



Islamic Republic of Afghanistan
Ministry of Counter Narcotics



UNODC
United Nations Office on
Drugs and Crime

December 2011 مطابق جدی ۱۳۹۰ هجری - شمسی

Afghanistan Opium Price Monitoring Monthly Report



Ministry of Counter Narcotics, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Kabul
And
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Kabul

Summary

- MCN/UNODC Survey coordinators jointly collect the drug prices. Prices are collected at the last week of every month from around twenty farmers and twenty traders depending on the availability of the farmers and traders. Prices are collected generally from different farmers and traders each month; however the price data collection is sourced from a few known farmers and traders as well.
- Opium prices are collected from 18 of 34 provinces namely Badakhshan, Baghlan, Badghis, Balkh, Farah, Faryab, Ghor, Hilmand, Hirat, Kandahar, Kunar, Kunduz, Laghman, Nangarhar, Nimroz, Uruzgan, Takhar and Zabul. The province of Baghlan has been included in the opium price monitoring as of August and the provinces of Uruzgan and Zabul have been included in the opium price monitoring as of September 2011. The prices of dry and fresh opium are collected from farmers (at farm-gate level) and traders (at trader level).
- Different varieties of heroin, morphine and cannabis resin prices are collected from six provinces of Afghanistan namely Badakhshan, Balkh, Hirat, Nangarhar, Kandahar and Takhar. As of February 2011, prices of some licit crops such as wheat, saffron and cotton are also collected from six provinces of Afghanistan.
- Different varieties of opium, heroin and hashish prices are also collected for Peshawar the nearest town in Pakistan. Prices are collected and reported by UNODC office in Peshawar, Pakistan.
- Prices are reported in different currencies in different regions. The prices in Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) and Southern region (Kandahar, Hilmand, Uruzgan and Zabul) are reported in Pakistani rupees. In Northern (Balkh, Baghlan, Farayb) and North-eastern (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takahr) regions, the prices are reported in Afghani. However, prices are reported in two different currencies namely Afghani and Iranian Tuman in Western region. The prices are converted in US\$ using the exchange rate from oanda.com site considering the rates on the same date the observation is made.
- As of August 2011, prices are also presented in local currency for convenience of certain analysis; however the national average prices are presented in USD. At the regional level, average prices are reflected in local currency with exception of the Western region since prices are reported in two different currencies.

- **Average¹ dry Opium price in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Dry Opium	Dec-10	Dec-11	Increase/ Decrease (%)
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	241	243	+1%
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	257	256	- 0.4%

- **Average² fresh Opium price in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Fresh Opium	Dec-10	Dec-11	Increase/ Decrease (%)
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	223	186	-17%
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	223	198	-11%

¹ Simple average of all observations

² Simple average of all observations

- **Average³ Cannabis Resin prices in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of cannabis resin	Dec-10	Dec-11	Increase/ Decrease (%)
Cannabis resin (Garda # 1) price in (US\$/kg)	118	143	+21%
Cannabis resin (Garda # 2) price in (US\$/kg)	74	71	-4%
Cannabis resin (Garda # 3) price in (US\$/kg)	33	27	-18%

- **Heroin (best quality) and Hashish prices in Peshawar, Pakistan (US\$/kg)**

Types of Heroin/Hashish	Dec-10	Dec-11	Increase/Decrease (%)
Heroin - White (Injection) price (US\$/kg)	NA	4913	NA
Hashish - (Garda # 1) price (US\$/kg)	NA	558	NA
Hashish - (Garda # 2) price (US\$/kg)	NA	369	NA
Hashish - (Garda # 3) price (US\$/kg)	NA	235	NA

- **Average⁴ prices of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of drugs	Nov-11	Dec-11	Increase/Decrease (%)
Heroin	6,419	6,582	+3%
Opium	567	537	-5%
Hashish	274	276	+1%

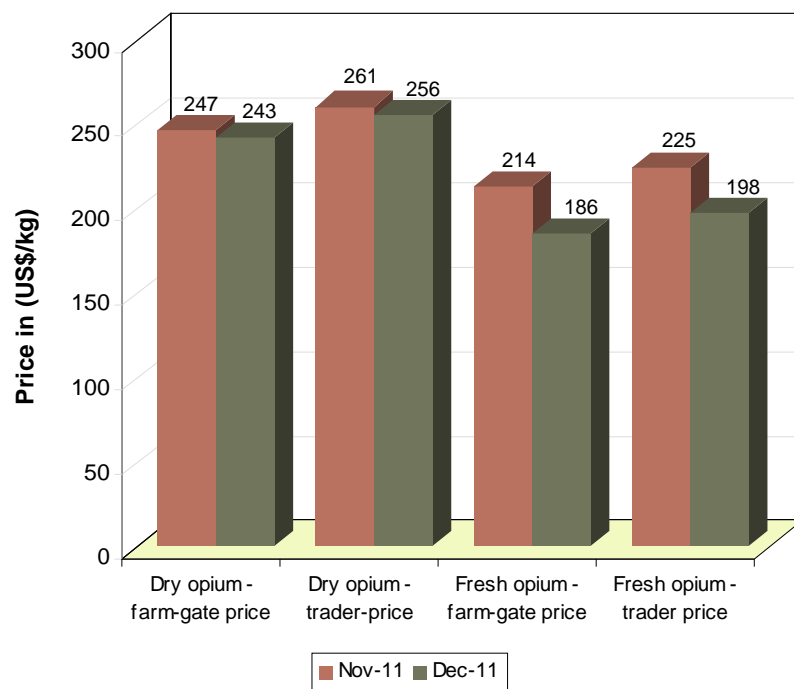
- **Prices of Cotton, Saffron and Wheat in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)**

Types of crops	Nov-11	Dec-11	Increase/Decrease (%)
Cotton	1.90	1.78	-6%
Saffron	1,772	1,732	-2%
Wheat	0.40	0.40	0%

³ Simple average of all observations

⁴ Simple average of all observations

Price change of Dry Opium and Fresh Opium between November 2011 and December 2011



DRY OPIUM:

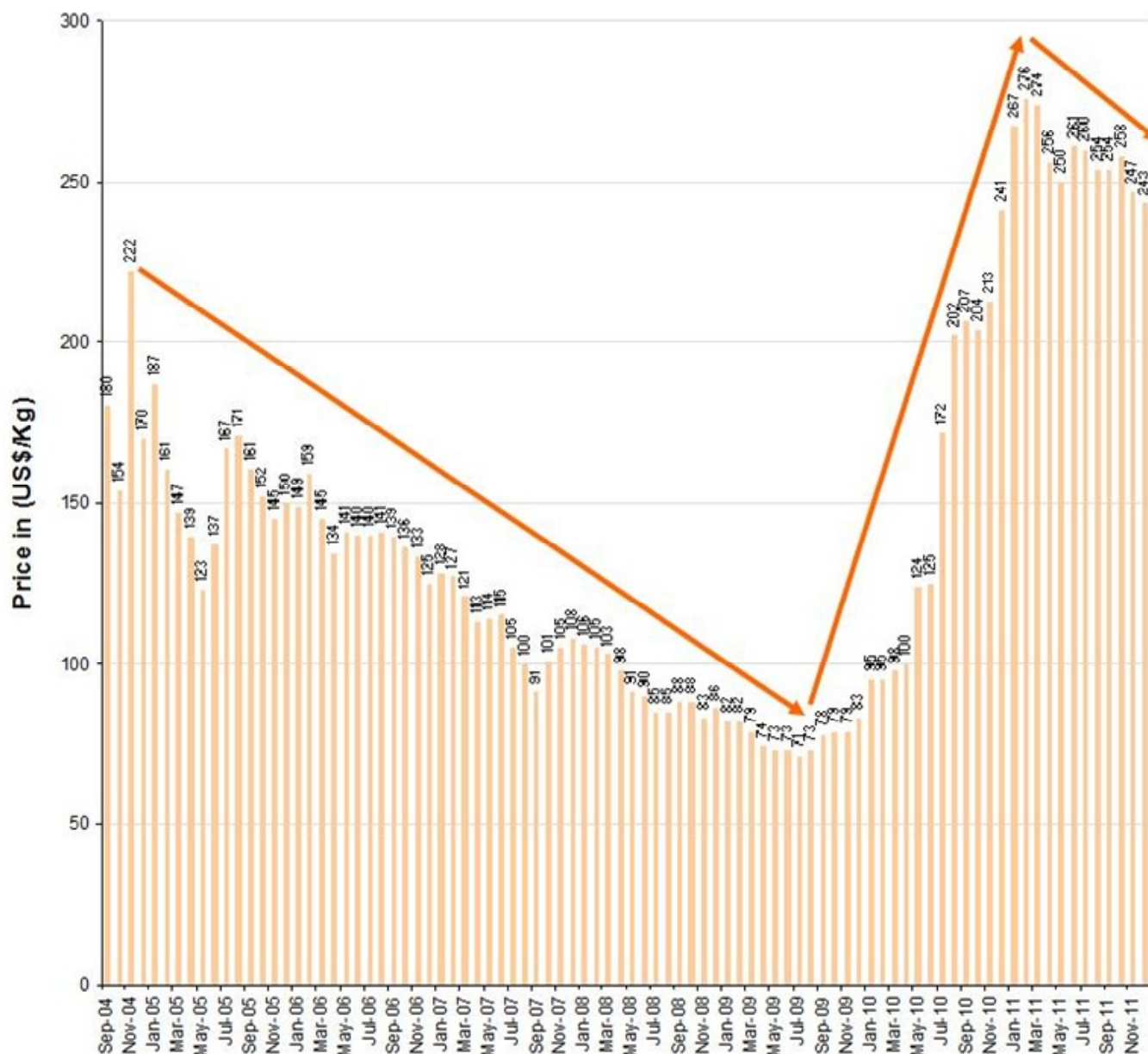
FARM-GATE PRICE:

At the end of December 2011, the national average price for one kilogram of dry opium in Afghanistan at the farm-gate level was **US\$ 243/kg** with **1.5%** decrease compared to price reported in November 2011 (**US\$ 247/kg**).

The prices of dry opium at farm-gate level have decreasing trend since February 2011.

The average dry opium price at the farm-gate level in December 2011 is **0.8%** higher than the price reported in December 2010 which was **US\$ 241/kg**.

Graph 1: National ⁵Average price of dry opium at farm-gate level from September 2004 to December 2011



TRADER PRICE:

At the end of December 2011, the national average dry opium price collected from traders was **US\$ 256/kg** with **1.7%** decrease compared to the price reported in November 2011 (**US\$ 261/kg**).

The average dry opium price at trader level in December 2011 is **0.4%** lower than the price reported in December 2010 which was **US\$ 257/kg**.

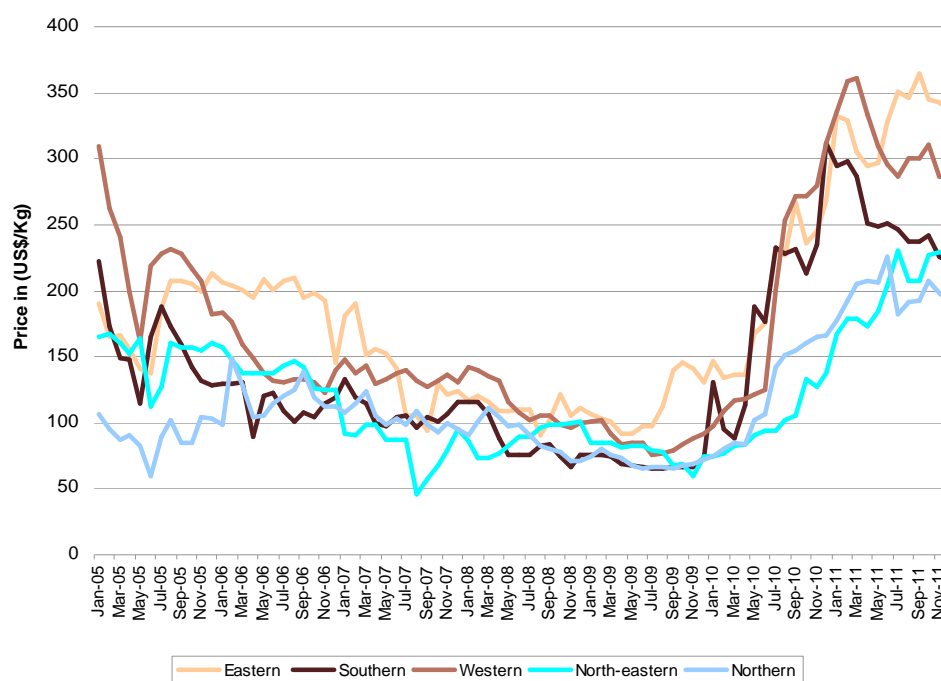
Dry opium price collected from traders has decreased by 10%, 4%, and 2% in Southern, Northern and Eastern regions respectively. Price has increased very slightly by 0.3% in Western regions.

Prices are lower in North and North-eastern regions compared to Eastern and Western regions where plenty of opium is available. Limited trafficking routes (unofficial crossing borders) are one of the main factors behind the lower prices in the above mentioned regions.

Table 1: Regional average⁶ price of dry opium collected from traders (US\$/Kg)

Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Nov-11	Dec-11	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	343	336	-2%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	246	221	-10%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	286	287	+0.3%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	229	229	0%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	198	191	-4%
Average	261	256	-2%

Graph 2: Regional average² price of dry opium from traders (January 2005 to December 2011)



⁶ Simple average of all observations

Table 2: Regional average⁷ price of dry opium in local currency

		Price of 1 kg of Dry Opium in local currency					
		Nov-11		Dec-11			
Region	Local currency	Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader	Change at farm-gate level (Dec-Nov)	Change at trader level (Dec-Nov)
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	29,365	29,768	29,258	29,646	-0.4%	-0.4%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	18,393	19,598	18,642	19,896	+1%	+2%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	12,586	12,994	12,786	13,183	+2%	+1%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Imanian Tuman	379,913	398,248	419,913	438,248	+11%	+10%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	9,231	10,991	9,327	11,274	+1%	+3%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	Afghani	9,101	9,540	9,025	9,409	-0.8%	-1.4%

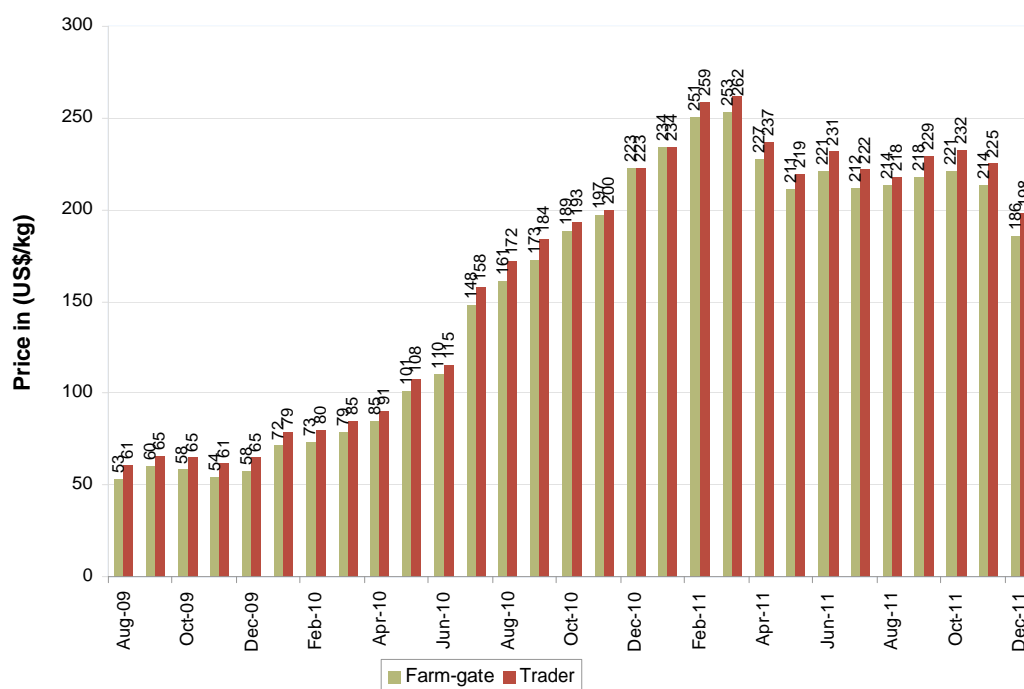
* Western region is divided in two groups because of prices available in two currencies

FRESH OPIUM:

At the end of December 2011, the national average price of fresh opium was **US\$ 186/kg** and **US\$ 198/kg** at the farm-gate and trader level with **0.13%** and **0.12%** decreases respectively compared to the price reported in November 2011 which was **US\$ 214/kg** and **US\$ 225/kg** at the farm-gate and trader level respectively.

After the harvest season there is no fresh opium available, but farmers keep their fresh opium in plastic bags or dishes covered with leaves in order to preserve moisture. This opium is referred as fresh opium.

Graph 3: National average⁸ price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level, US\$/kg (August 2009 to December 2011)



⁷ Simple average of all observations

⁸ Simple average of all observations

Table 3: Regional average⁹ price of 1 kilogram of fresh opium in local currency

		Price of 1 kg of Fresh Opium in local currency					
		Nov-11		Dec-11			
Region	Local currency	Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader	Change at farm-gate level (Dec-Nov)	Change at trader level (Dec-Nov)
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	25,799	26,206	NA	NA	NA	NA
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	14,273	15,911	14,541	16,096	+1.9%	+1%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	11,037	11,375	11,187	11,525	+1%	+1%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Iranian Tuman	301,930	315,917	321,930	335,917	+7%	+6%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab)	Afghani	8,176	8,629	7,967	8,354	-3%	-3%

* Western region is divided in two groups because of prices available in two currencies

Table 4: Number of observations of dry and fresh opium prices

	Number of observations (n)		Number of provinces price collected
	Farm-gate price	Trader price	
Dry Opium	180	182	18
Fresh Opium	124	123	12

HEROIN:

There are several types of heroin available in Afghanistan with different quality. The prices of White powder (injection) in Nangarhar province, White powder (Crystal) in Kandahar and Balkh provinces and Off-white (Crystal)-100% in Badakhshan province are the most expensive heroin reported in Afghanistan. The cheapest heroin (**US\$ 56/kg**) is called as Khata # 2 reported in Nangarhar province.

Table 5: Prices of different types of Heroin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), Dec 2010 - Dec 2011

Province	Types of Heroin	Dec-10	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Change (Dec-Nov) %
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1020	998	1031	932	912	-2%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	3300	3522	3765	3756	3630	3568	3612	4261	4252	4072	4209	4351	4258	-2%
Balkh	Bist powder	2647	2690	2722	2761	2772	2736	2757	2578	2594	2545	2652	2549	2457	-4%
	White powder (Crystal)	4490	4552	4596	4638	4631	4563	4596	4368	4379	4276	4427	4310	4184	-3%
Hirat	Morphine	1103	1429	1442	1500	1364	1364	1364	1304	1277	1250	1250	1185	1111	-6%
	Off- white coarse powder (Crystal)	2150	2200	2221	2310	2091	1818	1909	1826	1702	1750	1792	1630	1250	-23%
	White powder	1645	1810	1827	1900	1636	1545	1636	1565	1362	1583	1625	1481	1736	+17%
Kandahar	Morphine	2790	2850	2847	2906	2900	2879	2914	2848	2852	2863	2772	2998	3041	+1%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	2140	2124	2117	2183	2175	2141	2141	2092	2078	2061	1987	2306	2383	+3%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1385	1374	1386	1730	1793	+4%
	White powder (Crystal)	4170	4155	4140	4342	4338	4282	4223	4057	4041	4066	4043	3920	3914	-0.2%
Nangarhar	Bist powder	2311	2546	2588	2607	2976	2521	2479	2678	3005	2897	2656	2883	2795	-3%
	Chara # 1	347	231	141	154	143	141	118	116	173	174	139	115	157	+36%
	Chara # 2	116	93	71	71	71	70	83	58	92	70	58	58	89	+55%
	Khata # 1	58	81	94	83	95	117	94	105	92	81	69	69	112	+62%
	Khata # 2	46	58	59	59	24	47	35	58	46	46	46	46	56	+21%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	3467	3241	3764	3673	3452	3693	3660	3726	3930	3998	3811	4093	3690	-10%
	White powder (Injection)	4334	4167	5058	4858	4404	4924	4841	5006	5086	5214	5081	5073	4808	-5%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	2860	2972	2988	2983	2856	2811	2920	2983	2971	2993	3082	3108	3041	-2%

⁹ Simple average of all observations

Graph 4: Prices of different types of heroin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), December 2011

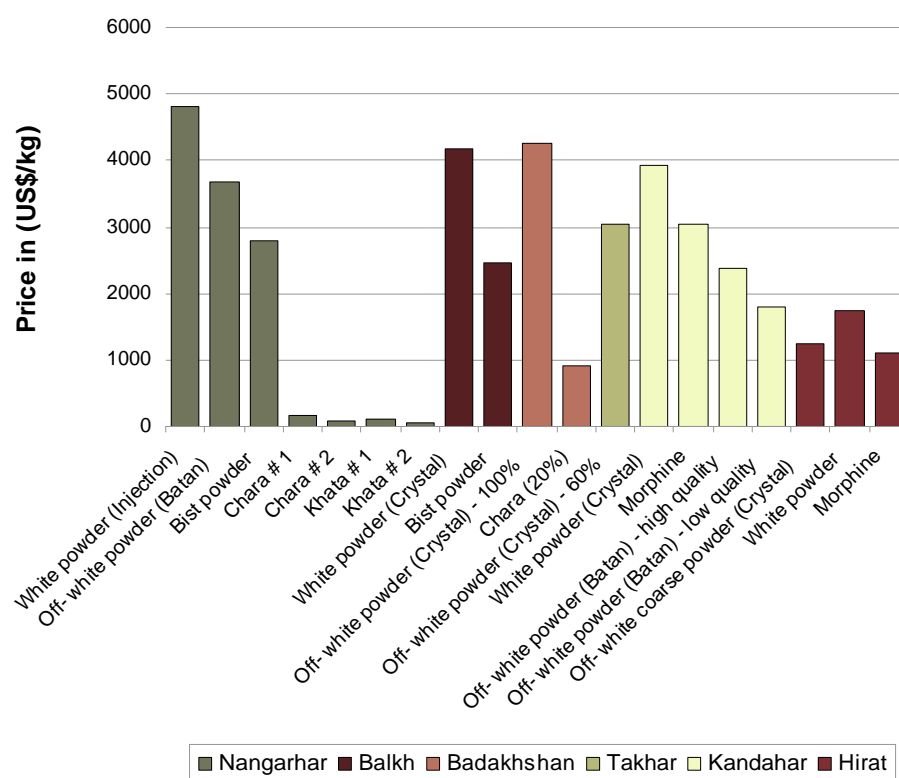


Table 6: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of Heroin in local currency

Province	Types of heroin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of heroin in local currency		Change (Dec-Nov) %
			Nov-11	Dec-11	
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	Afghani	45,000	45,000	0%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	Afghani	210,000	210,000	0%
Balkh	Bist powder	Afghani	123,000	121,000	-2%
	White powder (Crystal)	Afghani	208,000	206,000	-1%
Hirat	Morphine	Iranian Tuman	1,600,000	1,600,000	+0%
	Off- white coarse powder (Crystal)	Iranian Tuman	2,200,000	1,800,000	-18%
	White powder	Iranian Tuman	2,000,000	2,500,000	+25%
Kandahar	Morphine	Pakistani Rupee	260,000	268,000	+3%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	Pakistani Rupee	200,000	210,000	+5%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	Pakistani Rupee	150,000	158,000	+5%
	White powder (Crystal)	Pakistani Rupee	340,000	345,000	+1%
Nangarhar	Bist powder	Pakistani Rupee	250,000	250,000	+0%
	Chara # 1	Pakistani Rupee	10,000	14,000	+40%
	Chara # 2	Pakistani Rupee	5,000	8,000	+60%
	Khata # 1	Pakistani Rupee	6,000	10,000	+67%
	Khata # 2	Pakistani Rupee	4,000	5,000	+25%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	Pakistani Rupee	355,000	330,000	-7%
	White powder (Injection)	Pakistani Rupee	440,000	430,000	-2%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	Pakistani Rupee	150,000	150,000	+0%

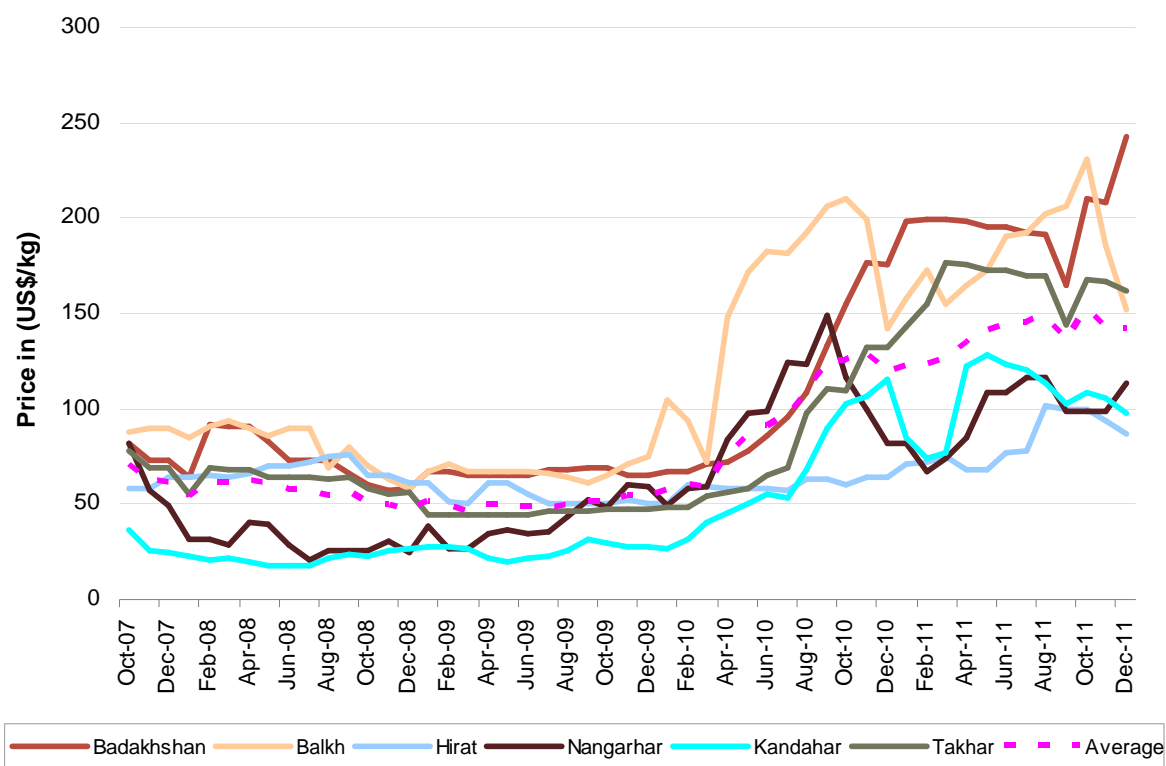
CANNABIS RESIN:

There are mainly three types of cannabis resin available in Afghanistan namely Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 with quality as best, moderate and fair respectively. Garda # 1 (Jooshi) in Balkh province is the most expensive cannabis resin because of its best quality.

Table 7: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), Dec 2010 - Dec 2011

Province	Types of cannabis resi	Dec-10	Jan-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Change (Dec-Nov) %
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	176	198	199	198	195	195	192	191	165	210	208	243	+17%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	142	158	155	165	173	190	192	202	206	231	186	152	-18%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	109	128	133	141	151	162	170	181	180	193	155	112	-28%
Hirat	Garda # 1	64	71	75	68	68	77	78	102	100	109	94	87	-8%
	Garda # 2	56	62	65	59	59	64	70	81	67	74	64	59	-8%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	115	85	77	122	128	123	120	113	103	109	106	98	-8%
	Garda # 2	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	84	72	73	72	65	-9%
	Garda # 3	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	52	46	45	44	38	-13%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	82	82	74	85	109	109	116	116	99	99	99	113	+15%
	Garda # 2	57	35	34	41	54	54	58	58	58	66	58	49	-16%
	Garda # 3	33	12	17	12	21	21	25	25	23	33	33	16	-51%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	132	143	177	176	173	173	170	170	144	168	167	162	-3%

Graph 5: Average¹⁰ price of cannabis resin (Garda # 1, best quality) in US\$/kg, Oct 2007 - Dec 2011



¹⁰ Simple average of all observations

Graph 6: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), December 2011

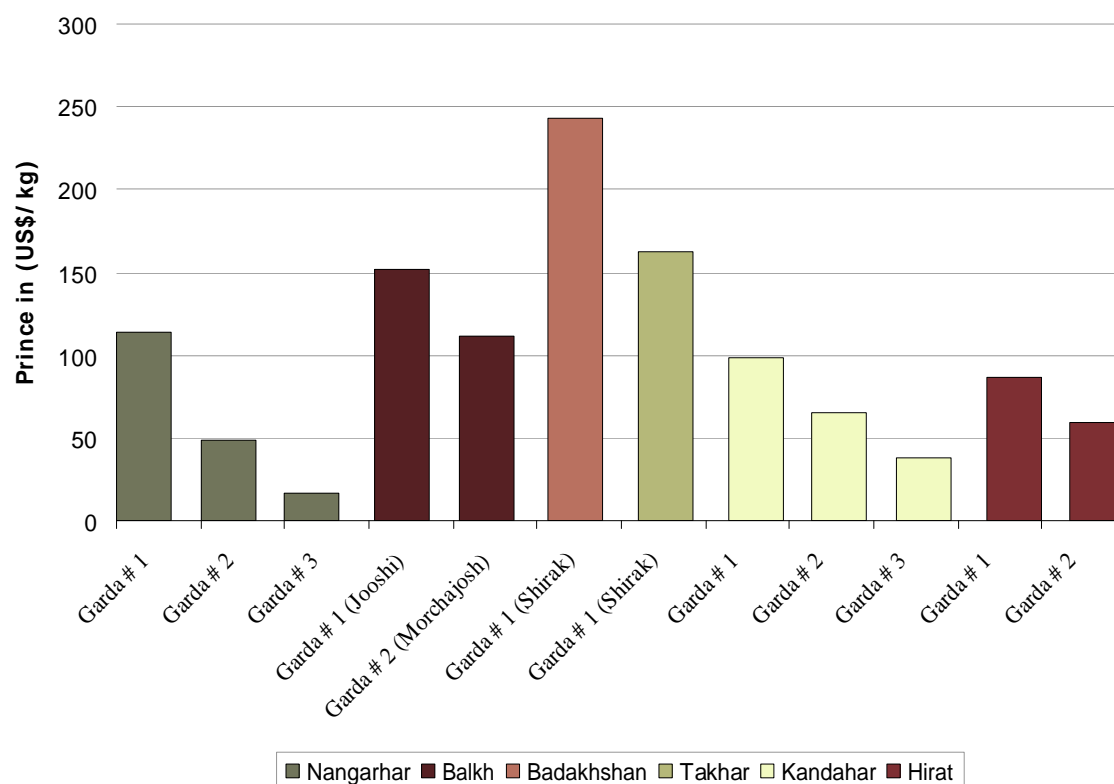


Table 8: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan in local currency, November - Dec 2011

			Prices of 1 kg of different types of cannabis resin in local currency		Change (Dec-Nov) %
Province	Types of cannabis resin	Local currency	Nov-11	Dec-11	
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	10,000	12,000	+20%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	Afghani	9,000	7,500	-17%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	Afghani	7,500	5,500	-27%
Hirat	Garda # 1	Iranian Tuman	125,000	125,000	0%
	Garda # 2	Iranian Tuman	85,000	85,000	0%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	9,222	8,667	-6%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	6,222	5,733	-8%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	3,778	3,333	-12%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	8,571	10,000	+17%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	5,000	4,286	-14%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	2,857	1,429	-50%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	8,000	8,000	0%

LICIT CROPS:

Prices of wheat, cotton and saffron collected in six provinces of Afghanistan are shown in below tables.

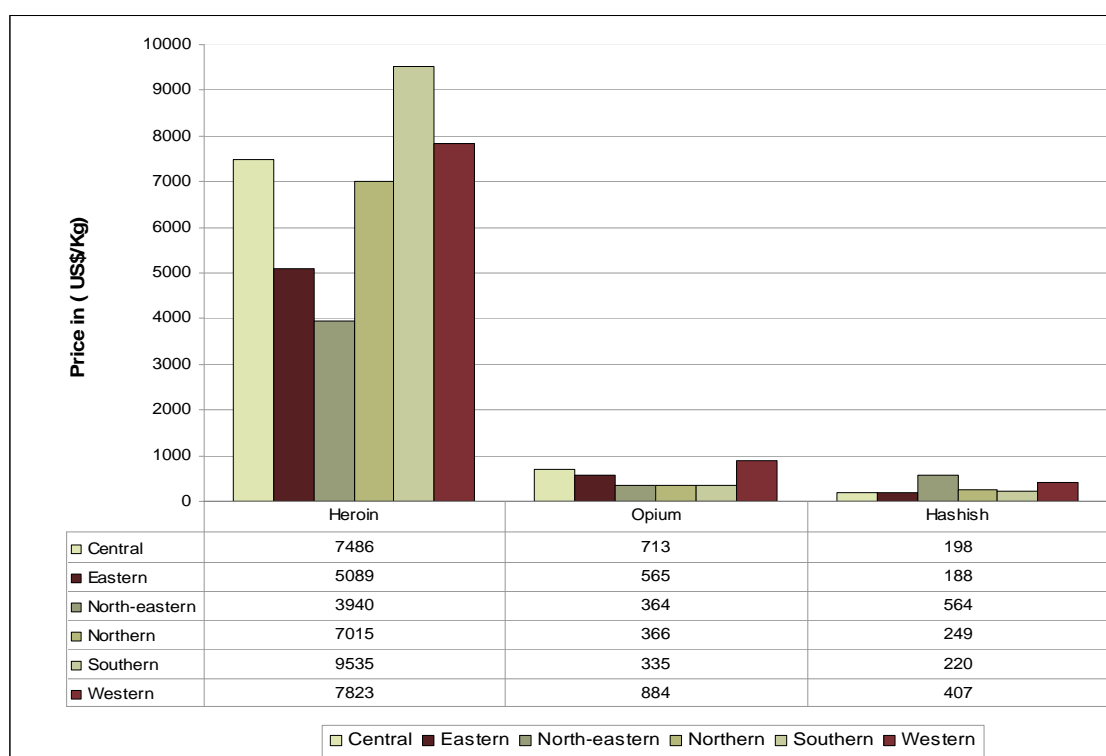
Table 9: Prices of wheat, cotton and saffron in Afghanistan in local currency, December 2011

Province	Types of crops	Price in Pakistani Rupee (PRs)	Price in Afghani (AFs)	Price in (US\$)
Badakhshan	Wheat	-	20	0.4
Balkh	Cotton	-	50	1.02
Balkh	Wheat	-	20	0.4
Hirat	Cotton	-	90	1.8
Hirat	Saffron	-	85,000	1,732
Hirat	Wheat	-	19	0.4
Kandahar	Cotton	190	-	2.1
Kandahar	Wheat	54	-	0.6
Nangarhar	Cotton	193	-	2.2
Nangarhar	Wheat	32	-	0.4
Takhar	Wheat	-	20	0.4

PRICES OF HEROIN, OPIUM AND HASHISH AT CONSUMER LEVEL:

The consumer prices of heroin, opium and hashish collected in different regions of Afghanistan are as below. The quality of product varies in different regions.

Graph 7: Regional average¹¹ prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level in (US\$/Kg)



¹¹ Simple average of all observations

Table 10: Average¹² prices of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg)

Types of drug	Average prices in (US\$/kg)											
	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11
Heroin	6947	6695	6606	6614	5901	6093	6131	6420	6335	6771	6419	6582
Opium	492	495	491	495	519	518	420	577	636	610	567	537
Hashish	293	298	290	291	302	306	344	340	312	320	274	276

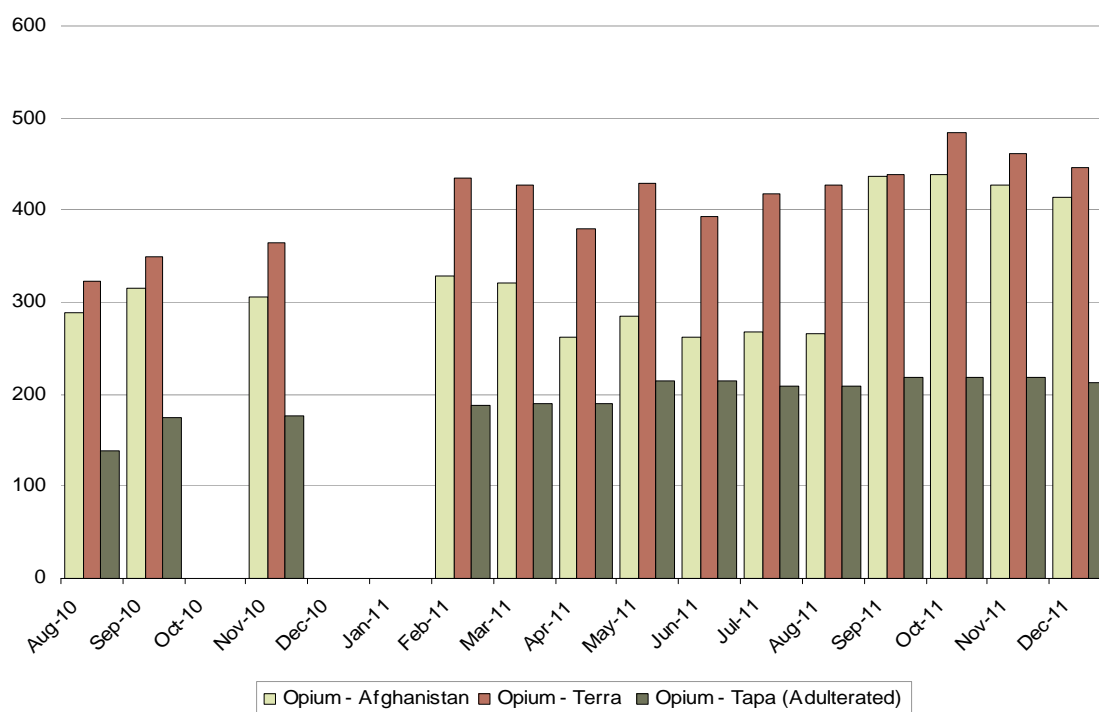
PRICES OF DRUGS IN PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN:

UNODC regional office in Peshawar, Pakistan reported the prices of different types of opium, heroin and hashish.

OPIUM:

There are three types of dry opium namely Opium - Afghanistan (opium of Afghanistan), Opium - Terra and Opium - Tapa (adulterated) available in Peshawar, Pakistan.

Graph 8: Prices of different types of opium in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/kg), Aug 2010 – Dec 2011



Note: Prices for October, December 2010 and January 2011 are not available.

Table 11: Prices of different types of opium in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/Kg):

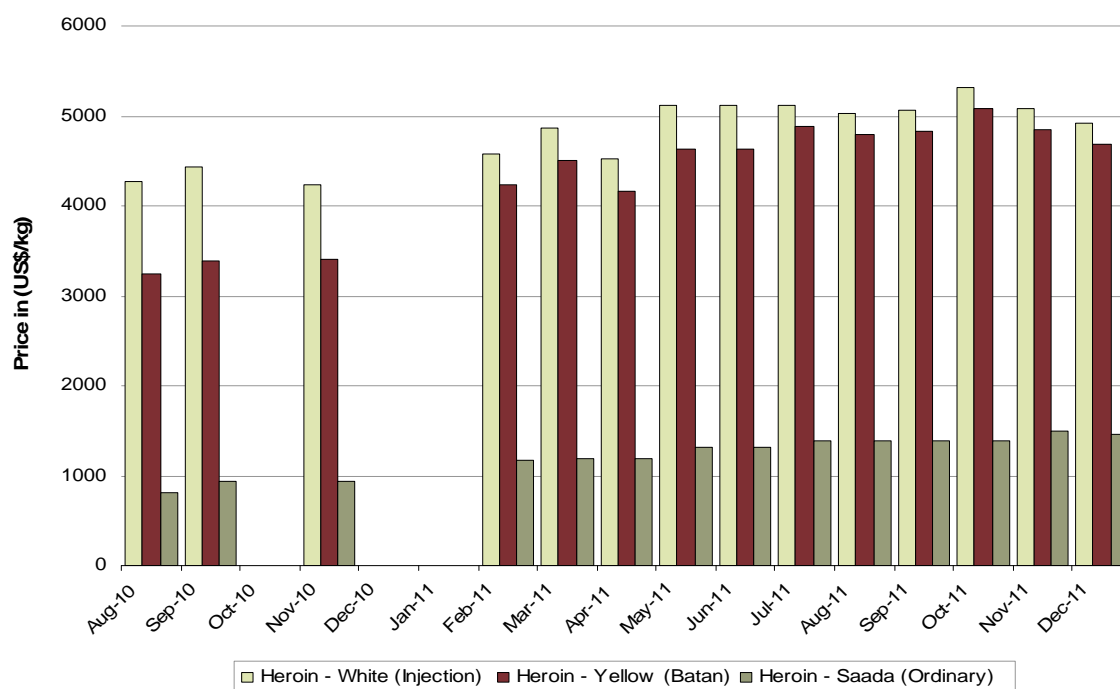
Types of opium	Dec-10	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Change (Dec-Nov) %
Opium - Afghanistan	na	na	329	320	261	286	262	267	266	437	439	427	413	-3.3%
Opium - Terra	na	na	435	427	380	428	393	418	428	483	485	461	447	-3.0%
Opium - Tapa (adulterated)	na	na	188	190	190	214	214	209	208	218	219	219	212	-3.2%

¹² Simple average of all observations

HEROIN:

There are three types of heroin namely White (Injection), Yellow (Batan) and Saada (Ordinary) available in Peshawar, Pakistan. White (injection) is the most expensive one.

Graph 9: Prices of different types of heroin in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/kg), Aug 2010 - Dec 2011



Note: Prices for October, December 2010 and January 2011 are not available.

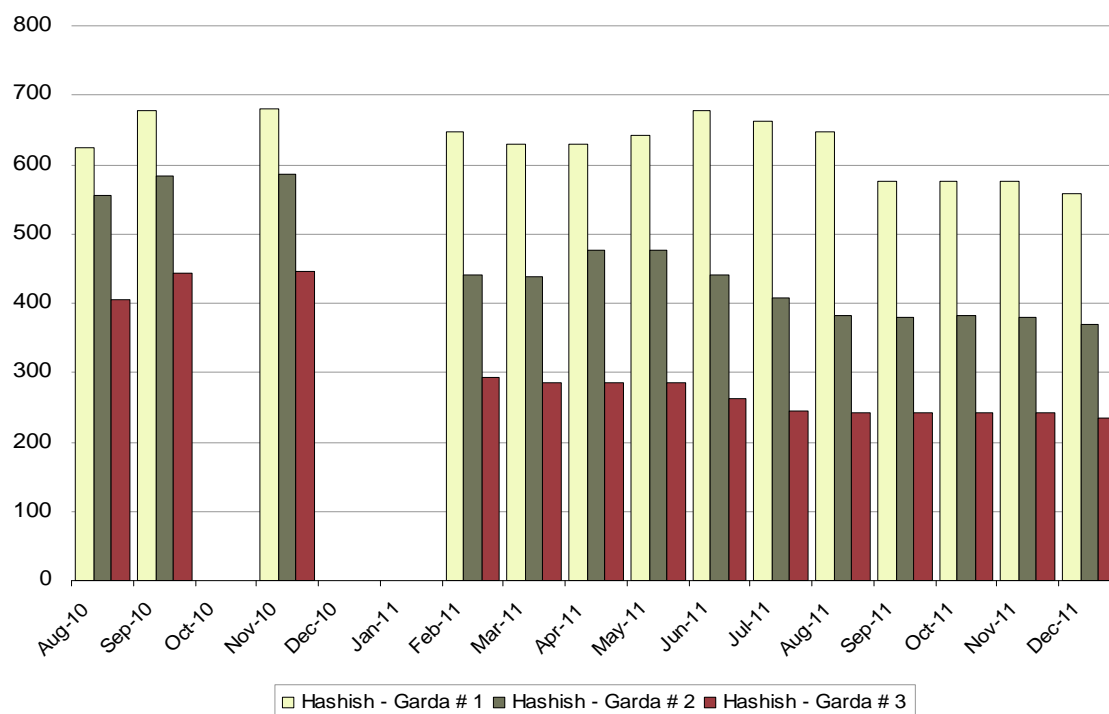
Table 12: Prices of different types of heroin in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/Kg):

Types of heroin	Dec-10	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Change (Dec-Nov) %
Heroin - Saada (Ordinary)	na	na	1175	1186	1188	1309	1309	1395	1388	1379	1386	1499	1452	-3.1%
Heroin - White (Injection)	na	na	4582	4863	4516	5115	5115	5114	5031	5057	5312	5073	4913	-3.2%
Heroin - Yellow (Batan)	na	na	4230	4508	4160	4640	4639	4882	4800	4827	5081	4843	4690	-3.2%

HASHISH:

There are three types of hashish namely Hashish - Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 available in Peshawar, Pakistan.

Graph 10: Prices of different types of hashish in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/kg), Aug 2010 - Dec 2011



Note: Prices for October, December 2010 and January 2011 are not available.

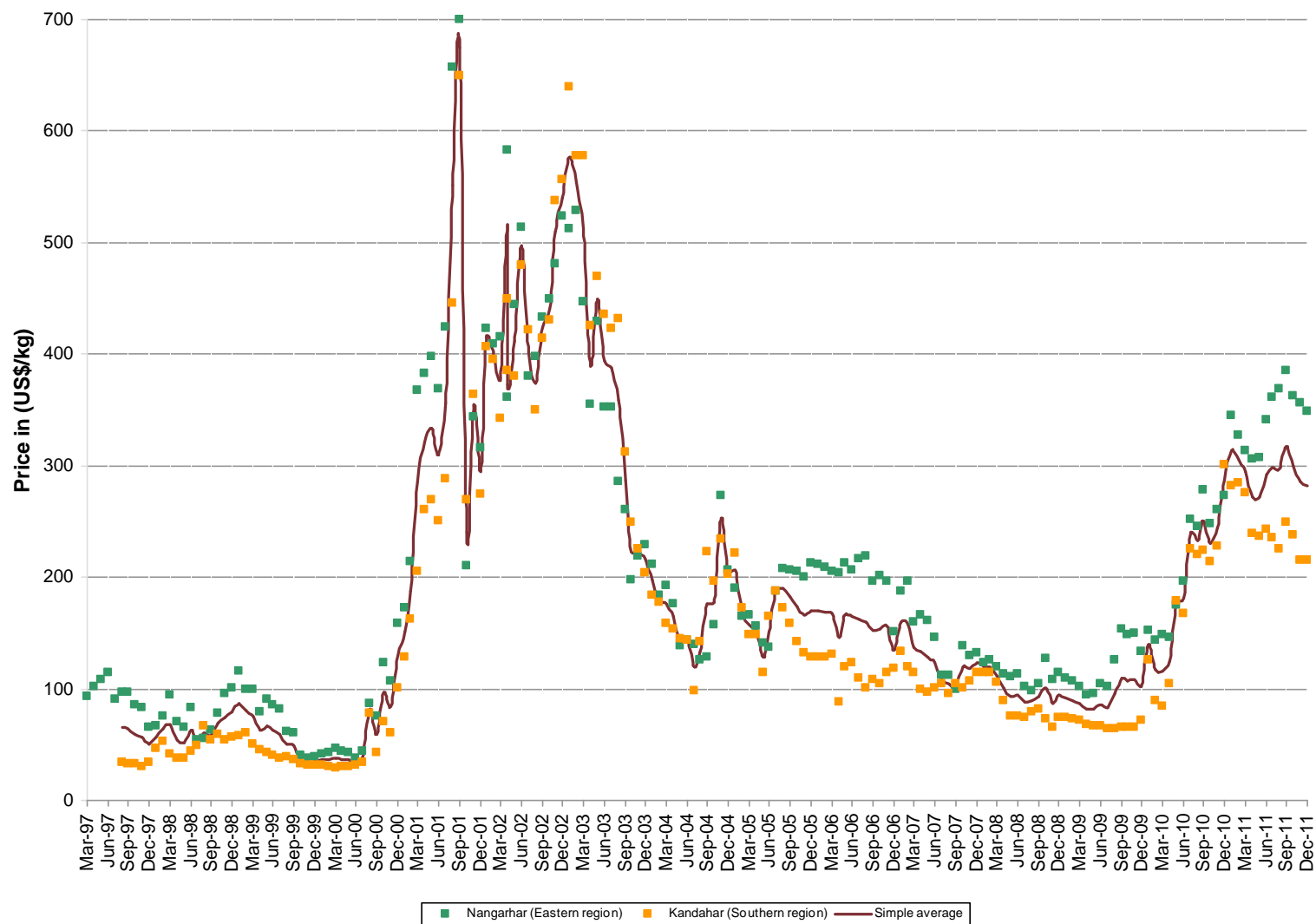
Table 13: Prices of different types of Hashish in Peshawar, Pakistan in (US\$/Kg):

Types of hashish	Dec-10	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Change (Dec-Nov) %
Hashish - Garda # 1	na	na	646	629	630	642	678	663	648	575	577	577	558	-3.3%
Hashish - Garda # 2	na	na	441	439	475	476	440	407	382	379	381	380	369	-2.9%
Hashish - Garda # 3	na	na	294	285	285	286	262	244	243	241	242	242	235	-2.9%

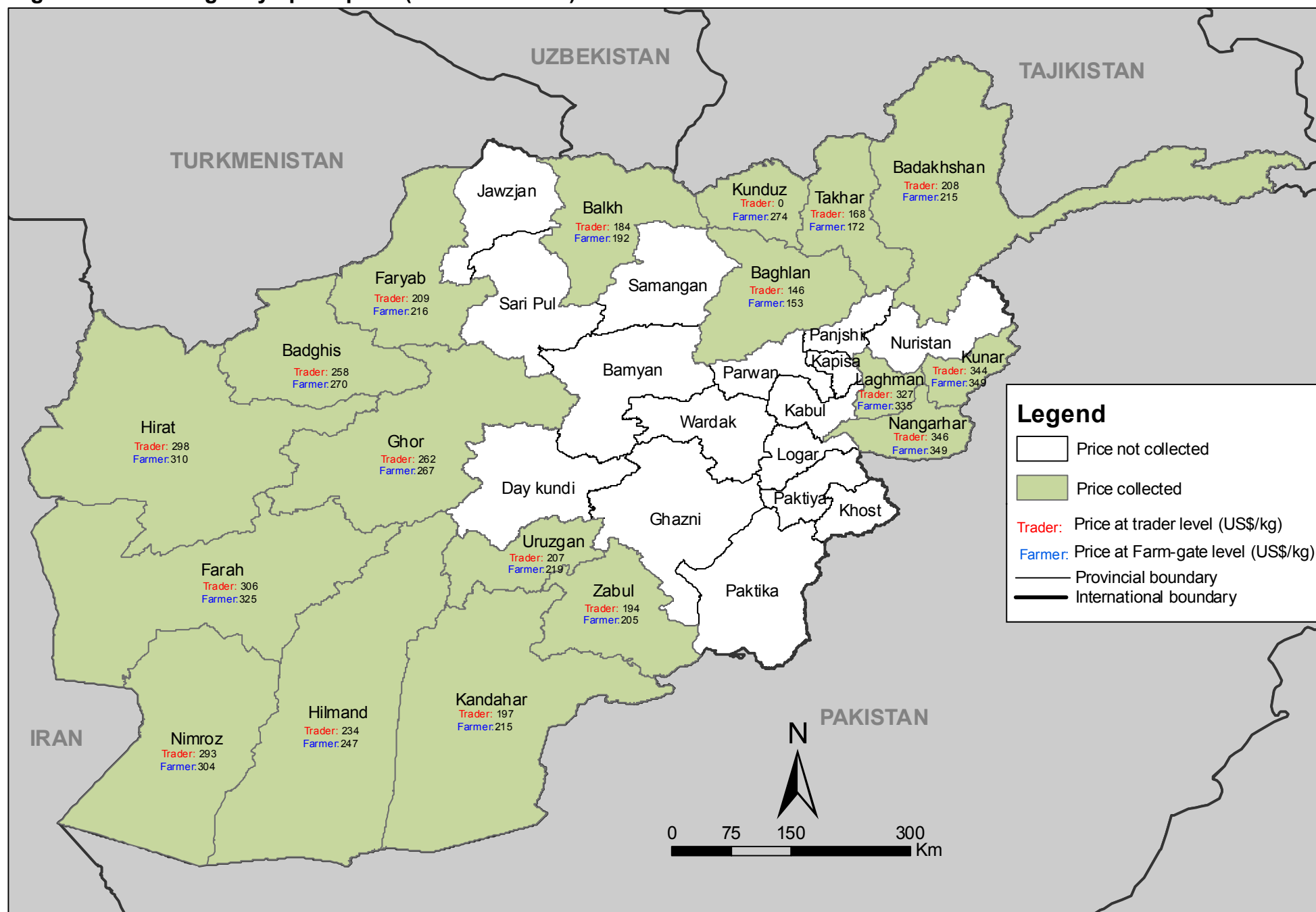
Table 14: Prices of different types of drugs in Peshawar, Pakistan in local currency, (Pak Rupee/kg):

Types of drugs	Price in (Pakistani Rupee)/kg		
	Nov-11	Dec-11	Change (Dec-Nov) %
Opium -Afghanistan	37,000	37,000	0%
Opium -Tapa (Adulterated)	19,000	19,000	0%
Opium -Terra	40,000	40,000	0%
Heroin -White (Injection)	440,000	440,000	0%
Heroin -Yellow (Batan)	420,000	420,000	0%
Heroin -Saada (Ordinary)	130,000	130,000	0%
Hashish -Garda # 1	50,000	50,000	0%
Hashish -Garda # 2	33,000	33,000	0%
Hashish -Garda # 3	21,000	21,000	0%

Graph 11: Average price of dry opium collected from traders in Nangarhar and Kandahar provinces (US\$/Kg), March 1997 – December 2011



Afghanistan: Average dry opium price (December 2011)



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by MCN / UNODC

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Regional grouping of provinces for the opium poppy survey in Afghanistan



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by UNODC

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.