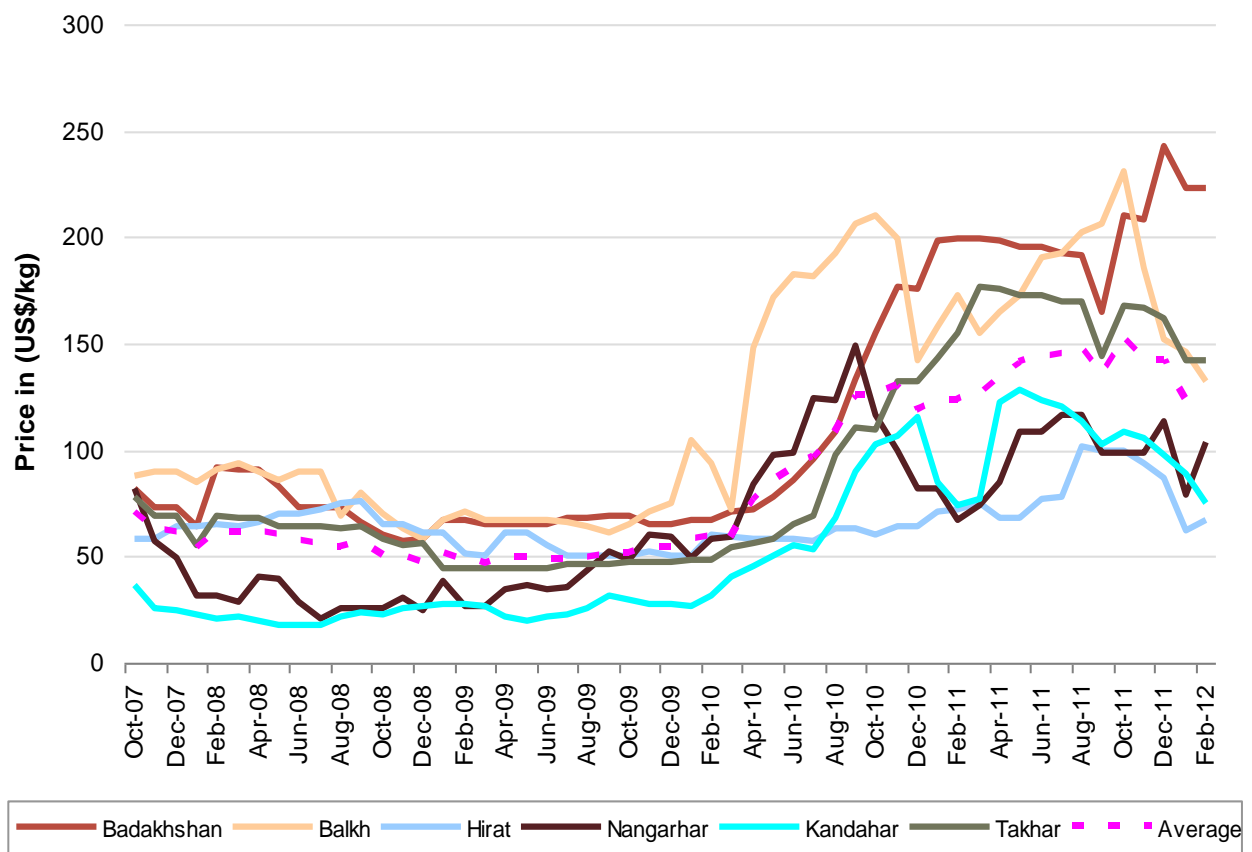
CANNABIS RESIN:

There are mainly three types of cannabis resin available in Afghanistan namely Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 with quality as best, moderate and fair respectively. Garda # 1 (Jooshi) in Balkh province is the most expensive cannabis resin because of its best quality.

Table 7: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), Feb 2011 - Feb 2012

Province	Types of cannabis resin	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Change (Feb-Jan) %
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	199	199	198	195	195	192	191	165	210	208	243	223	223	0%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	173	155	165	173	190	192	202	206	231	186	152	146	132	-9%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	137	133	141	151	162	170	181	180	193	155	112	109	91	-17%
Hirat	Garda # 1	72	75	68	68	77	78	102	100	109	94	87	63	68	+9%
	Garda # 2	63	65	59	59	64	70	81	67	74	64	59	43	46	+8%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	74	77	122	128	123	120	113	103	109	106	98	89	75	-17%
	Garda # 2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84	72	73	72	65	60	47	-21%
	Garda # 3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	52	46	45	44	38	33	22	-33%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	67	74	85	109	109	116	116	99	99	99	113	79	104	+31%
	Garda # 2	35	34	41	54	54	58	58	58	66	58	49	63	72	+13%
	Garda # 3	17	17	12	21	21	25	25	23	33	33	16	24	32	+34%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	155	177	176	173	173	170	170	144	168	167	162	142	142	0%

Graph 5: Average¹⁰ price of cannabis resin (Garda # 1, best quality) in US\$/kg, Oct 2007 - Feb 2012



¹⁰ Simple average of all observations

Graph 6: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), February 2012

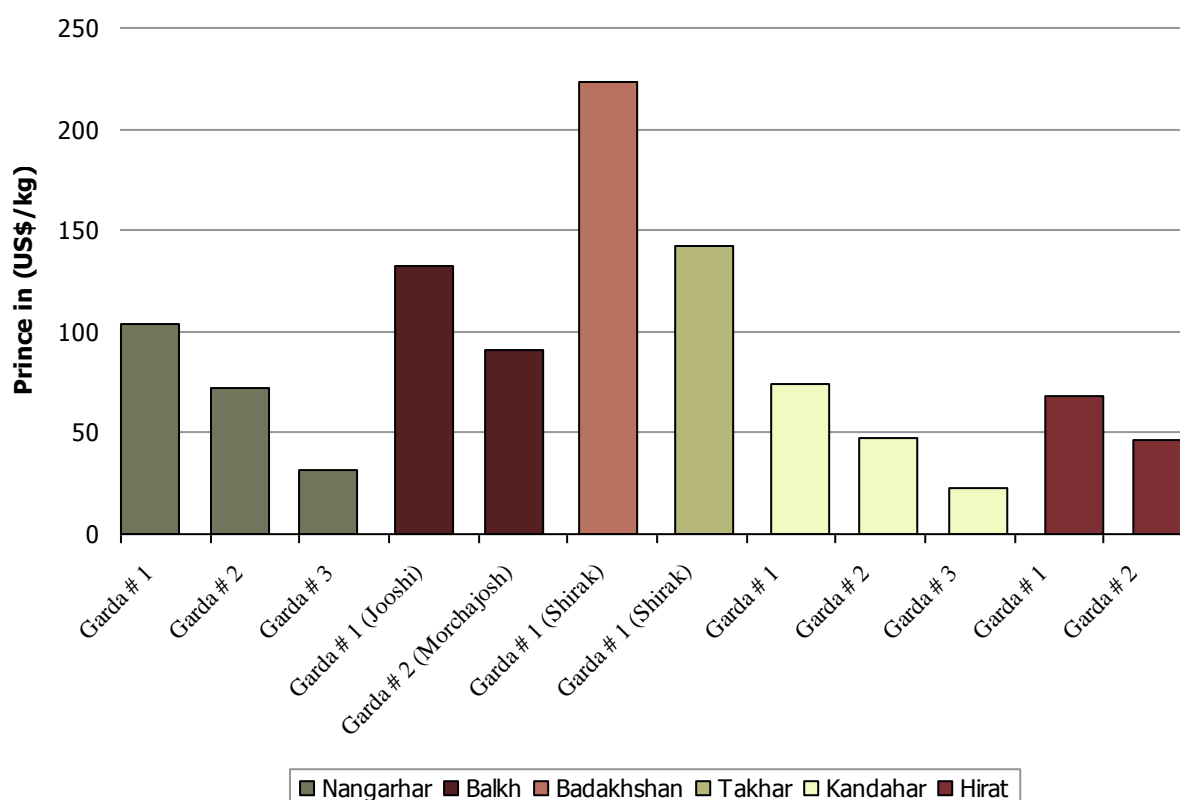


Table 8: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan in local currency, Jan 2012- Feb 2012

Province	Types of cannabis resin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of cannabis resin in local currency		Change (Feb-Jan) %
			Jan-12	Feb-12	
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	11,000	11,000	0%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	Afghani	7,200	6,500	-10%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	Afghani	5,400	4,500	-17%
Hirat	Garda # 1	Iranian Tuman	125,000	125,000	0%
	Garda # 2	Iranian Tuman	85,000	85,000	0%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	7,778	6,667	-14%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	5,222	4,222	-19%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	2,889	2,000	-31%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	7,143	9,286	+30%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	5,714	6,429	+13%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	2,143	2,857	+33%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	7,000	7,000	0%

LICIT CROPS:

Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, Rice (Imported), Rice (Local), Maize and Soya bean collected in six provinces of Afghanistan are shown in below tables.

Table 9: Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, Imported and local Rice in Afghanistan in local currency, February 2012

Province	Types of crops	Price in Pakistani Rupee (PRs)	Price in Afghani (AFs)	Price in (US\$)
Badakhshan	Wheat	-	20	0.4
Badakhshan	Imported Rice	-	65	1.3
Badakhshan	Local Rice	-	57	1.2
Balkh	Wheat	-	18	0.4
Balkh	Cotton	-	41	0.8
Balkh	Imported Rice	-	50	1.0
Balkh	Local Rice	-	45	0.9
Hirat	Wheat	-	18	0.4
Hirat	Cotton	-	90	2
Hirat	Saffron	-	85,000	1724
Hirat	Imported Rice	-	54	1.1
Hirat	Local Rice	-	50	1.0
Kandahar	Wheat	52	-	0.6
Kandahar	Cotton	200	-	2.2
Kandahar	Imported Rice	95	-	1.1
Nangarhar	Wheat	30	-	0.3
Nangarhar	Cotton	176	-	2
Nangarhar	Imported Rice	100	-	1
Nangarhar	Local Rice	41	-	0.5
Takhar	Wheat	-	19	0.4
Takhar	Imported Rice	-	62	1.3
Takhar	Local Rice	-	65	1.3

PRICES OF HEROIN, OPIUM AND HASHISH AT CONSUMER LEVEL:

The consumer prices of heroin, opium and hashish collected in different regions of Afghanistan are as below. The quality of product varies in different regions.

Graph 7: Regional average¹¹ prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level in (US\$/Kg)

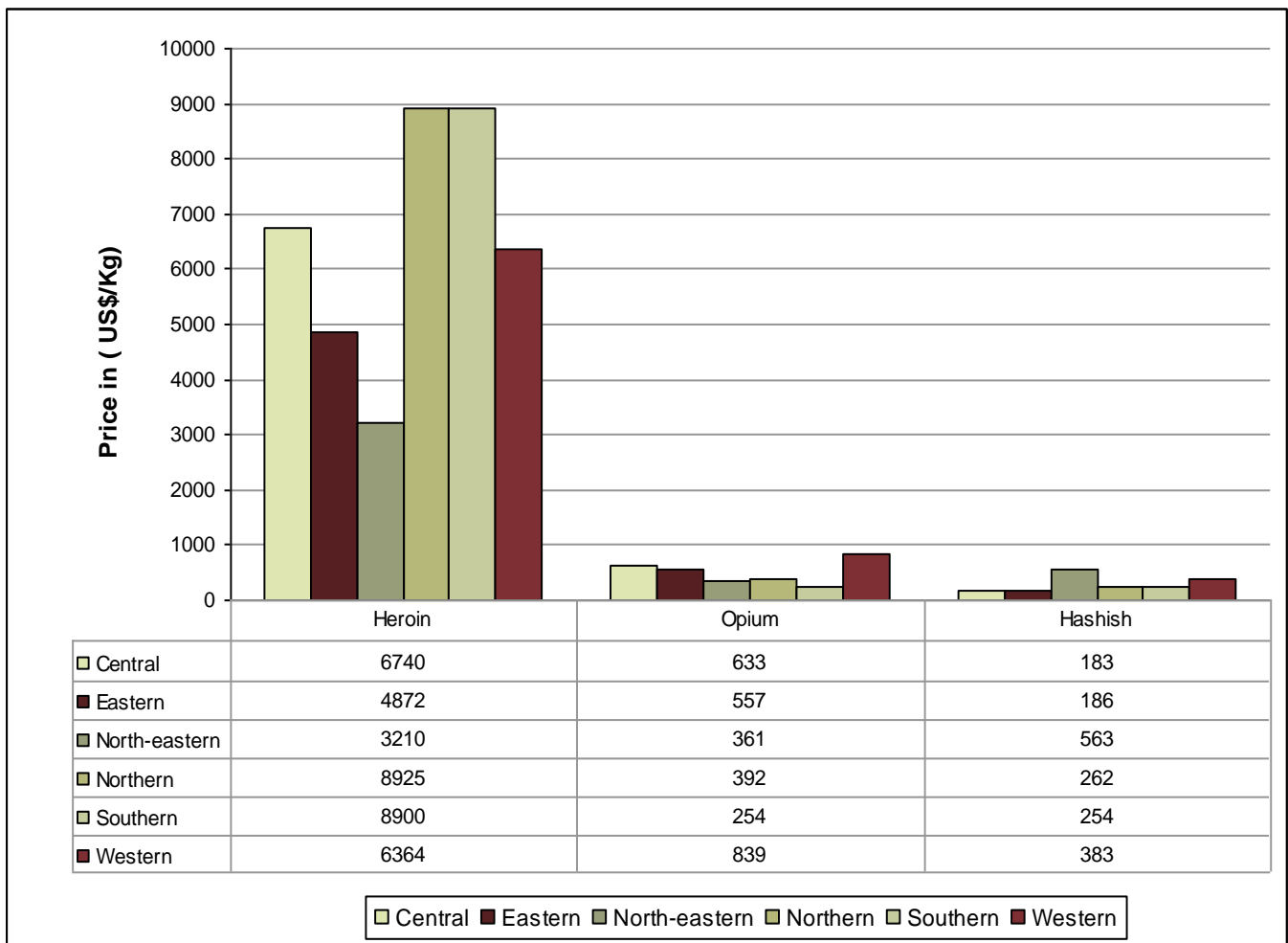


Table 10: Average¹² prices of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)

Types of drug	Average prices in (US\$/kg)												
	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12
Heroin	6695	6606	6614	5901	6093	6131	6420	6335	6771	6419	6582	6397	6179
Opium	495	491	495	519	518	420	577	636	610	567	537	539	509
Hashish	298	290	291	302	306	344	340	312	320	274	276	282	272

¹¹ Simple average of all observations

¹² Simple average of all observations

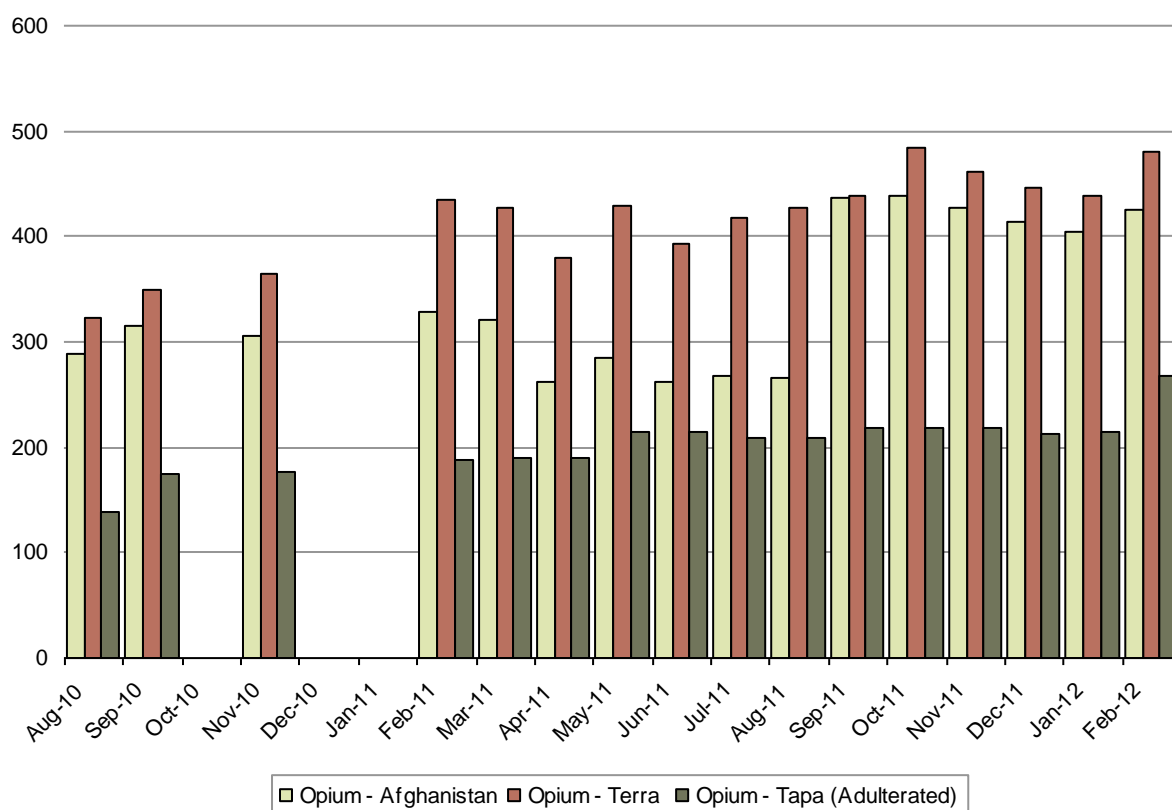
PRICES OF DRUGS IN PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN:

UNODC regional office in Peshawar, Pakistan reported the prices of different types of opium, heroin and hashish.

OPIUM:

There are three types of dry opium namely Opium - Afghanistan (opium of Afghanistan), Opium - Terra and Opium - Tapa (adulterated) available in Peshawar, Pakistan.

Graph 8: Prices of different types of opium in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/kg), Aug 2010 – Feb -2012



Note: Prices for October, December 2010 and January 2011 are not available.

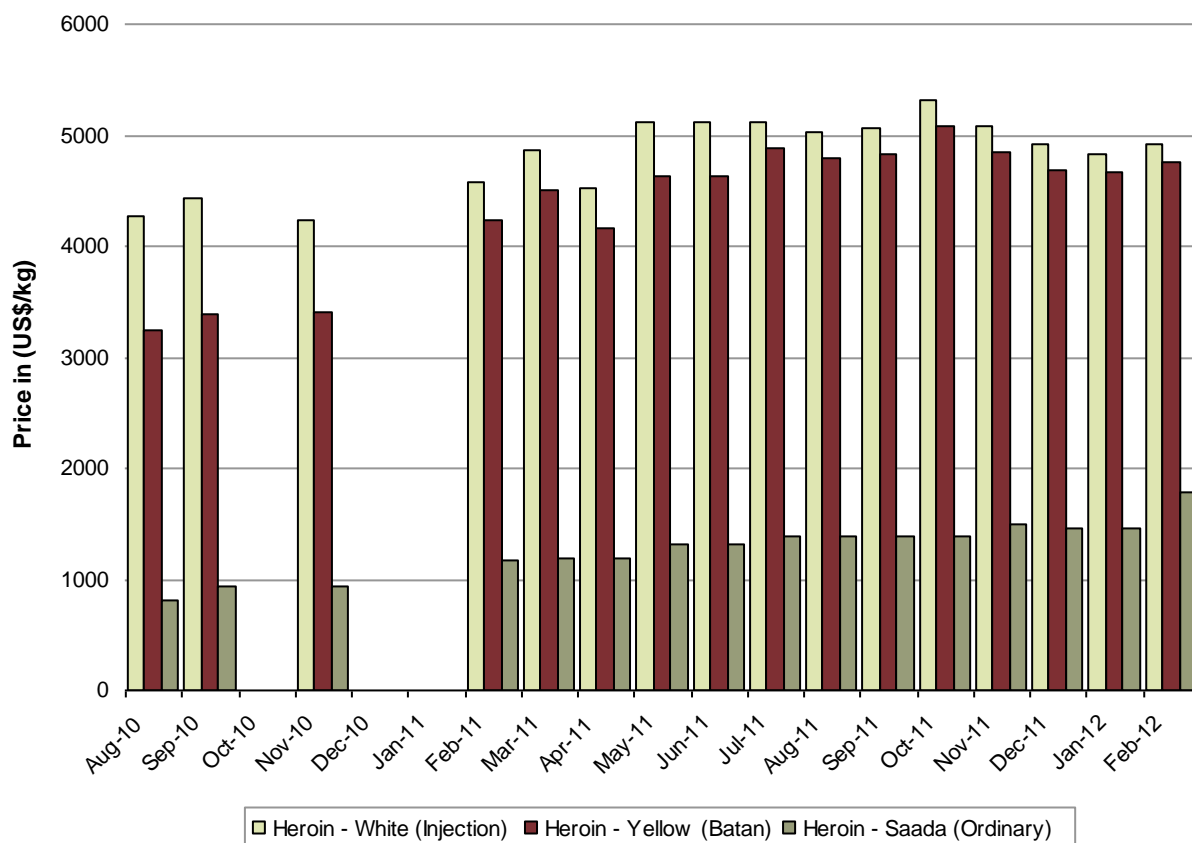
Table 11: Prices of different types of opium in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/Kg):

Types of opium	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Change (Feb-Jan) %
Opium - Afghanistan	329	320	261	286	262	267	266	437	439	427	413	405	425	+5%
Opium - Terra	435	427	380	428	393	418	428	483	485	461	447	438	481	+10%
Opium - Tapa (adulterated)	188	190	190	214	214	209	208	218	219	219	212	214	268	+25%

HEROIN:

There are three types of heroin namely White (Injection), Yellow (Batan) and Saada (Ordinary) available in Peshawar, Pakistan. White (injection) is the most expensive one.

Graph 9: Prices of different types of heroin in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/kg), Aug 2010 - Feb 2012



Note: Prices for October, December 2010 and January 2011 are not available.

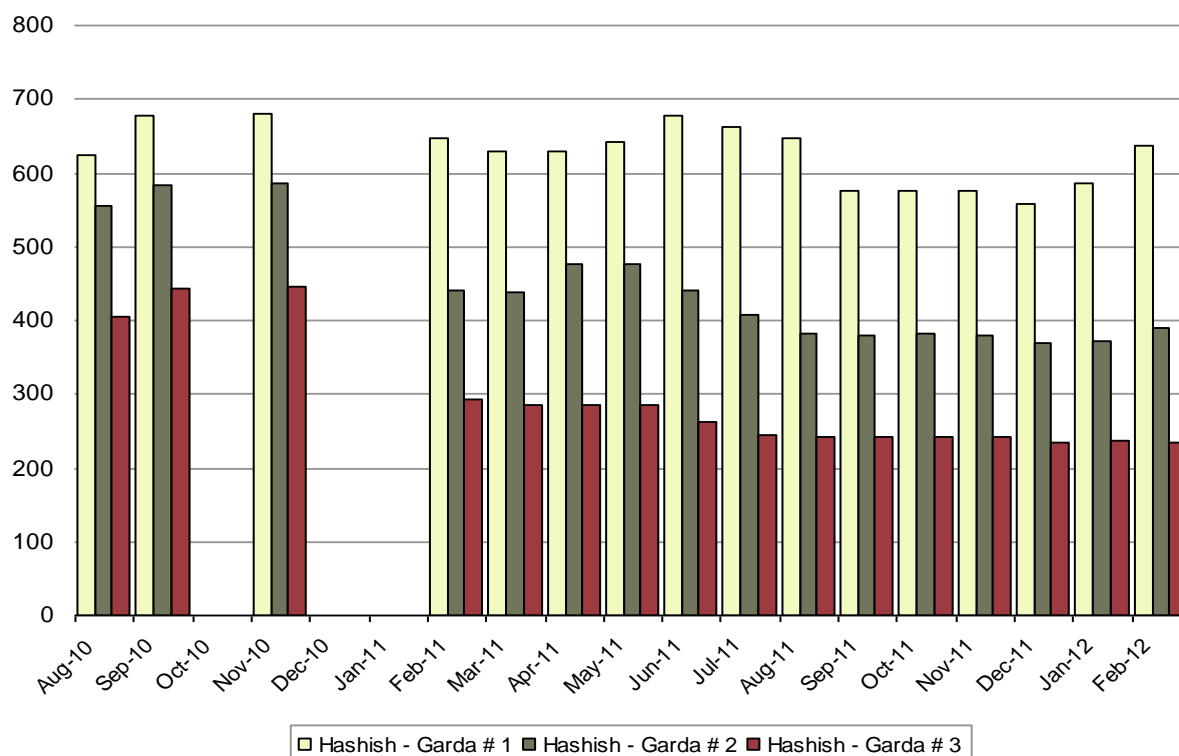
Table 12: Prices of different types of heroin in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/Kg):

Types of heroin	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Change (Feb-Jan) %
Heroin - Saada (Ordinary)	1175	1186	1188	1309	1309	1395	1388	1379	1386	1499	1452	1462	1789	+22%
Heroin - White (Injection)	4582	4863	4516	5115	5115	5114	5031	5057	5312	5073	4913	4835	4919	+2%
Heroin - Yellow (Batan)	4230	4508	4160	4640	4639	4882	4800	4827	5081	4843	4690	4666	4752	+2%

HASHISH:

There are three types of hashish namely Hashish - Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 available in Peshawar, Pakistan.

Graph 10: Prices of different types of hashish in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/kg), Aug 2010 - Feb 2012



Note: Prices for October, December 2010 and January 2011 are not available.

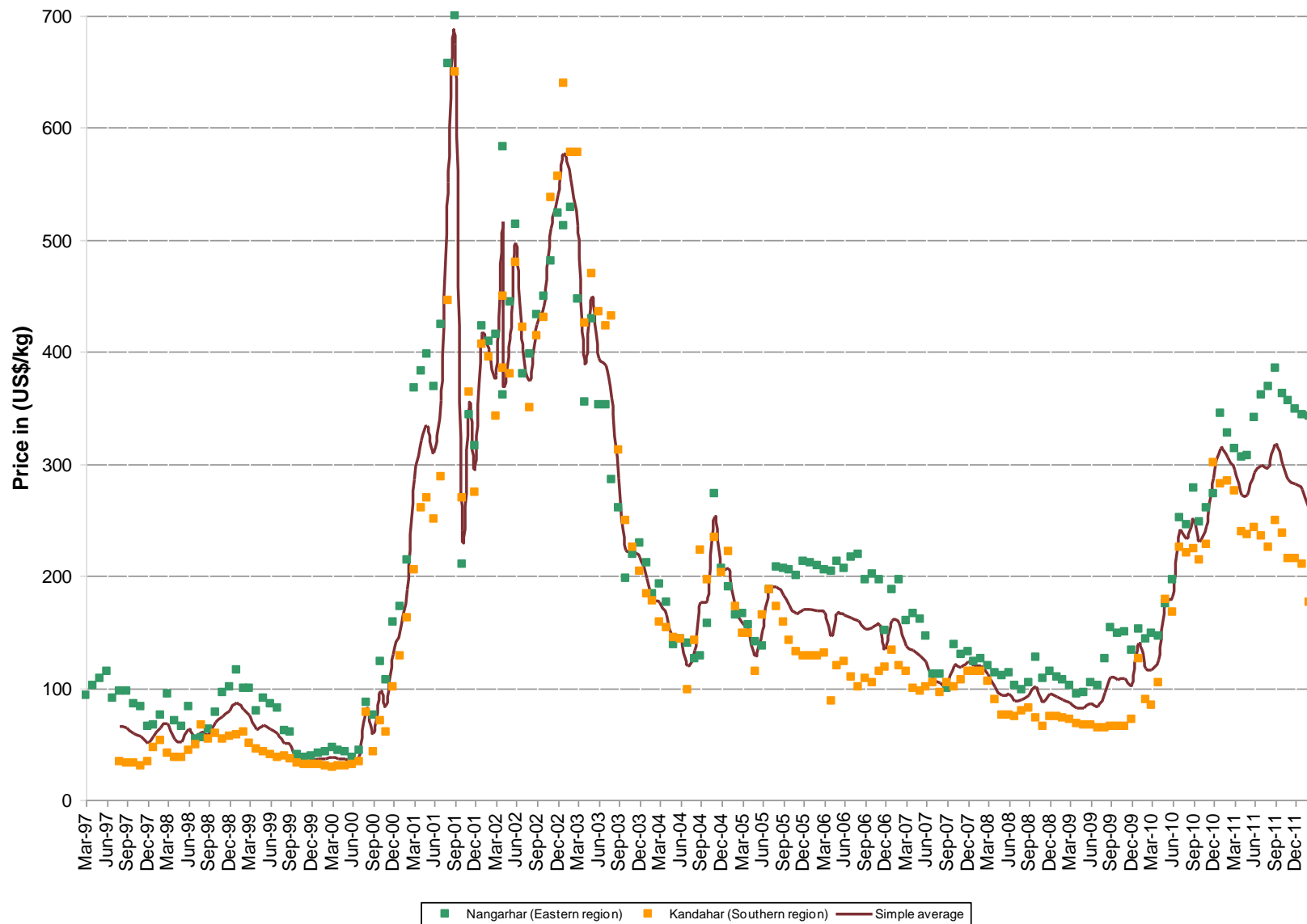
Table 13: Prices of different types of Hashish in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/kg):

Types of hashish	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Change (Feb-Jan) %
Hashish - Garda # 1	646	629	630	642	678	663	648	575	577	577	558	585	630	+8%
Hashish - Garda # 2	441	439	475	476	440	407	382	379	381	380	369	371	391	+5%
Hashish - Garda # 3	294	285	285	286	262	244	243	241	242	242	235	236	235	-0.4%

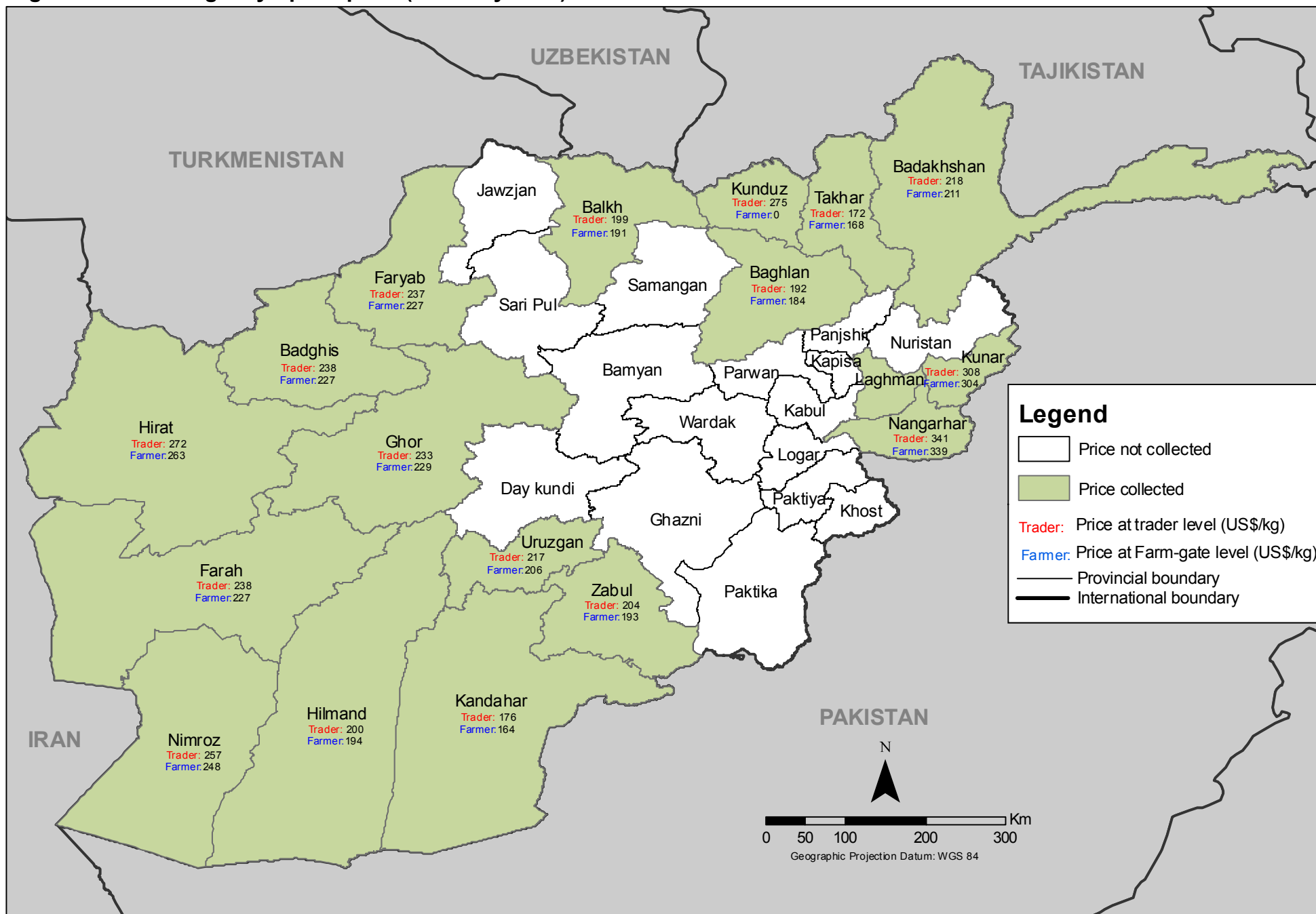
Table 14: Prices of different types of drugs in Peshawar, Pakistan in local currency, (Pak Rupee/kg):

Types of drugs	Price in (Pakistani Rupee)/kg		
	Jan-12	Feb-12	Change (Feb-Jan) %
Opium -Afghanistan	36,000	38,000	+6%
Opium -Tapa (Adulterated)	19,000	24,000	+26%
Opium -Terra	39,000	43,000	+10%
Heroin -White (Injection)	430,000	440,000	+2%
Heroin -Yellow (Batan)	415,000	425,000	+2%
Heroin -Saada (Ordinary)	130,000	160,000	+23%
Hashish -Garda # 1	52,000	57,000	+10%
Hashish -Garda # 2	33,000	35,000	+6%
Hashish -Garda # 3	21,000	21,000	0%

Graph 11: Average price of dry opium collected from traders in Nangarhar and Kandahar provinces (US\$/Kg), March 1997 – February 2012



Afghanistan: Average dry opium price (February 2012)



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by MCN / UNODC

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.