



**Islamic Republic of Afghanistan
Ministry of Counter Narcotics
Narcotics Survey Directorate**



**UNODC
United Nations Office on
Drugs and Crime**

March 2018

Afghanistan Drug Price Monitoring Monthly Report



**Ministry of Counter Narcotics, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Kabul
And
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Kabul**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The following organizations and individuals contributed to the drug price data collection, analysis and preparation of this report:

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Abbreviations

MCN: Ministry of Counter Narcotics

UNODC: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

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1 KEY FINDINGS:

1.1 Trends of drug prices.

	By Month			By Year		
	February_2018	March_2018	Change %	March_2017	March_2018	Change %
Dry opium Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)	113	107	-5%	179	107	-40%
Dry opium Trader price (US\$/Kg)	119	114	-5%	187	114	-39%
Fresh Opium Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)	94	89	-5%	158	89	-44%
Fresh Opium Trader price (US\$/Kg)	103	98	-5%	167	98	-41%
Heroin High Quality	3,249	3,156	-3%	3,380	3,156	-7%
Heroin Medium Quality	2,119	2,054	-3%	2,431	2,054	-16%

2 INTRODUCTION:

The Afghanistan Drug Price monitoring is implemented by the Ministry of Counter Narcotics (MCN) of Afghanistan in collaboration with the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) monthly. The monitoring of drug prices is carried out in selected provinces of Afghanistan since 1994 (18 provinces as of September 2011). The results provide a detailed picture of the prices of opiates.

The price of the opiates contributes towards understanding the opiate economy in Afghanistan and published in the Afghanistan opium survey reports annually.

The price monitoring includes major licit crops and precursor-chemicals. Fresh attempts are made to include the prices of syntactic drugs as well.

3 OPIUM:

3.1. Dry opium

Farm-gate price:

The national average price for one kilogram of dry opium in Afghanistan at the farm-gate level was **US\$ 107/kg** at the end of March 2018 which is 5% lower compared to price reported in February 2018 (US\$ 113/kg). The average dry opium price at the farm-gate level in March 2018 is 40% lower than the price reported in March 2017 which was US\$ 179/kg.

Figure 1: National average price of dry opium at farm-gate level from (June 2004 to March 2018)

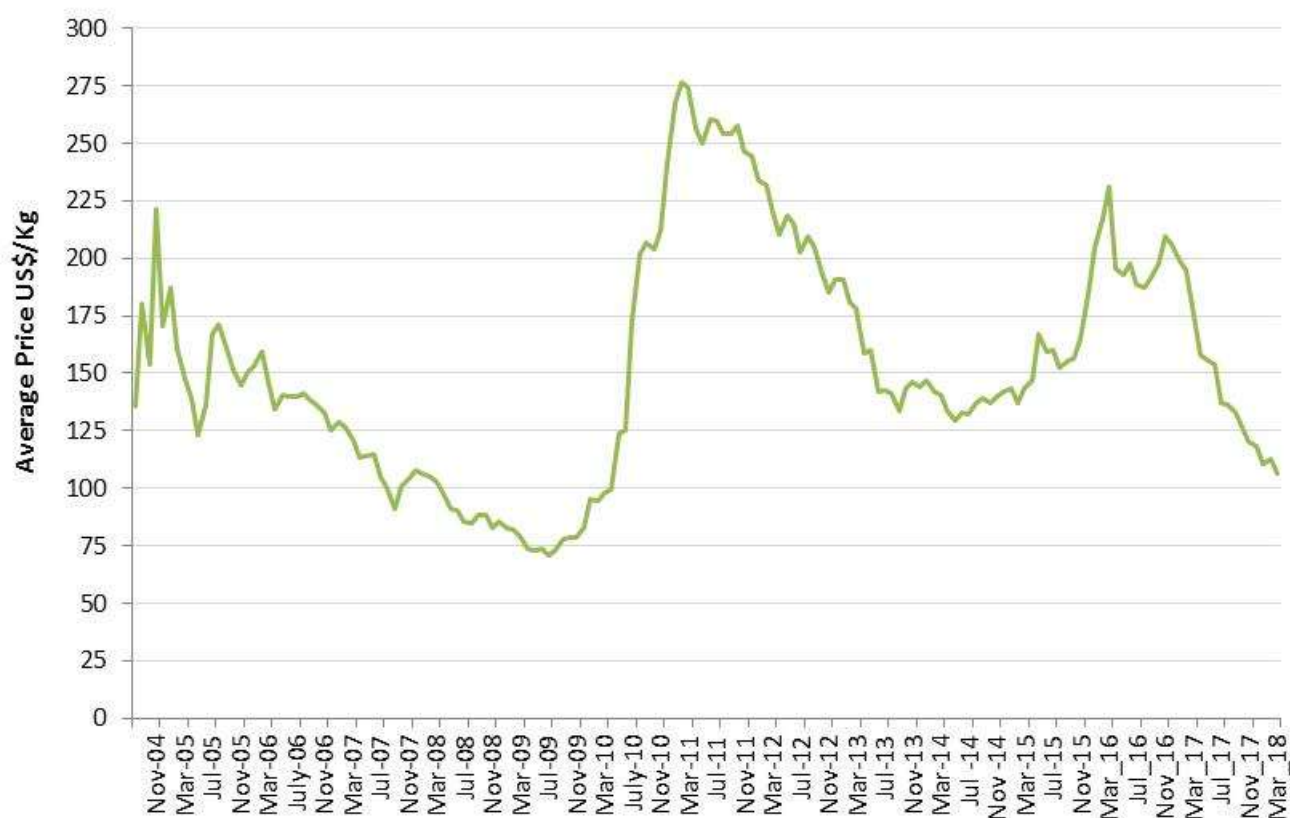


Table 1: Regional average farm-gate price of dry opium US\$/Kg (February 2017 to March 2018)

Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Feb-18	Mar-18	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	104	93	-10%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	95	88	-7%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	194	196	+1%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	72	67	-7%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Sur-Pul, Jawzjan, Samangan)	74	62	-16%
Average	113	107	-5%

Trader price:

The national average dry opium price collected from traders was **US\$ 114/kg** at the end of March 2018 showing **5%** decrease compared to the price reported last month (February 2018) (**US\$ 119/kg**). The average dry opium price at trader level in March 2018 is **39%** lower than the price reported last year (March 2017) which was **US\$ 187/kg**.

Dry opium price collected from traders has increased by 10% in North-eastern region. Price has decreased by 16%, 10%, 7% and 1% in Northern, Eastern, Southern and Western regions respectively.

Table 2: National average price of dry opium at Trader level US\$/kg (March 2017 to March 2018)

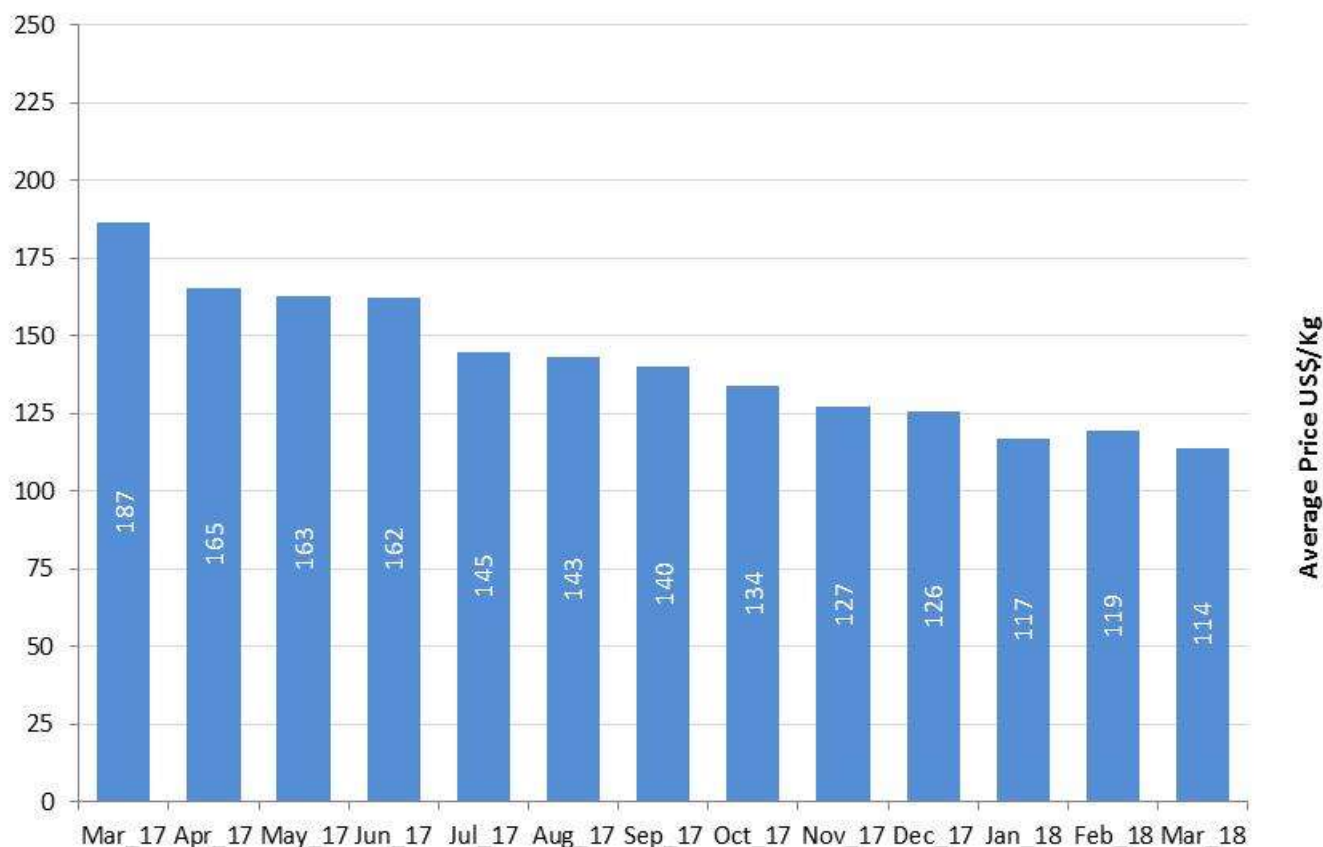


Figure 2: Regional average price of dry opium from traders US\$/Kg (February 2018 to March 2018)

Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Feb-18	Mar-18	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	107	97	-10%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	102	95	-7%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	207	205	-1%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	76	83	+10%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Sur-Pul, Jawzjan, Samangan)	81	68	-16%
Average	119	114	-5%

3.1.1 Dry Opium (Chaynaki Quality)

Farm-gate price:

Price of opium (dry) was not found to be varying with quality in different regions. In Balkh and Hilmand provinces another quality of dry opium by the name of *Chaynaki* is available at farm-gate and trader level. The *Chaynaki* quality of dry opium is more air dried than other varieties. The average price of 1 kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at farm-gate level in Balkh province is **US\$ 87/kg** in March 2018 showing a decrease of 11% compared to the price reported in February 2018 (**US\$ 98**). The average price of 1 kilogram of Chaynaki dry opium at farm-gate level in Hilmand province is **US\$ 197/kg** in March 2018 with a decreased by 12% compared to the price reported in February 2018 (**US\$ 226**).

Table 3: Average price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at farm-gate level (US\$/Kg)

Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality)	Balkh		Price change (Mar-Feb) %	Hilmand		Price change (Mar-Feb) %
	Feb-18	Mar-18		Feb-18	Mar-18	
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	98	87	-11%	226	197	-12%

Trader price:

In Balkh province, the average price of 1 kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at trader level is **US\$ 95/kg** in March 2018 showing a decrease of 11% compared to the price reported in February 2018 (**US\$ 107/kg**). In Hilmand province, the average price of 1 kilogram of *Chaynaki* dry opium at trader level is **US\$ 205/kg** in March 2018 with a decreased by 12% compared to the price reported in February 2018 (**US\$ 233**).

Table 4: Average price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at trader level (US\$/Kg)

Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality)	Balkh		Price change (Mar-Feb) %	Hilmand		Price change (Mar-Feb) %
	Feb-18	Mar-18		Feb-18	Mar-18	
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	107	95	-11%	233	205	-12%

Table 5: Regional average price of dry opium at farm-gate and trader level in other than USD Currency.

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Dry Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Mar-Feb) (%)	Change at trader level (Mar-Feb) (%)
		Feb-18		Mar-18			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	11,428	11,786	10,753	11,111	-6%	-6%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	10,432	11,283	10,100	10,945	-3%	-3%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	10,489	11,574	10,426	11,511	-1%	-1%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Iranian Tuman	831,289	868,333	853,878	896,611	+3%	+3%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	4,952	5,233	4,637	5,746	-6%	+10%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Suri-Pul, Jawzjan Samangan)	Afghani	4,772	5,204	4,267	4,672	-11%	-10%

* Western region is divided into two groups because of prices available in two currencies

3.2 FRESH OPIUM:

At the end of March 2018, the national average price of fresh opium decreased by **5%** from **US\$ 94/kg in February 2018** to **US\$ 89/kg in March 2018** at the farm-gate level. (Similarly, the national average price of fresh opium at trader level decreased by **5%** from **US\$ 103/kg in February 2018** to **US\$ 98/kg in March 2018**)

Figure 3: National average price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level, US\$/kg (Jun 2005 to Mar 2018)

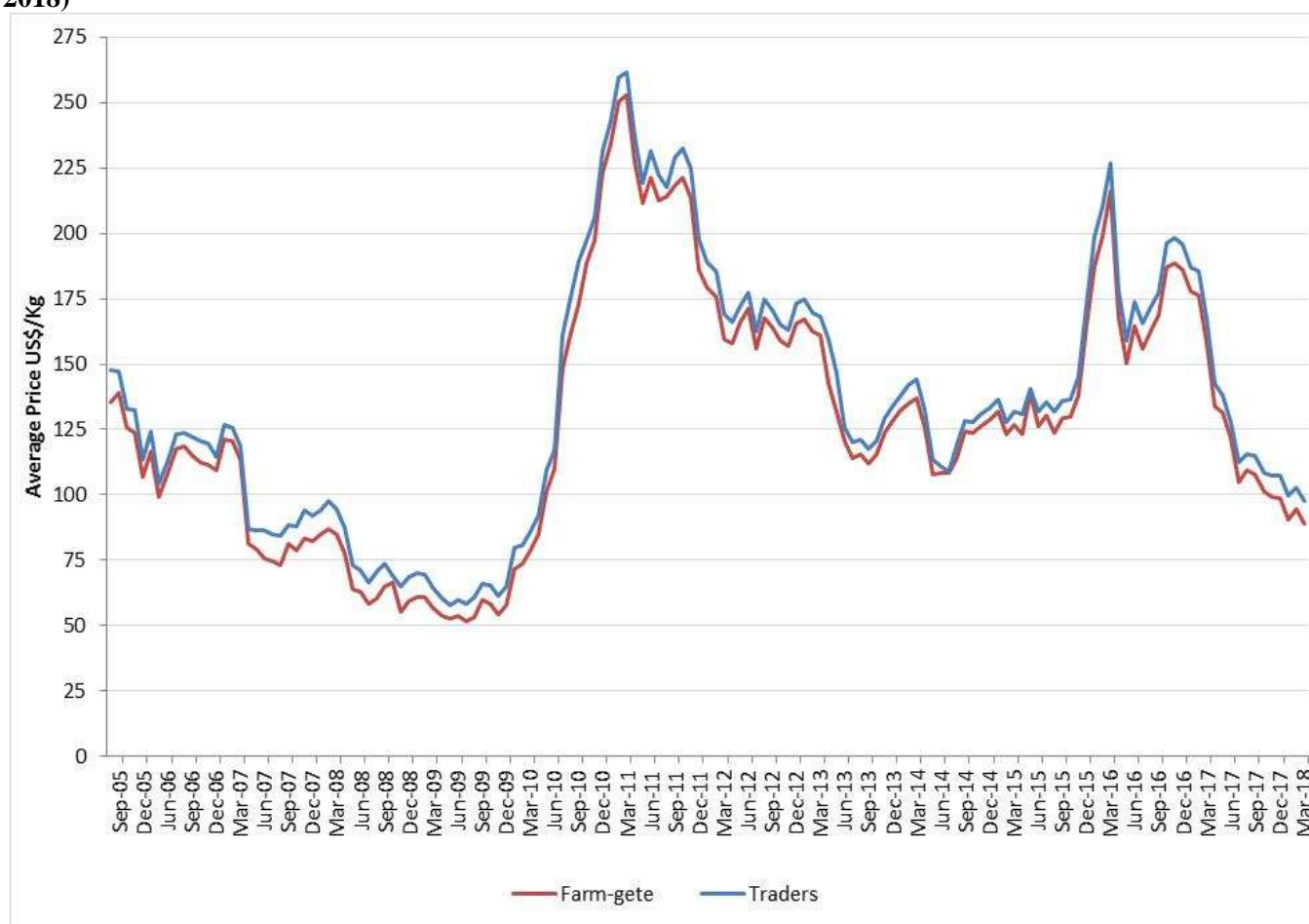


Table 6: Regional average price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level in other than USD currency.

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Fresh Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Mar-Feb) (%)	Change at trader level (Mar-Feb) (%)
		Feb-18		Mar-18			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	9,040	9,971	8,695	9,668	-4%	-3%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	7,847	8,611	7,784	8,547	-1%	-1%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Iranian Tuman	590,300	629,911	596,356	635,967	+1%	+1%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Farvab, Suri-Pul, Jawzian Samangan)	Afghani	3,877	4,299	3,256	3,666	-16%	-15%

* Western region is divided into two groups because of prices available in two currencies.

HEROIN:

There are several types of heroin available in Afghanistan with different quality. The prices of White powder (injection) in Nangarhar province, White powder (Crystal) in Kandahar and Balkh provinces, Off-white (Crystal)-100% in Badakhshan province and White powder-high quality (70-80% pure) in Hirat province are the most expensive heroin reported in Afghanistan. The cheapest heroin (US\$ 52/kg) is called as Khata # 2 reported in Nangarhar province.

Table 7: Prices of different types of Heroin in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), March 2017 – March 2018

Province	Types of Heroin	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Change (Mar-Feb) %
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	1,425	1,204	1,172	1,011	1,013	1,008	1,007	1,513	710	705	894	900	754	-16%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	2,951	2,808	3,606	2,730	3,038	3,023	3,022	3,984	2,841	2,750	2,981	2,999	2,611	-13%
Balkh	Best powder	3,382	3,257	3,111	3,160	3,017	3,128	3,177	3,128	3,156	3,188	3,186	3,167	3,134	-1%
	White powder (Crystal)	3,939	3,850	3,786	3,858	3,753	3,948	4,019	3,984	4,036	4,029	4,037	3,981	3,918	-2%
Hirat	Morphine	3,948	3,978	3,870	4,007	3,860	3,933	3,834	3,912	3,899	3,994	3,803	4,106	4,395	+7%
	White powder - high quality (70-80% pure)	4,102	4,317	4,026	4,793	4,148	4,032	3,980	4,049	4,043	4,147	3,939	4,160	4,530	+9%
	White powder - low quality (less than 50% pure)	2,684	2,596	2,655	2,651	2,449	2,623	2,570	2,027	2,021	2,677	2,538	2,531	2,545	+1%
Kandahar	Morphine	2,786	2,717	2,783	2,795	2,646	2,584	2,558	2,587	2,593	2,448	2,356	2,266	2,190	-3%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	1,556	1,553	1,643	1,706	1,636	1,579	1,563	1,569	1,537	1,451	1,359	1,269	1,227	-3%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	1,153	1,116	1,159	1,205	1,155	1,053	1,023	1,046	1,056	997	952	906	876	-3%
	White powder (Crystal)	3,170	3,106	3,188	3,229	3,127	3,063	2,884	2,929	2,977	2,811	2,773	2,719	2,629	-3%
Nangarhar	Best powder	1,594	1,566	1,546	1,565	1,568	1,520	1,512	1,474	1,469	1,381	1,356	1,341	1,278	-5%
	Chara # 1	126	121	116	116	120	114	105	95	91	84	81	79	74	-6%
	Chara # 2	68	68	68	72	77	76	72	67	67	64	63	62	58	-5%
	Khata # 1	92	87	92	92	91	86	77	71	69	65	65	63	61	-4%
	Khata # 2	61	58	58	63	67	67	64	62	61	56	54	54	52	-4%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	3,110	3,094	3,053	3,073	3,069	3,012	3,005	2,957	2,949	2,771	2,731	2,728	2,609	-4%
	White powder (Injection)	3,573	3,577	3,527	3,537	3,541	3,468	3,474	3,414	3,400	3,198	3,147	3,136	3,000	-4%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	2,544	2,457	2,855	2,427	2,431	2,419	2,418	2,622	2,030	2,014	2,484	2,499	2,249	-10%

Table 8: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of Heroin in other than USD currency

Province	Types of heroin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of heroin in local currency		Change (Mar-Feb) %
			Feb-18	Mar-18	
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	Afghani	61,920	52,000	-16%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	Afghani	206,400	179,920	-13%
Balkh	Bist powder	Afghani	218,000	216,000	-1%
	White powder (Crystal)	Afghani	274,000	270,000	-1%
Hirat	Morphine	Iranian Tuman	15,236,000	16,521,000	+8%
	White powder - high quality (70-80% pure)	Iranian Tuman	15,439,000	17,028,000	+10%
	White powder - low quality (less than 50% pure)	Iranian Tuman	9,391,000	9,565,000	+2%
Kandahar	Morphine	Pakistani Rupee	250,000	250,000	0%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	Pakistani Rupee	140,000	140,000	0%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	Pakistani Rupee	100,000	100,000	0%
	White powder (Crystal)	Pakistani Rupee	300,000	300,000	0%
Nangarhar	Bist powder	Pakistani Rupee	148,000	147,000	-1%
	Chara # 1	Pakistani Rupee	8,700	8,500	-2%
	Chara # 2	Pakistani Rupee	6,800	6,700	-1%
	Khata # 1	Pakistani Rupee	7,000	7,000	0%
	Khata # 2	Pakistani Rupee	6,000	6,000	0%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	Pakistani Rupee	301,000	300,000	0%
	White powder (Injection)	Pakistani Rupee	346,000	345,000	0%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	Afghani	172,000	155,000	-10%

CANNABIS RESIN:

There are mainly three types of cannabis resin available in Afghanistan namely Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 with quality as best, moderate and fair respectively. Garda # 1 (Shirak) in Badakhshan province was the most expensive cannabis resin because of its pure quality. Earlier Garda # 1 (Jooshi) of Balkh province was most expensive and popular because of its high quality however it lost its demand due to blending with lower quality hashish.

Table 9: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), March 2017–March 2018

Province	Types of cannabis resin	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Chang (Mar-Feb) %
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	90	93	142	111	184	186	118	111	110	109	113	91	109	+20%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	80	70	73	82	74	74	66	66	81	83	87	73	55	-24%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	60	50	66	70	56	60	47	52	59	65	70	58	39	-33%
Hirat	Garda # 1	113	93	111	109	109	120	116	120	118	123	113	109	106	-3%
	Garda # 2	56	43	58	60	59	68	69	69	66	67	60	58	58	-1%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	64	60	30	31	68	64	66	57	60	54	58	58	57	-3%
	Garda # 2	30	28	21	22	36	32	36	32	36	32	34	34	33	-3%
	Garda # 3	15	15	16	16	21	19	21	17	21	17	19	19	19	-3%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	137	135	134	139	143	147	153	148	145	132	129	127	124	-2%
	Garda # 2	104	102	96	101	105	107	115	110	106	97	95	93	91	-2%
	Garda # 3	67	68	72	72	76	83	86	83	82	73	72	73	70	-4%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	83	84	117	93	147	149	89	89	88	87	90	65	73	+12%

Figure 4: Average price of cannabis resin (Garda # 1, best quality) in US\$/kg, March 2017–March 2018

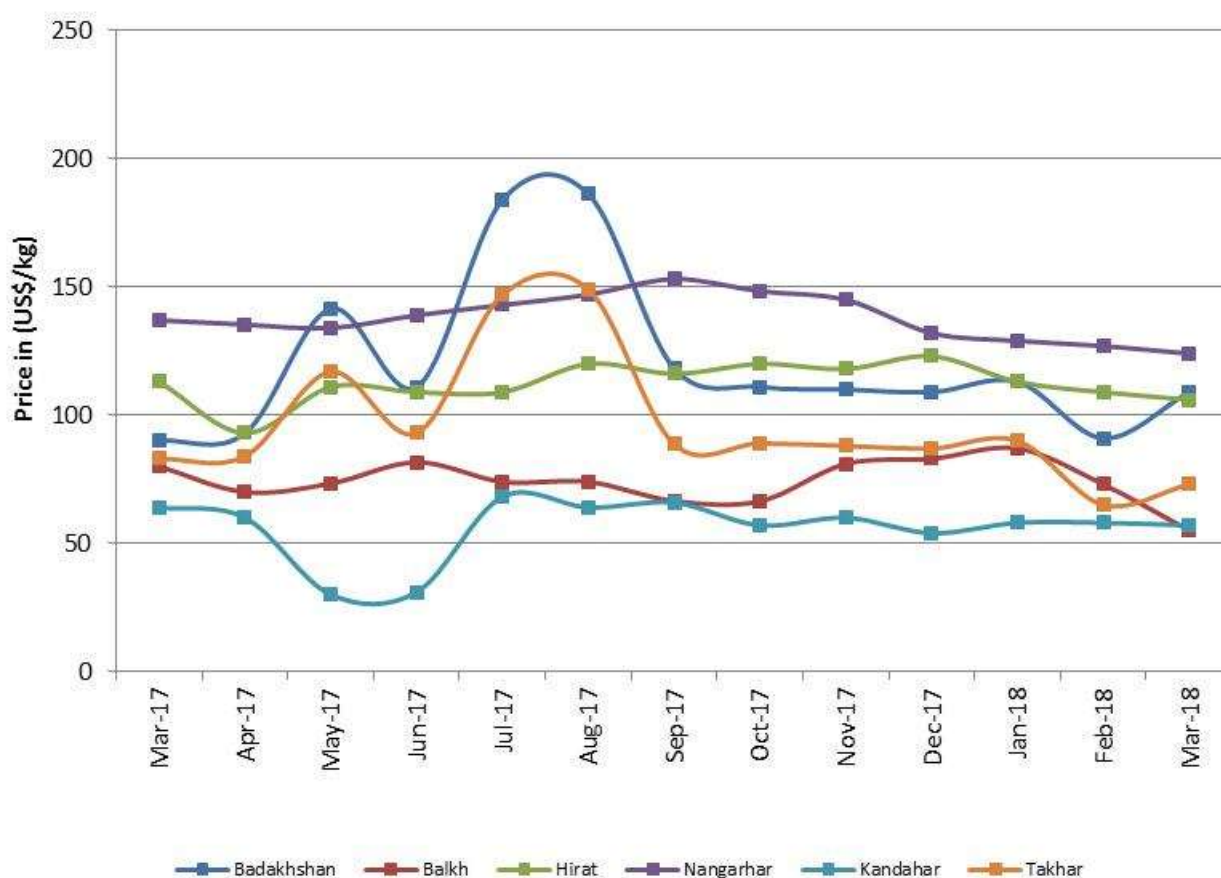


Figure 5: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), March 2018

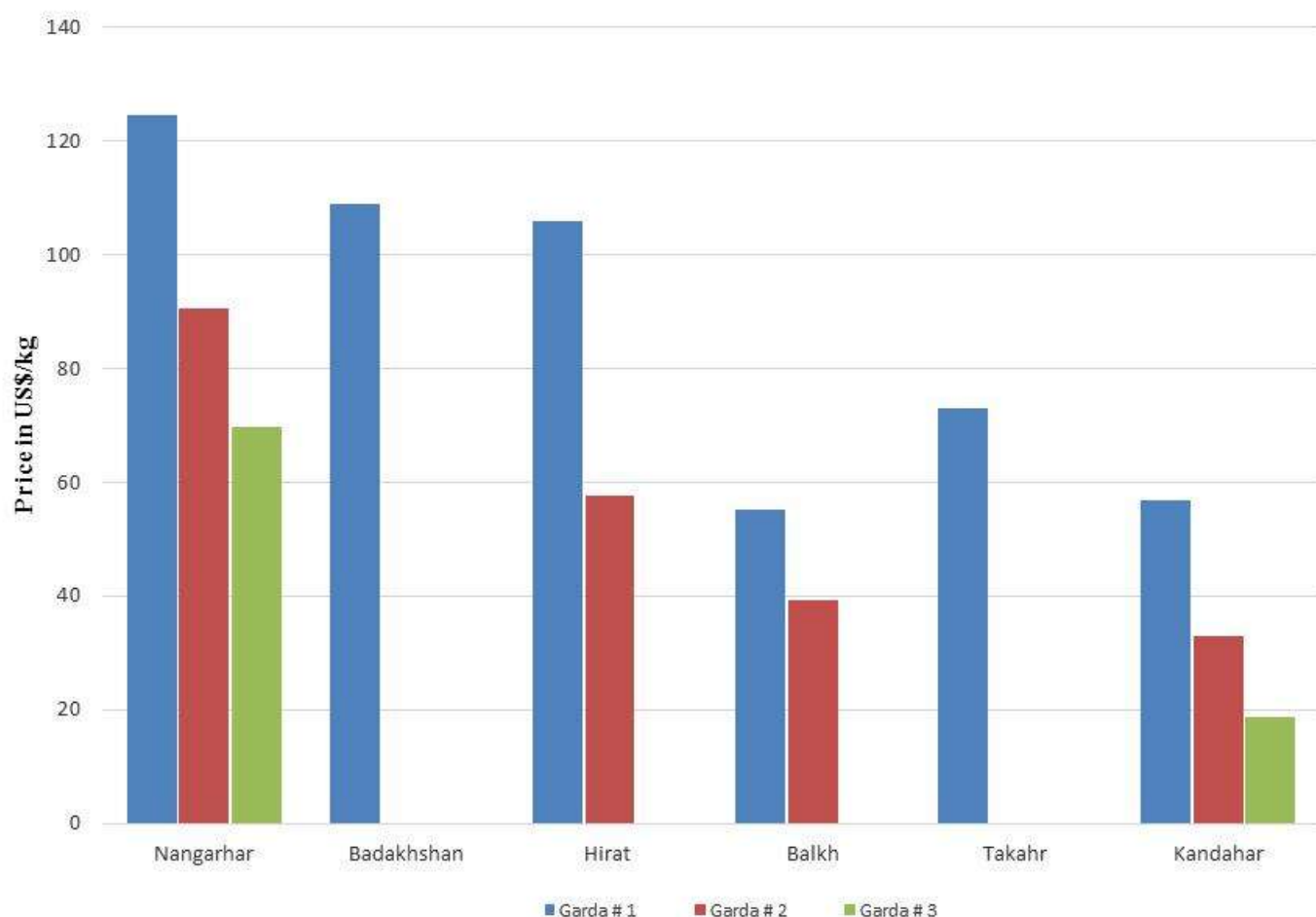


Table 10: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan in other than USD currency, February 2018 – March 2018

Province	Types of cannabis resin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of cannabis resin in local currency		Change (Mar-Feb) %
			Feb-18	Mar-18	
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	6,250	7,500	+20%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	Afghani	5,000	3,800	-24%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	Afghani	4,000	2,700	-33%
Hirat	Garda # 1	Iranian Tuman	405,000	398,000	-2%
	Garda # 2	Iranian Tuman	216,000	217,000	0%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	6,444	6,444	0%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	3,733	3,733	0%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	2,111	2,111	0%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	14,000	14,300	+2%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	10,200	10,400	+2%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	8,000	8,000	0%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	4,500	5,000	+11%

6 SEEDS: CANNABIS AND POPPY

Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds collected from eighteen provinces of Afghanistan are tabulated below.

Table 11: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in other than USD currency, February 2018 – March 2018

Province	Types of seed	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of cannabis seed and poppy seed in local currency		Change (Mar-Feb) (%)
			Feb-18	Mar-18	
Badakhshan	Poppy seed	Afghani	60	65	+8%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	55	60	+9%
Baghlan	Poppy seed	Afghani	160	140	-13%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	10	12	+20%
Balkh	Poppy seed	Afghani	170	160	-6%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	15	15	0%
Farah	Poppy seed	Afghani	33	33	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	35	38	+7%
Faryab	Poppy seed	Afghani	180	170	-6%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	15	14	-7%
Hilmand	Poppy seed	Afghani	84	84	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	69	69	0%
Hirat	Poppy seed	Afghani	40	38	-6%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	45	43	-6%
Kabul	Poppy seed	Afghani	60	70	+17%
Kandahar	Poppy seed	Afghani	91	91	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	71	71	0%
Kapisa	Poppy seed	Afghani	40	50	+25%
Kunar	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	40	44	+10%
Laghman	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	45	48	+7%
Logar	Cannabis seed	Afghani	80	60	-25%
Nangarhar	Poppy seed	Pakistani Ruppee	50	52	+4%
	Cannabis seed	Pakistani Ruppee	12	13	+8%
Paktya	Cannabis seed	Afghani	40	40	0%
Takhar	Poppy seed	Afghani	70	70	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	60	65	8%
Uruzgan	Poppy seed	Afghani	96	96	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	69	69	0%
Zabul	Poppy seed	Afghani	89	89	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	67	67	0%

Table 12: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), February 2017 – March 2018

Types of seeds	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Increase/Decrease (%)
Cannabis seed	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.618	0.622	0.77	0.64	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.64	+0.3%
Poppy seed	1.00	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.98	1.05	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.11	-1%

7 PRICES OF HEROIN, OPIUM AND HASHISH AT CONSUMER LEVEL:

The consumer prices of heroin, opium and hashish collected from different regions of Afghanistan are as below. The quality of product varies widely in different regions.

Figure 6: Regional average prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level in (US\$/kg), March 2018

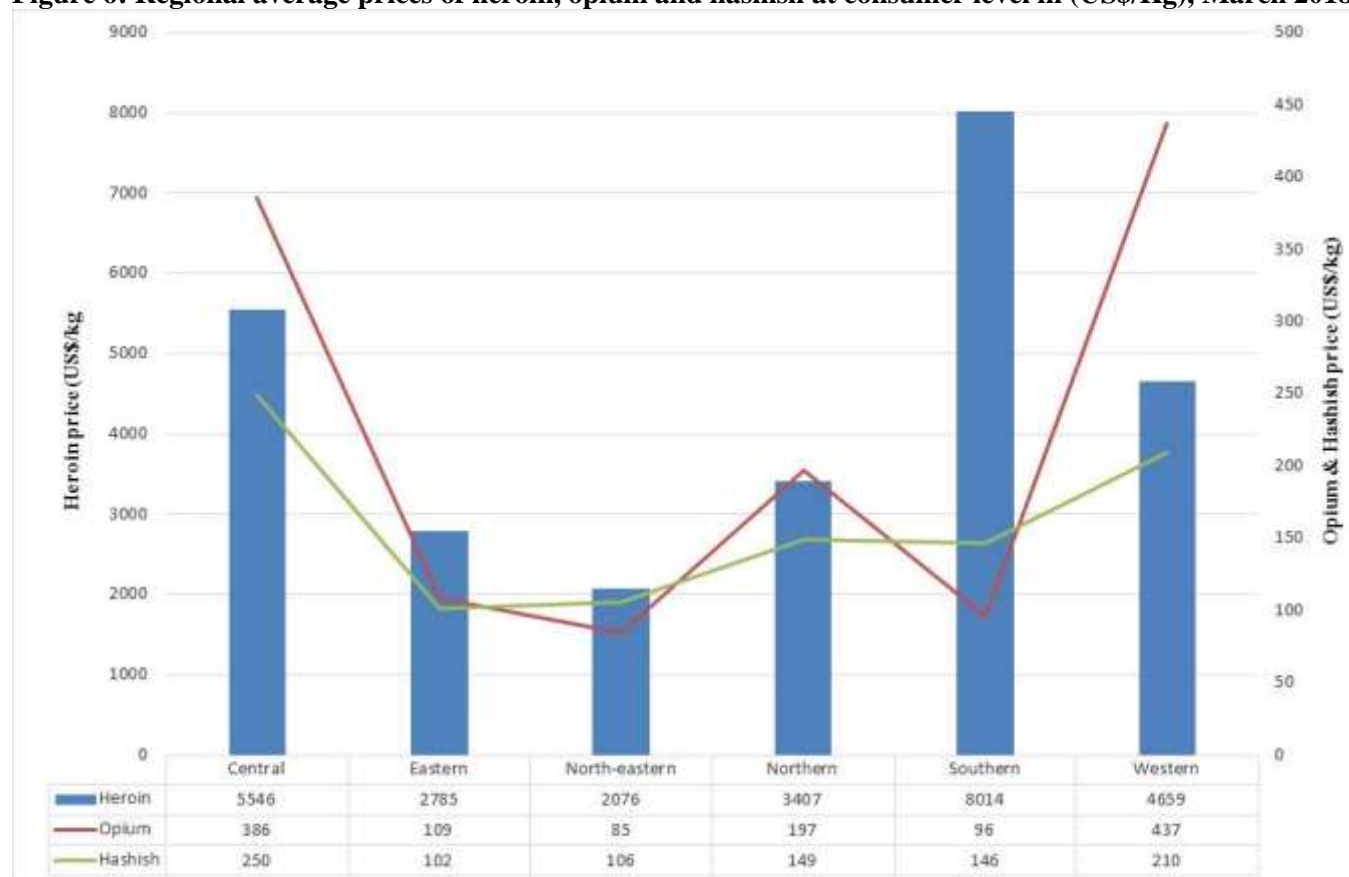


Table 13: Average⁸ prices of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), March 2017 – March 2018

Types of drug	Average prices in (US\$/kg)													Change (Mar-Feb) (%)
	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	
Heroin	4,580	4,194	3,874	4,738	4,766	4,923	4,595	4,675	4,520	4,674	4,876	4,501	4,333	-4%
Opium	260	235	205	215	208	240	185	217	213	220	243	225	224	-0.4%
Hashish	182	166	167	192	197	173	176	177	182	182	165	169	167	-1%

8 PRICE OF ACETIC ANHYDRIDE

Table 15: Average price of acetic anhydride in Afghanistan, (US\$/Lit) March 2017 – March 2018

Variety of Acetic Anhydride	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Increase/Decrease (%)
Acetic Anhydride - A*	370	590	591	609	654	711	488	489	534	524	511	506	448	-12%
Acetic Anhydride - B*	173	179	184	179	172	181	187	192	197	191	199	199	194	-3%
Acetic Anhydride - C*	144	153	155	148	143	147	153	158	163	154	159	157	152	-3%
Acetic Anhydride - D*	151	167	175	176	165	164	165	165	165	154	142	143	137	-4%
Acetic Anhydride - E*	142	148	153	153	146	145	147	148	152	158	154	150	144	-4%
Acetic Anhydride - F*	453	350	354	374	478	479	203	204	236	269	263	245	191	-22%

9 LICIT CROPS:

Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, rice (imported) and rice (local) collected in six provinces of Afghanistan are shown in below table.

Table 16: Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported and local rice in Afghanistan in local currency, March 2018

Province	Types of crops	Price/Kg in Pakistani Rupee (PRs)	Price/Kg in Afghani (AFs)	Price/Kg in (US\$)
Badakhshan	Wheat	-	25	0.4
Badakhshan	Rice Imported	-	95	1.4
Badakhshan	Rice Local	-	65	0.9
Balkh	Wheat	-	18	0.3
Balkh	Cotton	-	44	0.6
Balkh	Rice Imported	-	90	1.3
Balkh	Rice Local	-	58	0.8
Hirat	Wheat	-	23	0.3
Hirat	Cotton	-	85	1.2
Hirat	Saffron	-	63,000	917
Hirat	Rice Imported	-	92	1.3
Hirat	Rice Local	-	68	1.0
Kandahar	Wheat	54	-	0.5
Kandahar	Cotton	270	-	2.4
Kandahar	Rice Imported	120	-	1.1
Nangarhar	Wheat	40	-	0.3
Nangarhar	Cotton	180	-	1.6
Nangarhar	Rice Imported	162	-	1.4
Nangarhar	Rice Local	47	-	0.4
Takhar	Wheat	-	25	0.4
Takhar	Rice Imported	-	90	1.3
Takhar	Rice Local	-	60	0.9

Table 17: Average prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported and local rice in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), March 2017 – March 2018

Types of crops	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Increase/Decrease (%)
Wheat	0.32	0.41	0.38	0.43	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.36	+8%
Cotton	1.54	1.62	1.64	1.96	1.59	1.54	1.53	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.46	-4%
Saffron	1,802	1,778	1,173	1,186	1,186	1,180	1,180	1,107	1,101	1,039	1,007	944	917	-3%
Rice (Imported)	0.97	1.21	1.23	1.34	1.20	1.21	1.19	1.22	1.29	1.26	1.32	1.30	1.30	0%
Rice (Local)	0.57	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.74	0.75	0.83	0.82	0.81	-1%

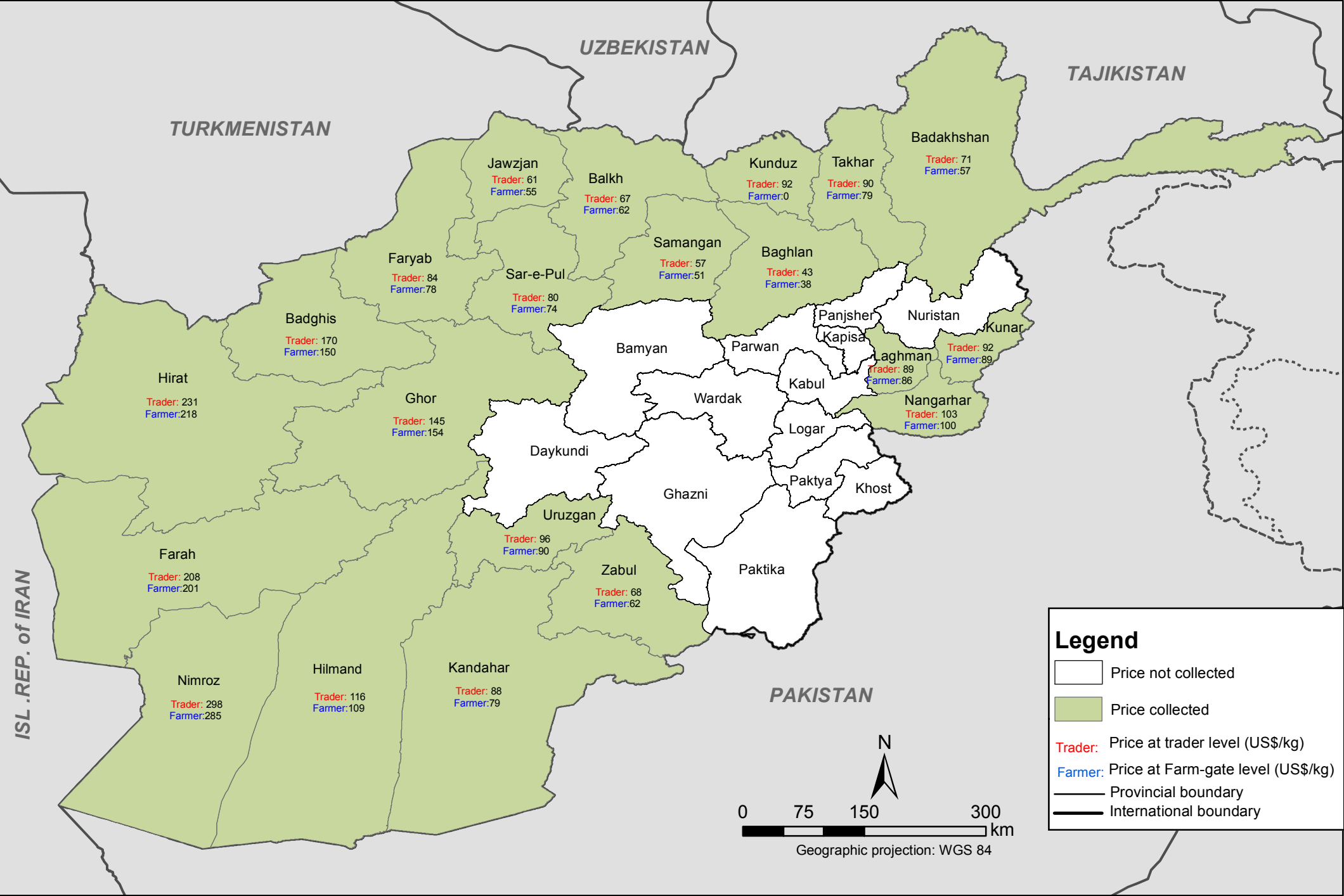
10 METHODOLOGY:

- Prices are collected in the last week of every month from around twenty farmers and equal numbers of trader prices are collected by MCN Survey coordinators generally from different farmers and traders each month; however, the price data collection is sourced from a few known farmers and traders as well.
- Opium prices are collected from 21 of 34 provinces namely Badakhshan, Baghlan, Badghis, Balkh, Farah, Faryab, Ghor, Hilmand, Hirat, Kandahar, Kunar, Kunduz, Laghman, Nangarhar, Nimroz, Uruzgan, Takhar, Sur-Pul, Samangan, Jawzjan and Zabul. The prices of dry and fresh opium are collected from farmers (at farm-gate level) and traders (at trader level).
- Different varieties of heroin, morphine and cannabis resin prices are collected from six provinces of Afghanistan namely Badakhshan, Balkh, Hirat, Nangarhar, Kandahar and Takhar.
- Prices of some licit crops such as wheat, saffron, imported and local rice is also collected from six provinces of Afghanistan and included in this report.
- Prices of poppy seeds, cannabis seeds and acetic anhydride are included in the report as well.
- The prices are also presented in local currency for convenience of certain analysis; however, the national average prices are presented in USD. At the regional level, average prices are reflected in local currency with exception of the Western region since prices are reported in two different currencies.
- Prices are reported in different currencies in different regions. The prices in Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) and Southern region (Kandahar, Hilmand, Uruzgan and Zabul) are reported in Pakistani rupees. In Northern (Balkh, Baghlan, Farayb, Sur-Pul, Samangan and Jawzjan) and North-eastern (Badakhshan, Kunduz and Takhar) regions, the prices are reported in Afghani. However, prices are reported in two different currencies namely Afghani and Iranian Tuman in Western (Hirat, Nimroz, Farah, Badghis and Ghor) region. The prices are converted in US\$ using the exchange rate from oanda.com site considering the rates on the same date the observation is made.

Table 18: Number of observations of dry and fresh opium prices

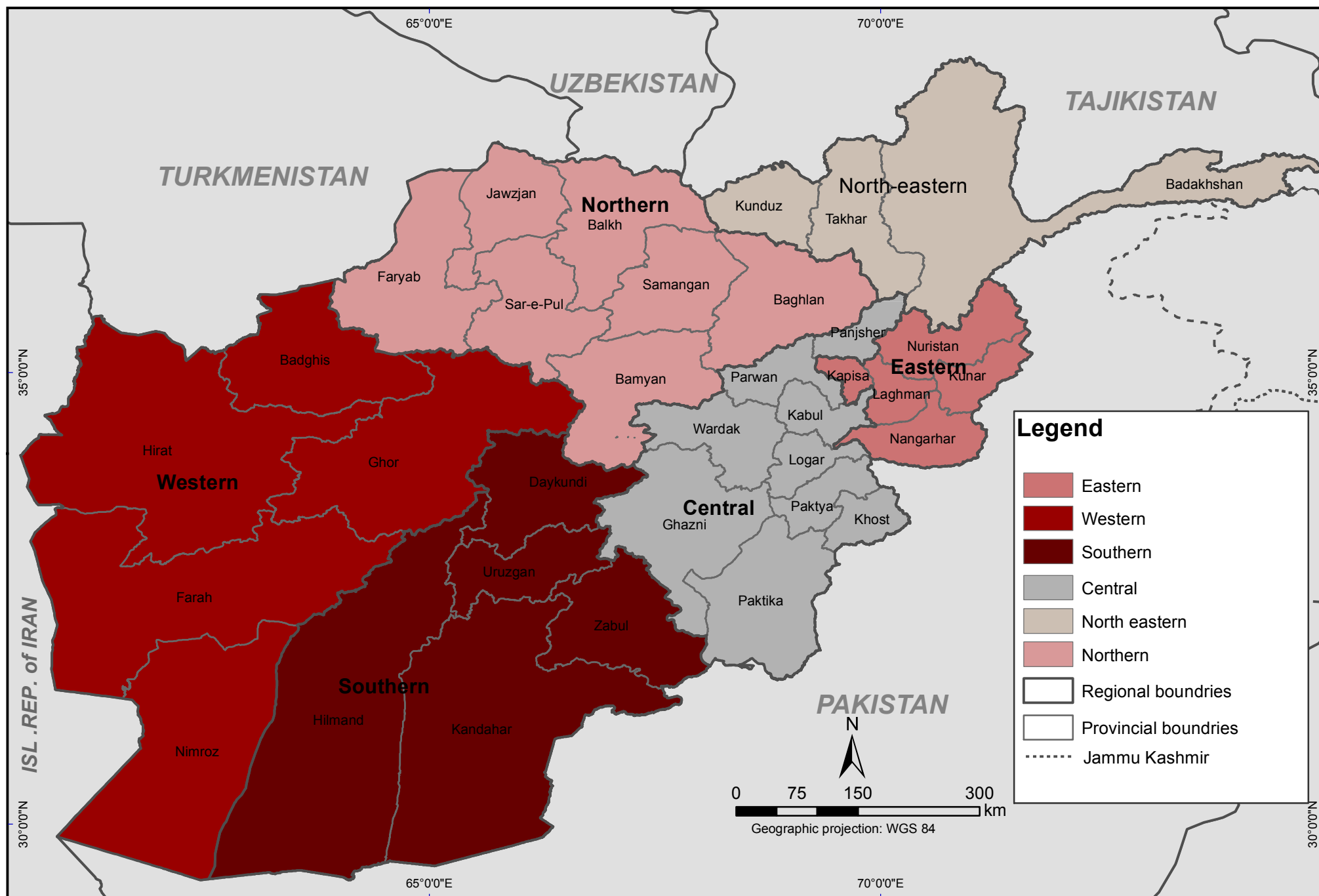
	Number of observations (n)		Number of provinces price collected
	Farm-gate price	Trader price	
Dry Opium	196	199	21
Fresh Opium	131	131	15

Afghanistan: Average dry opium price (March 2018)



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by UNODC/MCN
Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.
The dotted line represents approximately the line of control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.

Regional grouping of provinces for the opium poppy survey in Afghanistan



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by UNODC

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

The dotted line represents approximately the line of control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.