



**Islamic Republic of Afghanistan  
Ministry of Counter Narcotics  
Narcotics Survey Directorate**



**UNODC  
United Nations Office on  
Drugs and Crime**

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## **Afghanistan Drug Price Monitoring Monthly Report**



**Ministry of Counter Narcotics, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Kabul  
And  
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Kabul**

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### **Abbreviations**

MCN: Ministry of Counter Narcotics

UNODC: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

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# 1 KEY FINDINGS:

## 1.1 Trends of drug prices.

	By Month			By Year		
	August_2017	September_2017	Change %	September_2016	September_2017	Change %
Dry opium Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)	136	133	-2%	191	133	-30%
Dry opium Trader price (US\$/Kg)	143	140	-2%	200	140	-30%
Fresh Opium Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)	110	108	-2%	169	108	-36%
Fresh Opium Trader price (US\$/Kg)	115	115	0%	178	115	-35%
Heroin High Quality	3,325	3,300	-1%	3,484	3,300	-5%
Heroin Medium Quality	2,270	2,264	-0.3%	2,483	2,264	-9%

## **2 INTRODUCTION:**

The Afghanistan Drug Price monitoring is implemented by the Ministry of Counter Narcotics (MCN) of Afghanistan in collaboration with the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) on a monthly basis. The monitoring of drug prices is carried out in selected provinces of Afghanistan since 1994 (18 provinces as of September 2011). The results provide a detailed picture of the prices of opiates.

The price of the opiates contributes towards understanding the opiate economy in Afghanistan and published in the Afghanistan opium survey reports annually.

The price monitoring includes major licit crops and precursor-chemicals. Fresh attempts are made to include the prices of syntactic drugs as well.

### 3 OPIUM:

#### 3.1. Dry opium

##### Farm-gate price:

The national average price for one kilogram of dry opium in Afghanistan at the farm-gate level was **US\$ 133/kg** at the end of September 2017 which is 2% lower compared to price reported in August 2017 (**US\$ 136/kg**). The average dry opium price at the farm-gate level in September 2017 is 30% lower than the price reported in September 2016 which was US\$ 191/kg.

**Figure 1: National average price of dry opium at farm-gate level from (June 2004 to September 2017)**



**Table 1: Regional average farm-gate price of dry opium US\$/Kg (August 2017 to September 2017)**

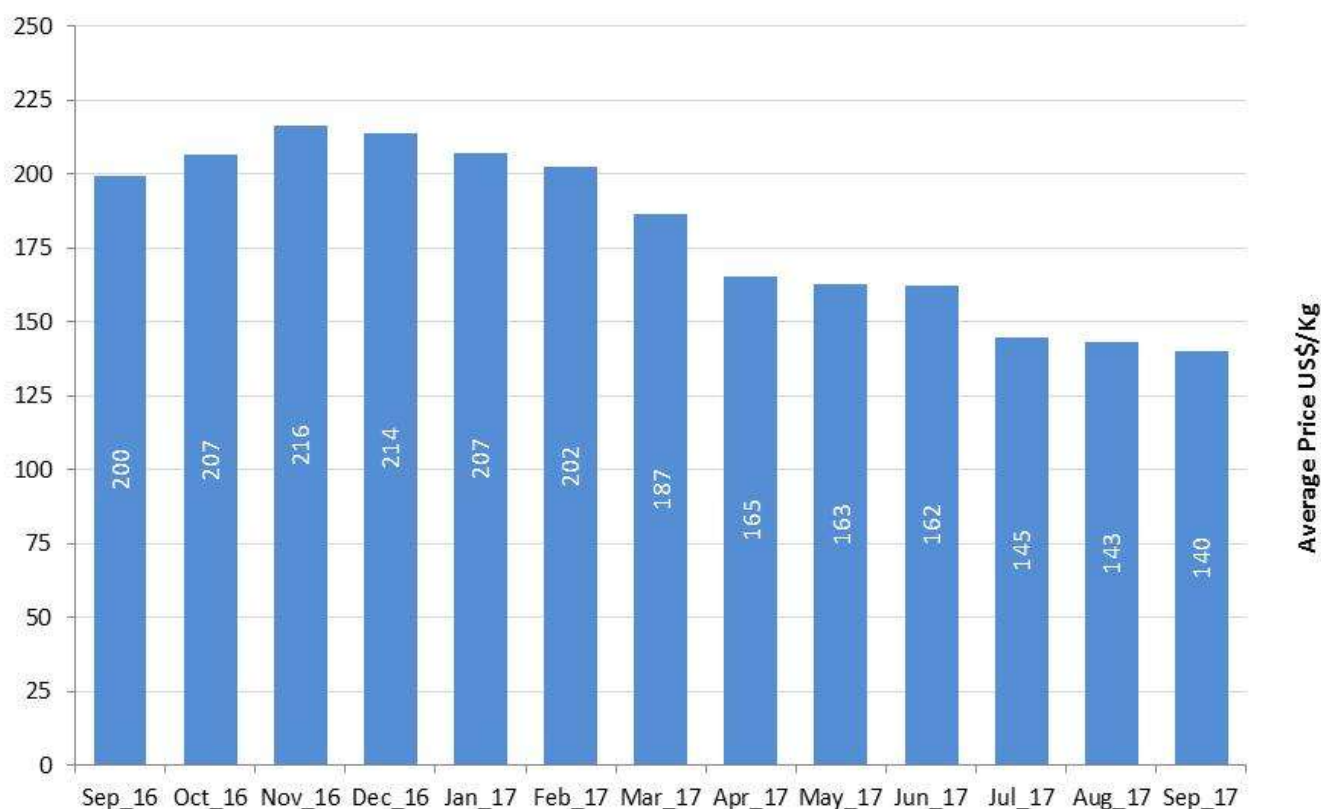
Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Aug-17	Sep-17	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	168	155	-8%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	120	117	-2%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	213	212	-0.4%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	63	70	+10%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Sur-Pul, Jawzjan, Samangan )	80	77	-4%
<b>Average</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-2%</b>

### **Trader price:**

The national average dry opium price collected from traders was **US\$ 140/kg** at the end of September 2017 showing **2%** decrease compared to the price reported last month (August 2017) (**US\$ 143/kg**). The average dry opium price at trader level in September 2017 is **30%** lower than the price reported last year (September 2016) which was **US\$ 200/kg**.

Dry opium price collected from traders has increased by 25% in North-eastern region. Price has decreased by 8%, 4%, 3% and 1% in Eastern, Northern, Southern and Western regions respectively.

**Table 2: National average price of dry opium at Trader level US\$/kg (September 2016 to September 2017)**



**Figure 2: Regional average price of dry opium from traders US\$/Kg (August 2017 to September 2017)**

Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Aug-17	Sep-17	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	171	158	-8%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	129	126	-3%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	228	227	-1%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	64	80	+25%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Sur-Pul, Jawzjan, Samangan )	87	83	-4%
<b>Average</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>-2%</b>

### 3.1.1 Dry Opium (Chaynaki Quality)

#### Farm-gate price:

Price of opium (dry) was not found to be varying with quality in different regions. In Balkh and Hilmand provinces another quality of dry opium by the name of *Chaynaki* is available at farm-gate and trader level. The *Chaynaki* quality of dry opium is more air dried than other varieties. The average price of 1 kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at farm-gate level in Balkh province is **US\$ 114/kg** in September 2017 showing a decrease of 3% compared to the price reported in August 2017 (**US\$ 117**). The average price of 1 kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at farm-gate level in Hilmand province is **US\$ 284/kg** in September 2017 with a decreased by 1% compared to the price reported in August 2017 (**US\$ 286**).

**Table 3: Average price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at farm-gate level (US\$/Kg)**

Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality)	Balkh		Price change (Sep-Aug) %	Hilmand		Price change (Sep-Aug) %
	Aug-17	Sep-17		Aug-17	Sep-17	
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	117	114	-3%	286	284	-1%

#### Trader price:

In Balkh province, the average price of 1 kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at trader level is **US\$ 120/kg** in September 2017 showing a decrease of 4% compared to the price reported in August 2017 (**US\$ 125/kg**). In Hilmand province, the average price of 1 kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at trader level is **US\$ 296/kg** in September 2017 with a decreased by 1% compared to the price reported in August 2017 (**US\$ 298**).

**Table 4: Average price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at trader level (US\$/Kg)**

Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality)	Balkh		Price change (Sep-Aug) %	Hilmand		Price change (Sep-Aug) %
	Aug-17	Sep-17		Aug-17	Sep-17	
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	125	120	-4%	298	296	-1%

**Table 5: Regional average price of dry opium at farm-gate and trader level in other than USD Currency.**

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Dry Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Sep-Aug) (%)	Change at trader level (Sep-Aug) (%)
		Aug-17		Sep-17			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	17,599	17,925	16,182	16,524	-8%	-8%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	12,582	13,525	12,277	13,156	-2%	-3%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	12,047	13,168	11,300	12,421	-6%	-6%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Iranian Tuman	783,489	824,667	812,467	853,644	+4%	+4%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	4,250	5,043	4,745	5,431	+12%	+8%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Suri-Pul, Jawzjan Samangan)	Afghani	6,228	6,719	5,051	5,496	-19%	-18%

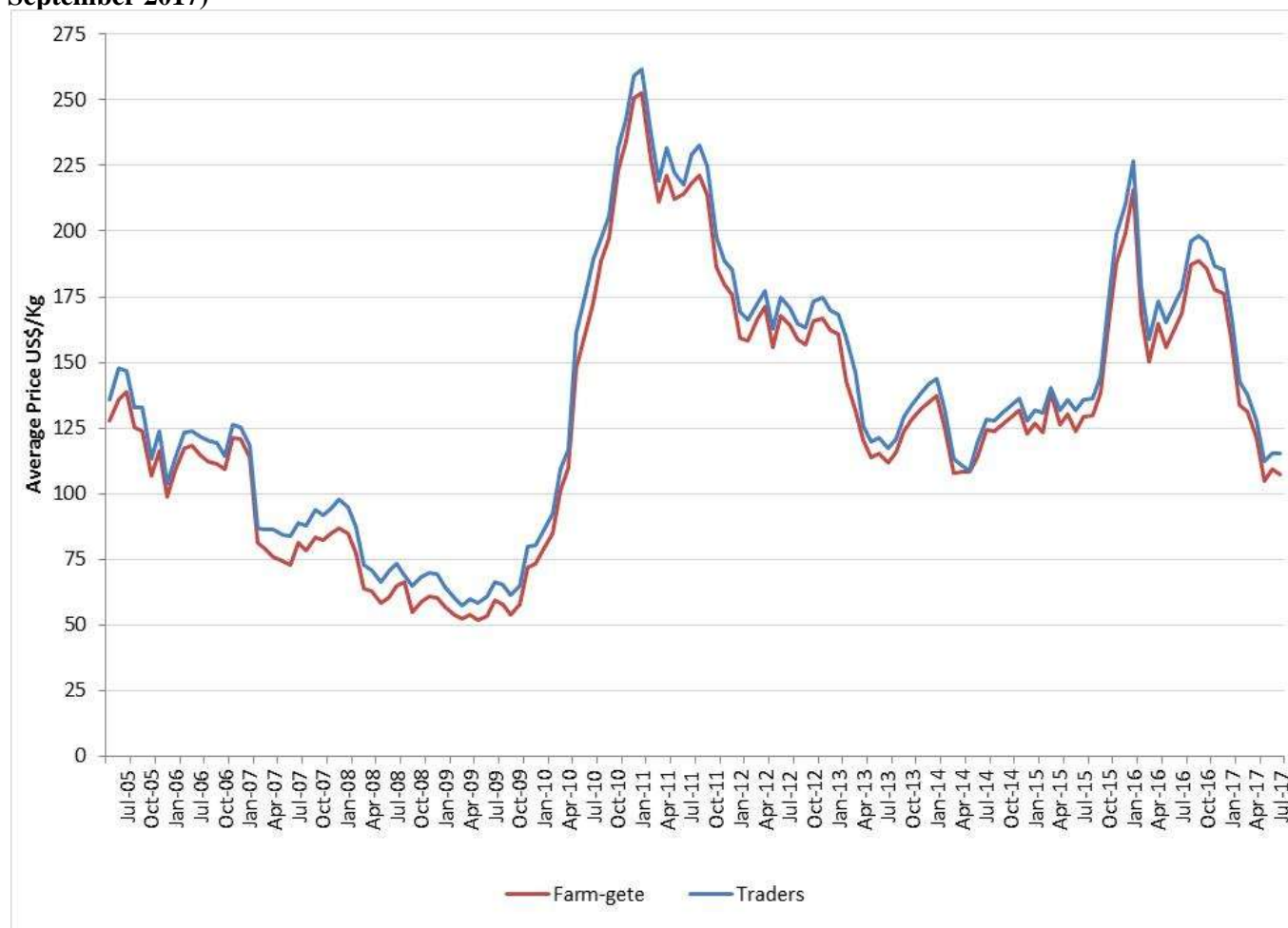
\* Western region is divided into two groups because of prices available in two currencies



### 3.2 FRESH OPIUM:

At the end of September 2017, the national average price of fresh opium decreased by 2% from US\$ 110/kg in August 2017 to US\$ 108/kg in September 2017 at the farm-gate level. However, the national average price of fresh opium at trader level is the same as last month august-2017.

**Figure 3: National average price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level, US\$/kg (Jun 2005 to September 2017)**



**Table 6: Regional average price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level in other than USD currency.**

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Fresh Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Sep-Aug) (%)	Change at trader level (Sep-Aug) (%)
		Aug-17		Sep-17			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	14,102	14,428	13,827	14,178	-2%	-2%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	11,272	12,181	10,944	11,823	-3%	-3%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	9,405	10,168	8,658	9,421	-8%	-7%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Iranian Tuman	525,967	572,411	549,389	590,278	+4%	+3%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	3,827	4,470	4,159	4,987	+9%	+12%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Farvab, Suri-Pul, Jawzjan Samangan)	Afghani	5,101	7,800	4,400	7,800	-14%	0%

\* Western region is divided into two groups because of prices available in two currencies.

## HEROIN:

There are several types of heroin available in Afghanistan with different quality. The prices of White powder (injection) in Nangarhar province, White powder (Crystal) in Kandahar and Balkh provinces, Off-white (Crystal)-100% in Badakhshan province and White powder-high quality (70-80% pure) in Hirat province are the most expensive heroin reported in Afghanistan. The cheapest heroin (US\$ 64/kg) is called as Khata # 2 reported in Nangarhar province.

**Table 7: Prices of different types of Heroin in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), September 2016 – September 2017**

Province	Types of Heroin	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Change (Sep-Aug) %
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	1,561	1,601	1,139	1,146	1,095	1,507	1,425	1,204	1,172	1,011	1,013	1,008	1,007	-0.04%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	2,914	2,948	2,675	2,691	2,595	3,013	2,951	2,808	3,606	2,730	3,038	3,023	3,022	-0.04%
Balkh	Best powder	3,617	3,672	3,649	3,592	3,515	3,448	3,382	3,257	3,111	3,160	3,017	3,128	3,177	+2%
	White powder (Crystal)	4,105	4,160	4,144	4,092	4,026	3,958	3,939	3,850	3,786	3,858	3,753	3,948	4,019	+2%
Hirat	Morphine	4,137	4,203	3,968	4,306	4,017	3,981	3,948	3,978	3,870	4,007	3,860	3,933	3,834	-3%
	White powder - high quality (70-80% pure)	4,493	4,569	4,205	4,502	4,234	4,167	4,102	4,317	4,026	4,793	4,148	4,032	3,980	-1%
	White powder - low quality (less than 50% pure)	2,516	2,559	2,724	2,935	2,763	2,731	2,684	2,596	2,655	2,651	2,449	2,623	2,570	-2%
Kandahar	Morphine	2,074	2,109	2,200	2,082	2,130	2,102	2,786	2,717	2,783	2,795	2,646	2,584	2,558	-1%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	1,640	1,693	1,785	1,694	1,743	1,736	1,556	1,553	1,643	1,706	1,636	1,579	1,563	-1%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	1,225	1,239	1,331	1,307	1,356	1,350	1,153	1,116	1,159	1,205	1,155	1,053	1,023	-3%
	White powder (Crystal)	3,183	3,193	3,473	3,340	3,389	3,423	3,170	3,106	3,188	3,229	3,127	3,063	2,884	-6%
Nangarhar	Best powder	1,588	1,616	1,624	1,605	1,616	1,601	1,594	1,566	1,546	1,565	1,568	1,520	1,512	-1%
	Chara # 1	125	135	143	134	139	130	126	121	116	116	120	114	105	-8%
	Chara # 2	77	77	76	76	76	72	68	68	68	72	77	76	72	-6%
	Khata # 1	96	106	105	96	99	94	92	87	92	92	91	86	77	-10%
	Khata # 2	67	68	67	67	67	63	61	58	58	63	67	67	64	-4%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	3,080	3,115	3,114	3,096	3,103	3,124	3,110	3,094	3,053	3,073	3,069	3,012	3,005	-0.23%
	White powder (Injection)	3,609	3,647	3,629	3,583	3,586	3,597	3,573	3,577	3,527	3,537	3,541	3,468	3,474	+0.18%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	2,602	2,632	2,477	2,275	2,190	2,712	2,544	2,457	2,855	2,427	2,431	2,419	2,418	-0.04%

**Table 8: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of Heroin in other than USD currency**

Province	Types of heroin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of heroin in local currency		Change (Sep-Aug) %
			Aug-17	Sep-17	
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	Afghani	68,500	68,500	0%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	Afghani	205,500	205,500	0%
Balkh	Bist powder	Afghani	210,000	215,000	+2%
	White powder (Crystal)	Afghani	265,000	272,000	+3%
Hirat	Morphine	Iranian Tuman	12,849,000	12,709,000	-1%
	White powder - high quality (70-80% pure)	Iranian Tuman	13,173,000	13,195,000	0%
	White powder - low quality (less than 50% pure)	Iranian Tuman	8,570,000	8,519,000	-1%
Kandahar	Morphine	Pakistani Rupee	270,000	275,000	+2%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	Pakistani Rupee	165,000	168,000	+2%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	Pakistani Rupee	110,000	110,000	0%
	White powder (Crystal)	Pakistani Rupee	320,000	310,000	-3%
Nangarhar	Bist powder	Pakistani Rupee	160,000	158,000	-1%
	Chara # 1	Pakistani Rupee	12,000	11,000	-8%
	Chara # 2	Pakistani Rupee	8,000	7,500	-6%
	Khata # 1	Pakistani Rupee	9,000	8,000	-11%
	Khata # 2	Pakistani Rupee	7,000	6,700	-4%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	Pakistani Rupee	317,000	314,000	-1%
	White powder (Injection)	Pakistani Rupee	365,000	363,000	-1%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	Afghani	164,400	164,400	0%

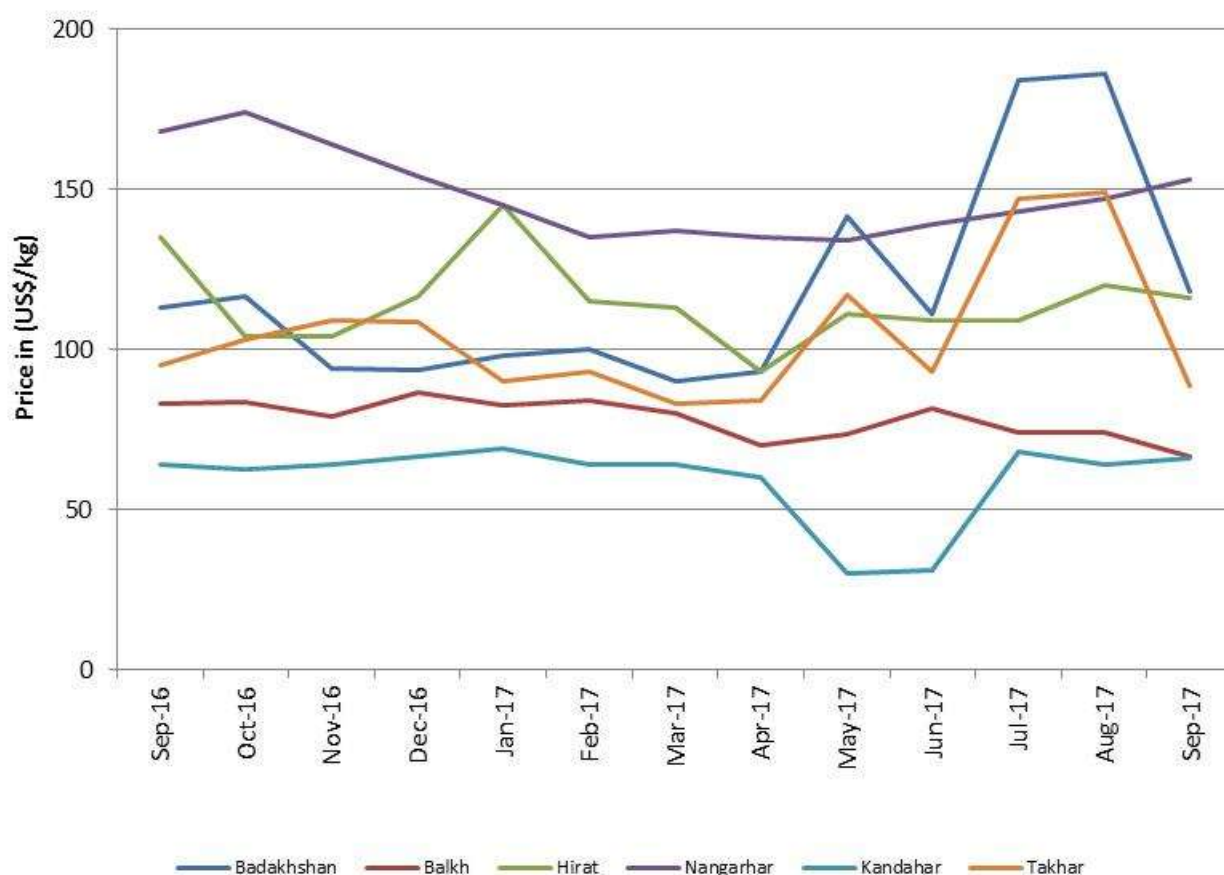
## CANNABIS RESIN:

There are mainly three types of cannabis resin available in Afghanistan namely Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 with quality as best, moderate and fair respectively. Garda # 1 (Shirak) in Badakhshan province was the most expensive cannabis resin because of its pure quality. Earlier Garda # 1 (Jooshi) of Balkh province was most expensive and popular because of its high quality however it lost its demand due to blending with lower quality hashish.

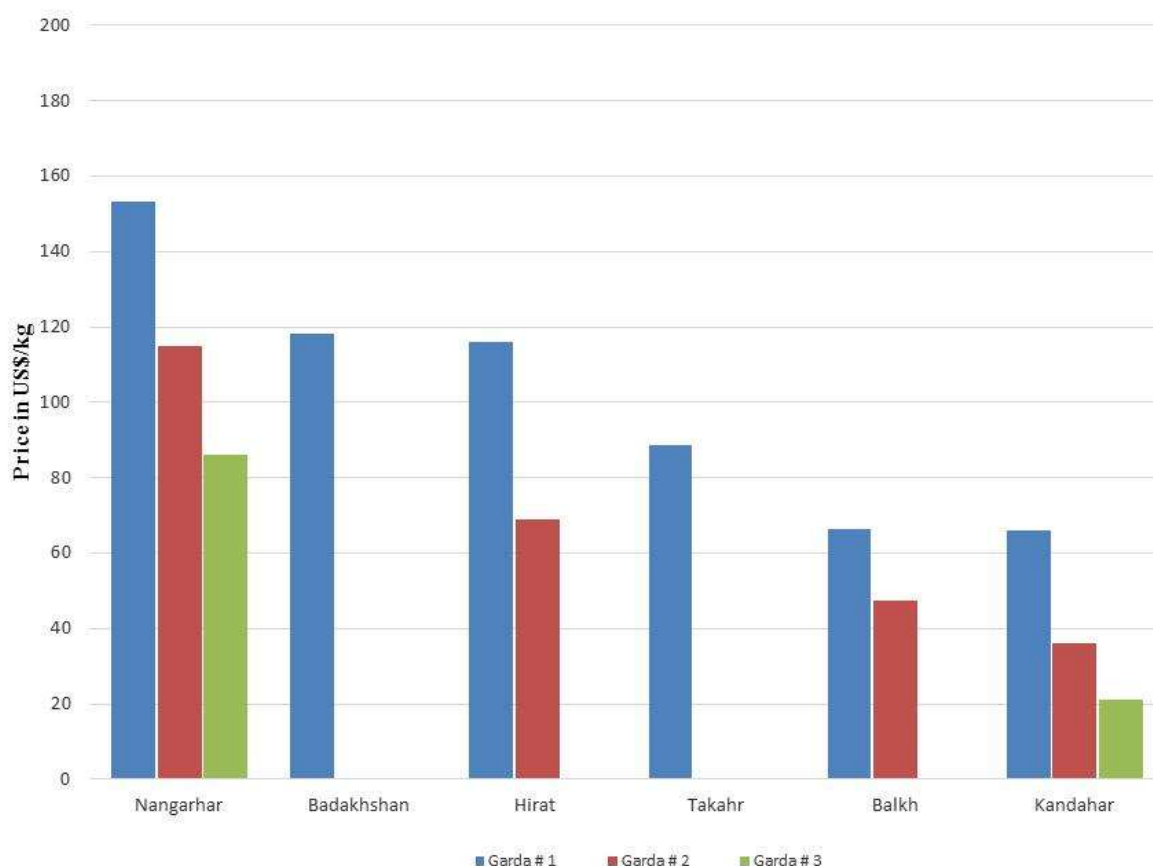
**Table 9: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), September 2016 – September 2017**

Province	Types of cannabis resin	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Chang (Sep-Aug) %
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	113	117	94	94	98	100	90	93	142	111	184	186	118	-37%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	82.7	83	79	87	83	84	80	70	73	82	74	74	66	-11%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	63	73	69	75	72	66	60	50	66	70	56	60	47	-21%
Hirat	Garda # 1	135	104	104	116	145	115	113	93	111	109	109	120	116	-3%
	Garda # 2	90	51	51	65	73	62	56	43	58	60	59	68	69	+1%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	64	62	64	66	69	64	64	60	30	31	68	64	66	+3%
	Garda # 2	32	30	34	32	34	32	30	28	21	22	36	32	36	+13%
	Garda # 3	19	17	19	17	19	17	15	15	16	16	21	19	21	+10%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	168	174	164	154	145	135	137	135	134	139	143	147	153	+4%
	Garda # 2	125	126	116	111	106	101	104	102	96	101	105	107	115	+7%
	Garda # 3	82	87	87	82	77	68	67	68	72	72	76	83	86	+4%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	95	103	109	109	90	93	83	84	117	93	147	149	89	-40%

**Figure 4: Average price of cannabis resin (Garda # 1, best quality) in US\$/kg, September 2016– September 2017**



**Figure 5: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), September 2017**



**Table 10: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan in other than USD currency, August 2017 – September 2017**

Province	Types of cannabis resin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of cannabis resin in local currency		Change (Sep-Aug) %
			Aug-17	Sep-17	
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	12,500	8,000	-36%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	Afghani	5,000	4,500	-10%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	Afghani	4,000	3,200	-20%
Hirat	Garda # 1	Iranian Tuman	391,000	385,000	-2%
	Garda # 2	Iranian Tuman	223,400	229,000	+3%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	6,667	6,889	+3%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	3,333	3,778	+13%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	2,000	2,222	+11%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	15,500	16,000	+3%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	11,300	12,000	+6%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	8,700	9,000	+3%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	10,000	6,000	-40%

## 6 SEEDS: CANNABIS AND POPPY

Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds collected from eighteen provinces of Afghanistan are tabulated below.

**Table 11: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in other than USD currency, August 2017 – September 2017**

Province	Types of seed	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of cannabis seed and poppy seed in local currency		Change (Sep-Aug) (%)
			Aug-17	Sep-17	
Badakhshan	Poppy seed	Afghani	45	50	+11%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	38	45	+18%
Baghlan	Poppy seed	Afghani	115	110	-4%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	20	15	-25%
Balkh	Poppy seed	Afghani	110	120	+9%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	20	20	0%
Farah	Poppy seed	Afghani	30	30	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	33	33	0%
Faryab	Poppy seed	Afghani	100	110	+10%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	25	20	-20%
Hilmand	Poppy seed	Afghani	84	84	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	69	69	0%
Hirat	Poppy seed	Afghani	38	38	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	48	48	0%
Kabul	Poppy seed	Afghani	30	30	0%
Kandahar	Poppy seed	Afghani	91	91	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	71	71	0%
Kapisa	Poppy seed	Afghani	30	30	0%
Kunar	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	30	35	+17%
Laghman	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	50	36	-28%
Logar	Cannabis seed	Afghani	30	30	0%
Nangarhar	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	37	39	+5%
	Cannabis seed	Pakistani Ruppee	30	21	-30%
Paktya	Cannabis seed	Afghani	20	20	0%
Takhar	Poppy seed	Afghani	60	65	+8%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	43	55	+28%
Uruzgan	Poppy seed	Afghani	96	96	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	69	69	0%
Zabul	Poppy seed	Afghani	89	89	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	67	67	0%

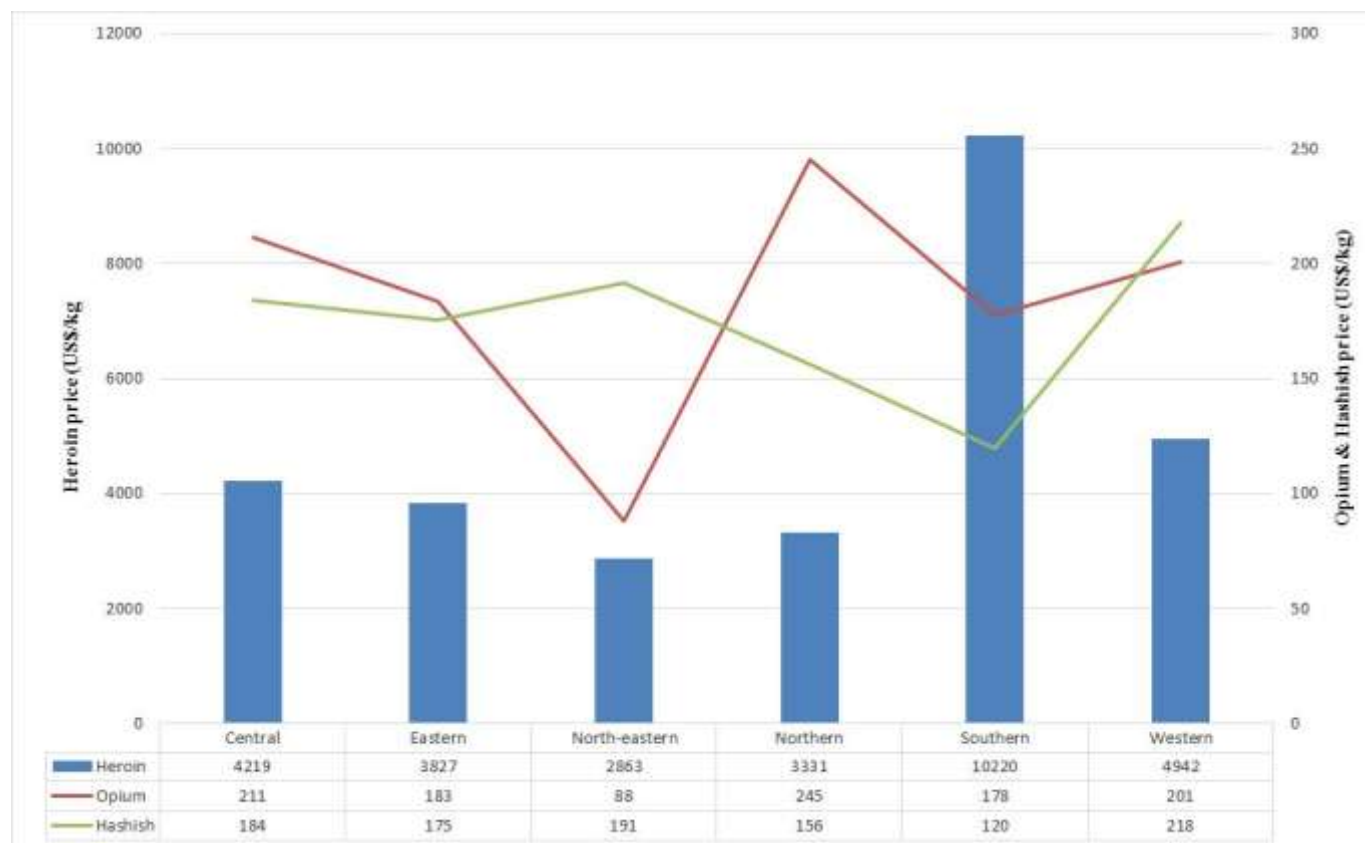
**Table 12: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), September 2016 – September 2017**

Types of seeds	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Decrease (%)
Cannabis seed	0.44	0.45	0.43	0.52	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.618	0.622	0.77	0.64	-16%
Poppy seed	0.68	0.77	0.85	0.81	0.92	0.99	1.00	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.87	+1%

## 7 PRICES OF HEROIN, OPIUM AND HASHISH AT CONSUMER LEVEL:

The consumer prices of heroin, opium and hashish collected from different regions of Afghanistan are as below. The quality of product varies widely in different regions.

**Figure 6: Regional average prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level in (US\$/Kg), September 2017**



**Table 13: Average<sup>8</sup> prices of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), September 2016 – September 2017**

Types of drug	Average prices in (US\$/kg)													Change (Sep-Aug) (%)
	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	
Heroin	4,434	4,969	4,702	4,817	4,866	4,943	4,580	4,194	3,874	4,738	4,766	4,923	4,595	-7%
Opium	255	272	271	265	272	267	260	235	205	215	208	240	185	-23%
Hashish	185	186	186	186	196	195	182	166	167	192	197	173	176	+2%

## 8 PRICE OF ACETIC ANHYDRIDE

**Table 15: Average price of acetic anhydride in Afghanistan, (US\$/Lit) September 2016 – September 2017**

Variety of Acetic Anhydride	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Increase/Decrease (%)
Acetic Anhydride - A*	229	238	211	206	215	372	370	590	591	609	654	711	488	-31%
Acetic Anhydride - B*	159	160	159	162	169	174	173	179	184	179	172	181	187	+3%
Acetic Anhydride - C*	150	155	144	148	150	149	144	153	155	148	143	147	153	+4%
Acetic Anhydride - D*	149	160	160	145	152	161	151	167	175	176	165	164	165	+1%
Acetic Anhydride - E*	144	148	147	140	143	148	142	148	153	153	146	145	147	+1%
Acetic Anhydride - F*	181	190	214	202	180	454	453	350	354	374	478	479	203	-58%

## 9 LICIT CROPS:

Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, rice (imported) and rice (local) collected in six provinces of Afghanistan are shown in below table.

**Table 16: Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported and local rice in Afghanistan in local currency, September 2017**

Province	Types of crops	Price/Kg in Pakistani Rupee (PRs)	Price/Kg in Afghani (AFs)	Price/Kg in (US\$)
Badakhshan	Wheat	-	40	0.6
Badakhshan	Rice Imported	-	85	1.3
Badakhshan	Rice Local	-	55	0.8
Balkh	Wheat	-	18	0.3
Balkh	Cotton	-	43	0.6
Balkh	Rice Imported	-	85	1.3
Balkh	Rice Local	-	60	0.9
Hirat	Wheat	-	20	0.3
Hirat	Cotton	-	90	1.3
Hirat	Saffron	-	80,000	1,180
Hirat	Rice Imported	-	80	1.2
Hirat	Rice Local	-	61	0.9
Kandahar	Wheat	50	-	0.5
Kandahar	Cotton	245	-	2.3
Kandahar	Rice Imported	100	-	1.0
Nangarhar	Wheat	38	-	0.4
Nangarhar	Cotton	188	-	1.8
Nangarhar	Rice Imported	140	-	1.3
Nangarhar	Rice Local	52	-	0.5
Takhar	Wheat	-	25	0.4
Takhar	Rice Imported	-	80	1.2
Takhar	Rice Local	-	48	0.7

**Table 17: Average prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported and local rice in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), September 2016 – September 2017**

Types of crops	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Increase/Decrease (%)
Wheat	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.32	0.41	0.38	0.43	0.40	0.40	0.39	-2%
Cotton	1.55	1.56	1.53	1.57	1.54	1.58	1.54	1.62	1.64	1.96	1.59	1.54	1.53	-1%
Saffron	1,504	1,444	1,651	1,647	1,649	1,799	1,802	1,778	1,173	1,186	1,186	1,180	1,180	0%
Rice (Imported)	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.20	0.97	1.21	1.23	1.34	1.20	1.21	1.19	-2%
Rice (Local)	0.65	0.62	0.67	0.71	0.68	0.73	0.57	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.76	-5%



## 10 METHODOLOGY:

- Prices are collected in the last week of every month from around twenty farmers and equal numbers of trader prices are collected by MCN Survey coordinators generally from different farmers and traders each month; however the price data collection is sourced from a few known farmers and traders as well.
- Opium prices are collected from 21 of 34 provinces namely Badakhshan, Baghlan, Badghis, Balkh, Farah, Faryab, Ghor, Hilmand, Hirat, Kandahar, Kunar, Kunduz, Laghman, Nangarhar, Nimroz, Uruzgan, Takhar, Sur-Pul, Samangan, Jawzjan and Zabul. The prices of dry and fresh opium are collected from farmers (at farm-gate level) and traders (at trader level).
- Different varieties of heroin, morphine and cannabis resin prices are collected from six provinces of Afghanistan namely Badakhshan, Balkh, Hirat, Nangarhar, Kandahar and Takhar.
- Prices of some licit crops such as wheat, saffron, imported and local rice is also collected from six provinces of Afghanistan and included in this report.
- Prices of poppy seeds, cannabis seeds and acetic anhydride are included in the report as well.
- The prices are also presented in local currency for convenience of certain analysis; however the national average prices are presented in USD. At the regional level, average prices are reflected in local currency with exception of the Western region since prices are reported in two different currencies.
- Prices are reported in different currencies in different regions. The prices in Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) and Southern region (Kandahar, Hilmand, Uruzgan and Zabul) are reported in Pakistani rupees. In Northern (Balkh, Baghlan, Farayb, Sur-Pul, Samangan and Jawzjan) and North-eastern (Badakhshan, Kunduz and Takhar) regions, the prices are reported in Afghani. However, prices are reported in two different currencies namely Afghani and Iranian Tuman in Western (Hirat, Nimroz, Farah, Badghis and Ghor) region. The prices are converted in US\$ using the exchange rate from oanda.com site considering the rates on the same date the observation is made.

**Table 18:** Number of observations of dry and fresh opium prices

	Number of observations (n)		Number of provinces price collected
	Farm-gate price	Trader price	
<b>Dry Opium</b>	193	196	21
<b>Fresh Opium</b>	198	201	21



**Legend**

- Price not collected
- Price collected
- Trader: Price at trader level (US\$/kg)
- Farmer: Price at Farm-gate level (US\$/kg)
- Provincial boundary
- International boundary

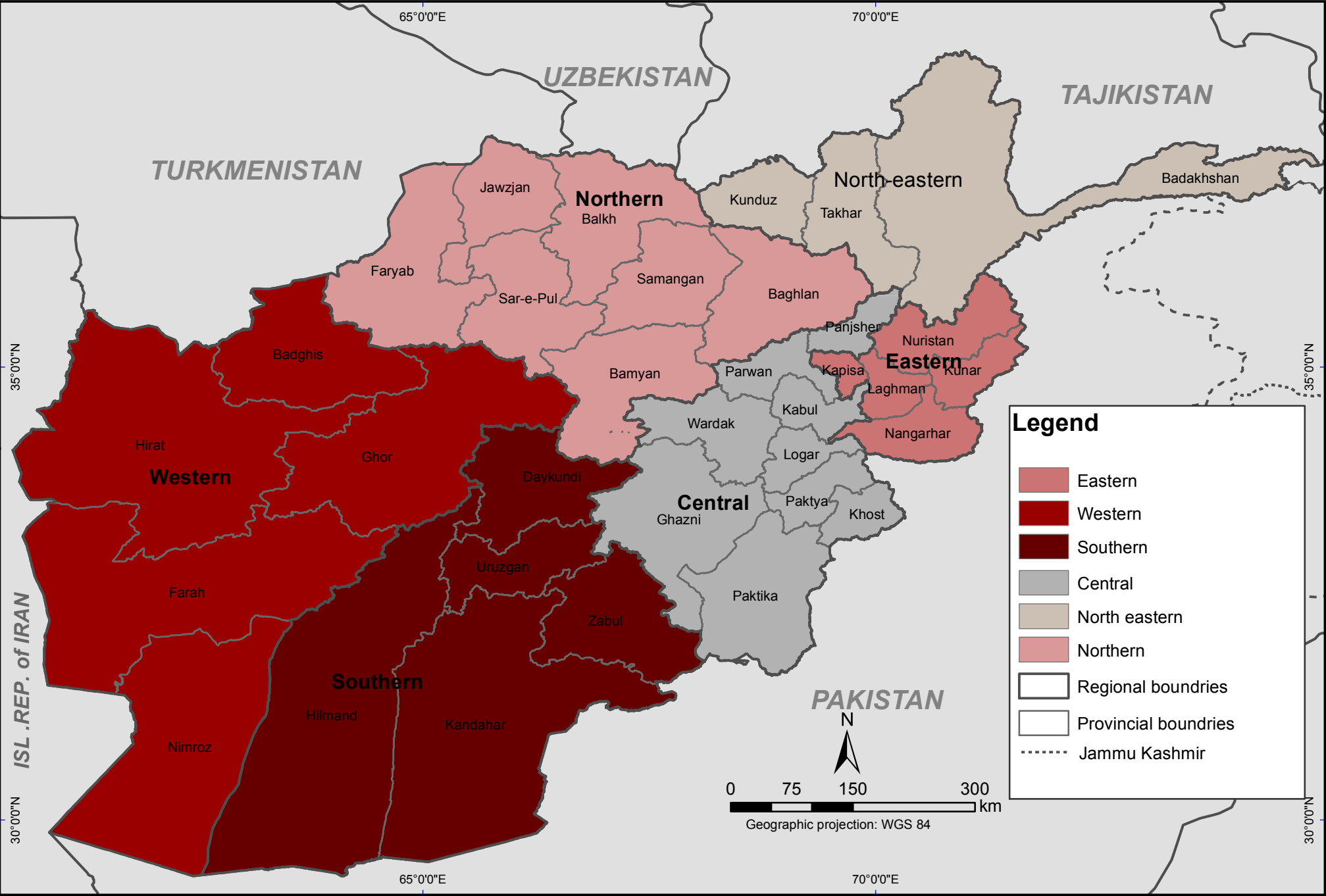
Geographic projection: WGS 84

Province	Trader (US\$/kg)	Farmer (US\$/kg)
Badakhshan	71	63
Takhar	80	77
Kunduz	88	0
Balkh	78	72
Jawzjan	76	70
Samangan	90	84
Baghlan	57	51
Sar-e-Pul	91	85
Faryab	106	99
Badghis	189	167
Hirat	235	221
Ghor	177	167
Nuristan	130	126
Kunar	130	126
Laghman	145	142
Nangarhar	146	143
Kabul		
Logar		
Paktia		
Khost		
Paktika		
Ghazni		
Wardak		
Parwan		
Kapisa		
Panjsheer		
Bamyan		
Daykundi		
Uruzgan	129	120
Zabul	105	96
Kandahar	115	105
Hilmand	137	129
Nimroz	362	347
Farah	218	209

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

The dotted line represents approximately the line of control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.

Regional grouping of provinces for the opium poppy survey in Afghanistan



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by UNODC

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

The dotted line represents approximately the line of control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.