



**Islamic Republic of Afghanistan  
Ministry of Counter Narcotics  
Narcotics Survey Directorate**



**UNODC  
United Nations Office on  
Drugs and Crime**

**February 2017**

## **Afghanistan Drug Price Monitoring Monthly Report**



**Ministry of Counter Narcotics, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Kabul  
And  
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Kabul**

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### **Abbreviations**

MCN: Ministry of Counter Narcotics

UNODC: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

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# 1 KEY FINDINGS:

## 1.1 Trends of drug prices.

	By Month			By Year		
	Jan_2017	Feb_2017	Change %	Feb_2016	Feb_2017	Change %
Dry opium Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)	199	195	-2%	217	195	-10%
Dry opium Trader price (US\$/Kg)	207	202	-2%	226	202	-11%
Fresh Opium Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)	178	177	-1%	199	177	-11%
Fresh Opium Trader price (US\$/Kg)	187	186	-1%	210	186	-12%
Heroin High Quality	<b>3337</b>	3478	<b>+4%</b>	3412	3478	<b>+2%</b>
Heroin Medium Quality	2444	2509	<b>+3%</b>	2345	2796	<b>+19%</b>

## **2 INTRODUCTION:**

The Afghanistan Drug Price monitoring is implemented by the Ministry of Counter Narcotics (MCN) of Afghanistan in collaboration with the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) on a monthly basis. The monitoring of drug prices is carried out in selected provinces of Afghanistan since 1994 (18 provinces as of September 2011). The results provide a detailed picture of the prices of opiates.

The price of the opiates contributes towards understanding the opiate economy in Afghanistan and published in the Afghanistan opium survey reports annually.

The price monitoring includes major licit crops and precursor-chemicals. Fresh attempts are made to include the prices of syntactic drugs as well.

### 3 OPIUM:

#### 3.1. Dry opium

##### Farm-gate price:

The national average price for one kilogram of dry opium in Afghanistan at the farm-gate level was **US\$ 195/kg** at the end of February 2017 which is 2% lower compared to price reported in January 2017 (US\$ 199/kg). The average dry opium price at the farm-gate level in February 2017 is 10% lower than the price reported in February 2016 which was US\$ 217/kg.

**Figure 1: National <sup>1</sup>average price of dry opium at farm-gate level from (June 2004 to February 2017)**



**Table 1: Regional average<sup>2</sup> farm -gate price of dry opium (US\$/Kg)**

Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Jan-17	Feb-17	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	239	222	-7%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	181	182	1%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	294	290	-1%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	94	98	4%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Sur-Pul, Jawzjan, Samangan )	134	131	-2%
<b>Average</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>-2%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Simple average of all observations

<sup>2</sup> Simple average of all observations

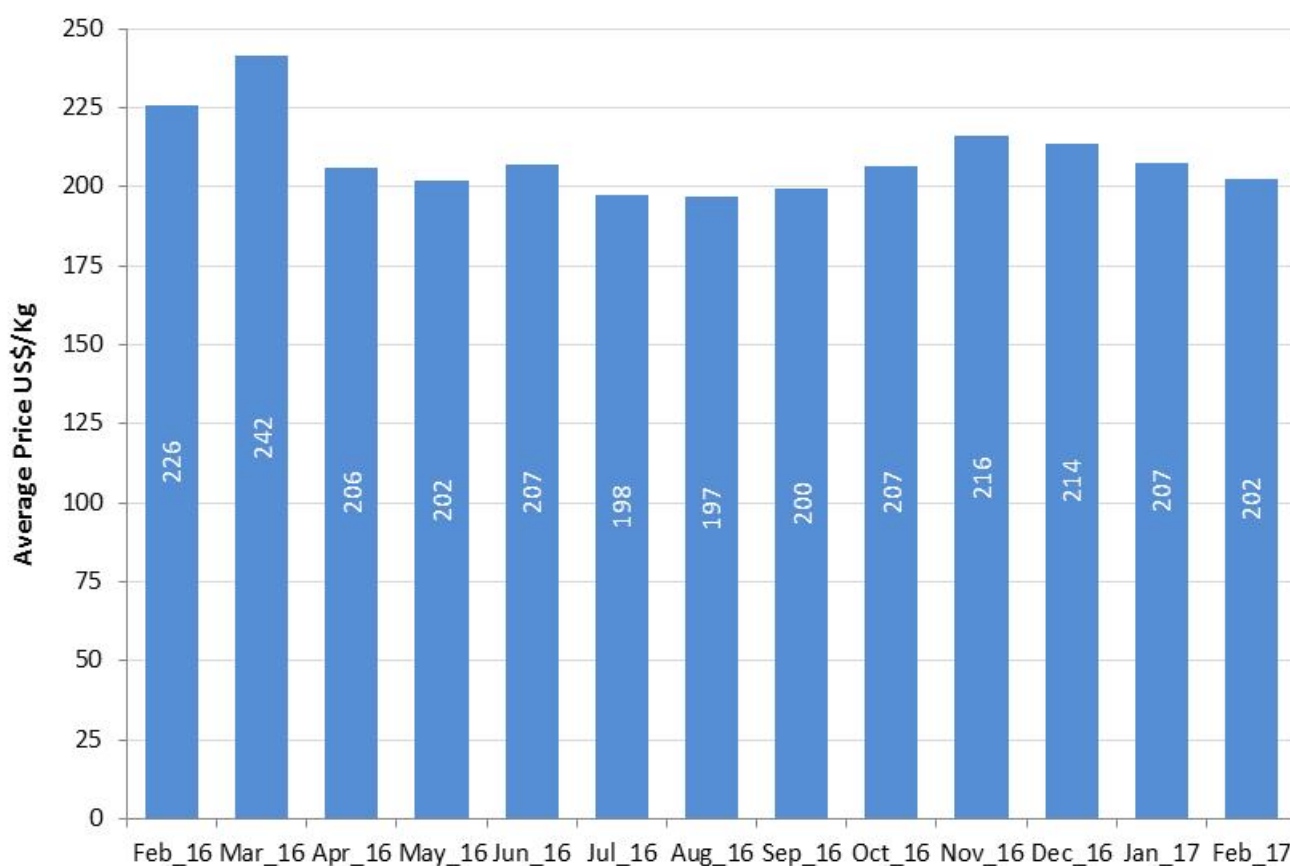


### Trader price:

The national average dry opium price collected from traders was **US\$ 202/kg** at the end of February 2017 showing **2%** decrease compared to the price reported last month (January 2017) (**US\$ 207/kg**). The average dry opium price at trader level in February 2017 is **11%** lower than the price reported last year (February 2016) which was **US\$ 226/kg**.

Dry opium price collected from traders has increased by 23%, 6%, 3% and 2% in North-eastern, Southern, Northern and Western regions respectively. Price has decreased by 6% in Eastern region respectively.

**Table 2: National <sup>3</sup>average price of dry opium at Trader level US\$/kg (February 2016 to February 2017)**



**Figure 2: Regional average<sup>4</sup> price of dry opium from traders US\$/Kg (January-2017 to Februar-2017)**

Region	Price of Dry Opium (US\$/Kg)		Price change (%)
	Jan-17	Feb-17	
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	242	224	-7%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	191	192	+1%
Western region (Badghis, Farah, Ghor, Hirat, Nimroz)	308	301	-2%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	112	116	+4%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Sur-Pul, Jawzjan, Samangan )	141	137	-3%
<b>Average</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>-2%</b>

<sup>3</sup> Simple average of all observations

### 3.1.1 Dry Opium (Chaynaki Quality)

#### Farm-gate price:

Price of opium (dry) was not found to be varying with quality in different regions. In Balkh and Hilmand provinces another quality of dry opium by the name of **Chaynaki** is available at Farm-gate and trader level. The **Chaynaki** quality of dry opium more air dried than other varieties. The average price of 1 kilogram of **Chaynaki** dry opium at Farm-gate level in Balkh province is **US\$ 163/kg** in February 2017 showing a decrease of 1% compared to the price reported in January 2016 (**US\$ 165**). The average price of 1 kilogram of Chaynaki dry opium at farm-gate level in Hilmand province is **US\$ 398/kg** in February 2017 with a decreased by 0.5% compared to the price reported in January 2017 (**US\$ 400**).

**Table 3: Average<sup>2</sup> price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at farm-gate level (US\$/Kg)**

Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality)	Balkh		Price change (Feb-Jan) %	Hilmand		Price Change (Feb-Jan) %
	Jan-17	Feb-17		Jan-17	Feb-17	
<i>Farm-gate price (US\$/Kg)</i>	165	163	-1%	400	398	-0.5%

#### Trader price:

In Balkh province, the average price of 1 kilogram of **Chaynaki** dry opium at trader level is **US\$ 172/kg** in February 2017 showing a decrease of 1% compared to the price reported in January 2017 (**US\$ 173/kg**). In Hilmand province, the average price of 1 kilogram of **Chaynaki** dry opium at trader level is **US\$ 409/kg** in February 2017 with a decreased by 0.5% compared to the price reported in January 2017 (**US\$ 411**).

**Table 4: Average<sup>3</sup> price of dry opium (Chaynaki quality) at trader level (US\$/Kg)**

Dry Opium (Chaynaki quality)	Balkh		Price change (Feb-Jan) %	Hilmand		Price Change (Feb-Jan) %
	Jan-17	Feb-17		Jan-17	Feb-17	
<i>Trader price (US\$/Kg)</i>	173	172	-1%	411	409	-0.5%

**Table 5: Regional average<sup>4</sup> price of dry opium at farm-gate and trader level in other than USD Currency.**

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Dry Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Feb-Jan) (%)	Change at trader level (Feb-Jan) (%)
		Jan-17		Feb-17			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	24,879	25,174	23,006	23,283	-8%	-8%
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	18,814	19,834	18,931	19,946	+1%	+1%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	15,168	15,763	15,300	15,895	+1%	+1%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Iranian Tuman	1,103,200	1,156,489	1,077,643	1,119,932	-2%	-3%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	6,260	7,391	6,514	7,707	+4%	+4%
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Faryab, Suri-Pul, Jawzjan Samangan)	Afghani	8,975	9,473	8,767	9,192	-2%	-3%

\* Western region is divided into two groups because of prices available in two currencies

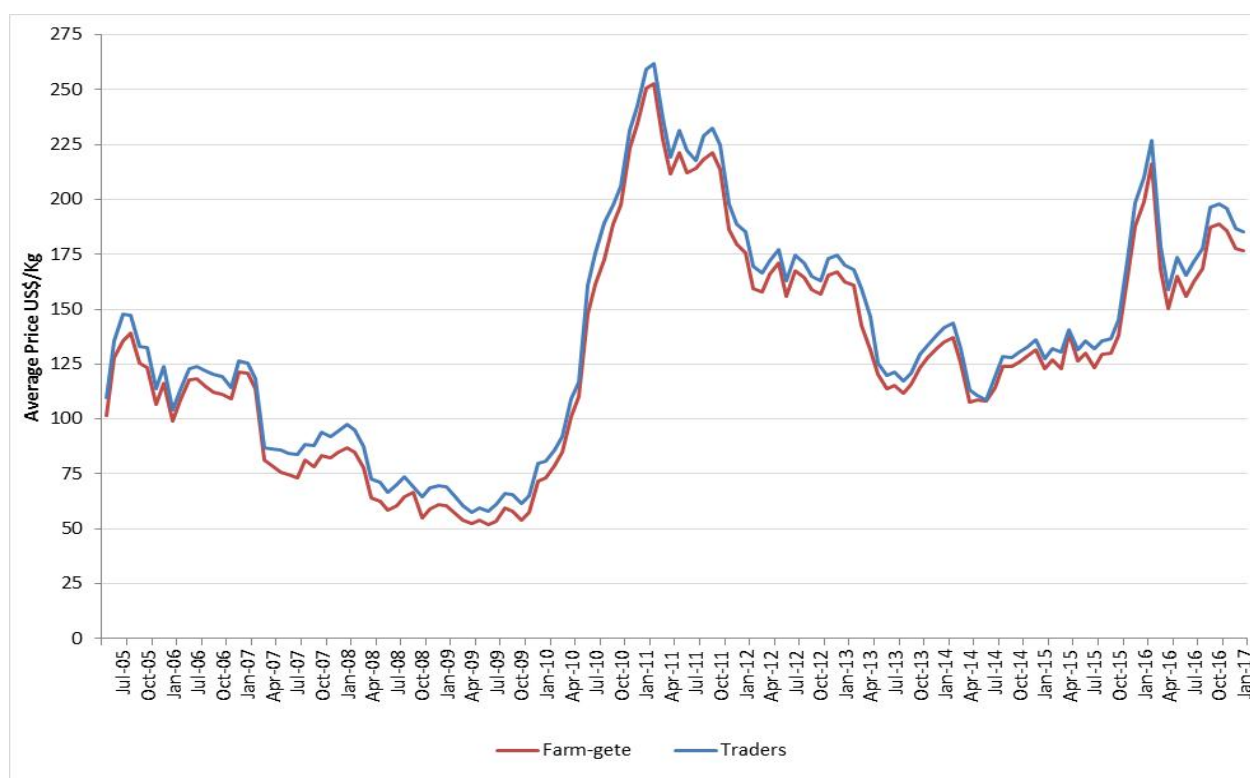
<sup>4</sup> Simple average of all observations



### 3.2 FRESH OPIUM:

At the end of February 2017, the national average price of fresh opium decreased by **1%** from **US\$ 178/kg** in January 2017 to **US\$ 177/kg in February 2017** at the farm-gate level. Similarly, the national average price of fresh opium at trader level decreased by **1%** from **US\$ 187/kg** in January 2017 to **US\$ 186/kg** in February 2017).

**Figure 3: National average<sup>5</sup> price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level, US\$/kg (Jun 2005 to February 2017)**



**Table 6: Regional average<sup>5</sup> price of fresh opium at farm-gate and trader level in other than USD currency.**

Region	Local currency	Price of 1 kg of Fresh Opium in local currency				Change at farm-gate level (Feb-Jan) (%)	Change at trader level (Feb-Jan) (%)
		Jan-17		Feb-17			
		Farm-gate	Trader	Farm-gate	Trader		
Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman, Nangarhar)	Pakistani Rupee	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Southern region (Hilmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan, Zabul)	Pakistani Rupee	17,324	18,207	17,583	18,453	+1%	+1%
Western region (Badghis, Ghor) *	Afghani	13,668	14,168	13,800	14,300	+1%	+1%
Western region (Farah, Hirat, Nimroz) *	Iranian Tuman	872,378	920,156	846,821	894,599	-3%	-3%
North-eastern region (Badakhshan, Kunduz, Takhar)	Afghani	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Northern region (Baghlan, Balkh, Farvab, Suri-Pul, Jawzian Samangan)	Afghani	7,746	7,800	7,715	7,800	0%	0%

\* Western region is divided into two groups because of prices available in two currencies

<sup>5</sup> Simple average of all observations

#### 4 HEROIN:

There are several types of heroin available in Afghanistan with different quality. The prices of White powder (injection) in Nangarhar province, White powder (Crystal) in Kandahar and Balkh provinces, Off-white (Crystal)-100% in Badakhshan province and White powder-high quality (70-80% pure) in Hirat province are the most expensive heroin reported in Afghanistan. The cheapest heroin (US\$ 63/kg) is called as Khata # 2 reported in Nangarhar province.

**Table 7: Prices of different types of Heroin in Afghanistan (US\$/kg), Feb 2016 – Feb 2017**

Province	Types of Heroin	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Change (Feb-Jan) %
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	1,269	1,825	1,204	1,505	1,109	1,206	1,226	1,561	1,601	1,139	1,146	1,095	1,507	+38%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	2,961	4,058	1,799	2,709	2,521	2,815	2,840	2,914	2,948	2,675	2,691	2,595	3,013	+16%
Balkh	Best powder	3,536	3,580	3,524	3,412	3,469	3,511	3,625	3,617	3,672	3,649	3,592	3,515	3,448	-2%
	White powder (Crystal)	4,019	4,064	3,982	3,857	3,964	4,007	4,145	4,105	4,160	4,144	4,092	4,026	3,958	-2%
Hirat	Morphine	3,143	3,189	3,226	3,196	3,785	3,583	3,546	4,137	4,203	3,968	4,306	4,017	3,981	-1%
	White powder - high quality (70-80% pure)	4,005	4,100	4,105	4,067	4,878	3,923	3,723	4,493	4,569	4,205	4,502	4,234	4,167	-2%
	White powder - low quality (less than 50% pure)	1,783	1,830	1,830	1,816	2,173	2,558	2,287	2,516	2,559	2,724	2,935	2,763	2,731	-1%
Kandahar	Morphine	2,428	2,408	2,124	2,214	2,121	2,020	2,006	2,074	2,109	2,200	2,082	2,130	2,102	-1%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	1,842	1,793	1,738	1,829	1,735	1,635	1,671	1,640	1,693	1,785	1,694	1,743	1,736	0%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	1,454	1,357	1,255	1,347	1,253	1,154	1,194	1,225	1,239	1,331	1,307	1,356	1,350	0%
	White powder (Crystal)	3,296	3,247	3,089	3,272	3,181	3,078	3,104	3,183	3,193	3,473	3,340	3,389	3,423	+1%
Nangarhar	Best powder	1,745	1,745	1,678	1,627	1,619	1,643	1,602	1,588	1,616	1,624	1,605	1,616	1,601	-1%
	Chara # 1	155	160	149	144	140	145	134	125	135	143	134	139	130	-6%
	Chara # 2	97	97	92	86	87	87	82	77	77	76	76	76	72	-5%
	Khata # 1	111	116	106	105	101	106	101	96	106	105	96	99	94	-6%
	Khata # 2	68	68	68	67	67	68	67	67	68	67	67	67	63	-6%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	3,296	3,315	3,231	3,158	3,132	3,161	3,107	3,080	3,115	3,114	3,096	3,103	3,124	1%
	White powder (Injection)	3,819	3,828	3,742	3,684	3,682	3,722	3,644	3,609	3,647	3,629	3,583	3,586	3,597	+0.3%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	2,369	3,007	2,399	3,037	2,773	2,513	2,541	2,602	2,632	2,477	2,275	2,190	2,712	+24%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	2,369	3,007	2,399	3,037	2,773	2,513	2,541	2,602	2,632	2,477	2,275	2,190	2,712	+24%

**Table 8: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of Heroin in other than USD currency**

Province	Types of heroin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of heroin in local currency		Change (Feb-Jan) %
			Jan-17	Feb-17	
Badakhshan	Chara (20%)	Afghani	73,000	100,500	+38%
	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 100%	Afghani	173,000	201,000	+16%
Balkh	Bist powder	Afghani	234,000	230,000	-2%
	White powder (Crystal)	Afghani	268,000	264,000	-1%
Hirat	Morphine	Iranian Tuman	13,000,000	12,900,000	-1%
	White powder - high quality (70-80% pure)	Iranian Tuman	13,700,000	13,500,000	-1%
	White powder - low quality (less than 50% pure)	Iranian Tuman	8,940,000	8,850,000	-1%
Kandahar	Morphine	Pakistani Rupee	220,000	218,000	-1%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - high quality	Pakistani Rupee	180,000	180,000	0%
	Off- white powder (Batan) - low quality	Pakistani Rupee	140,000	140,000	0%
	White powder (Crystal)	Pakistani Rupee	350,000	355,000	+1%
Nangarhar	Bist powder	Pakistani Rupee	169,000	166,000	-2%
	Chara # 1	Pakistani Rupee	14,500	13,500	-7%
	Chara # 2	Pakistani Rupee	8,000	7,500	-6%
	Khata # 1	Pakistani Rupee	10,400	9,700	-7%
	Khata # 2	Pakistani Rupee	7,000	6,500	-7%
	Off- white powder (Batan)	Pakistani Rupee	324,500	324,000	0%
	White powder (Injection)	Pakistani Rupee	375,000	373,000	-1%
Takhar	Off- white powder (Crystal) - 60%	Afghani	146,000	180,900	+24%

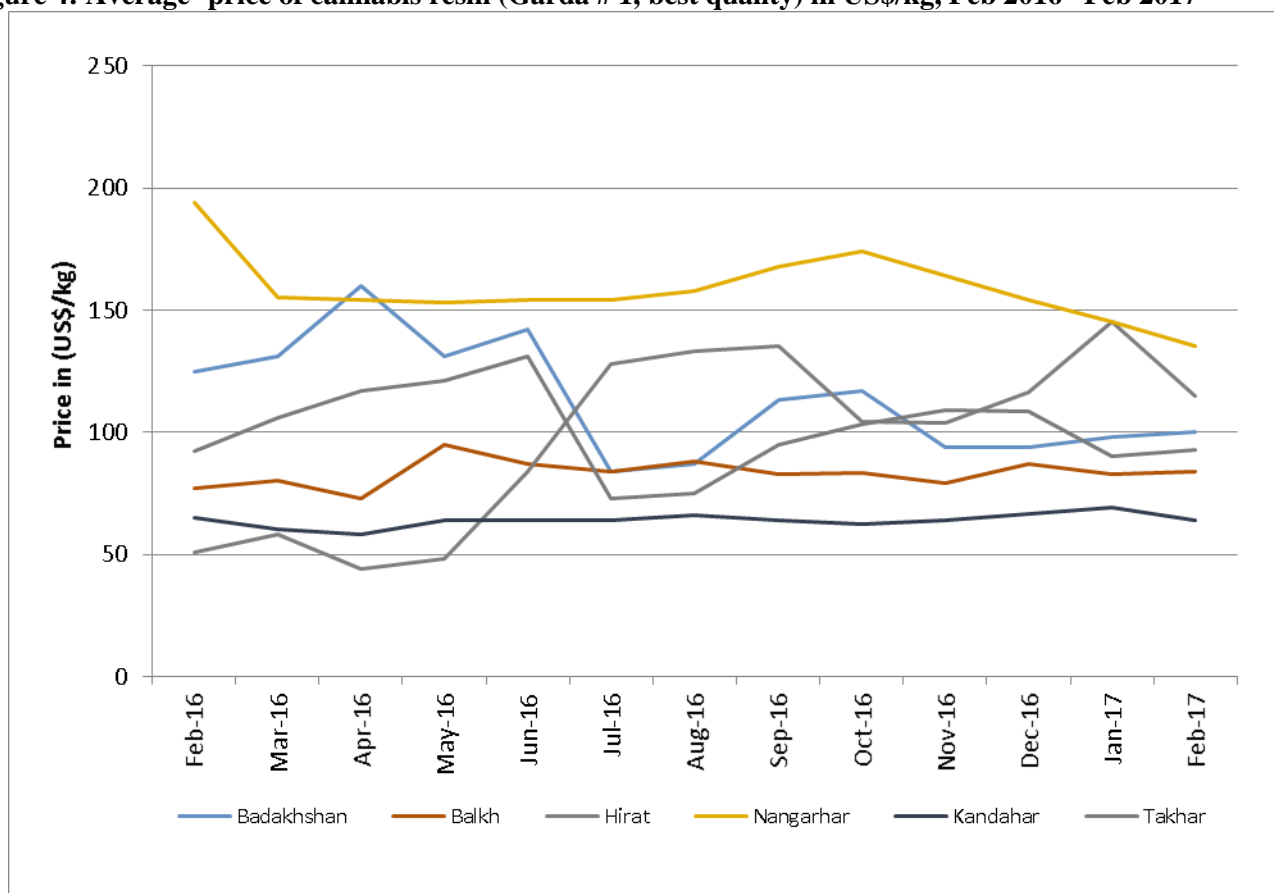
## 5 CANNABIS RESIN:

There are mainly three types of cannabis resin available in Afghanistan namely Garda # 1, # 2 and # 3 with quality as best, moderate and fair respectively. Garda # 1 (Shirak) in Badakhshan province was the most expensive cannabis resin because of its pure quality. Earlier Garda # 1 (Jooshi) of Balkh province was most expensive and popular because of its high quality however it lost its demand due to its blending with lower quality hashish.

**Table 9: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), Feb 2016 – Feb 2017**

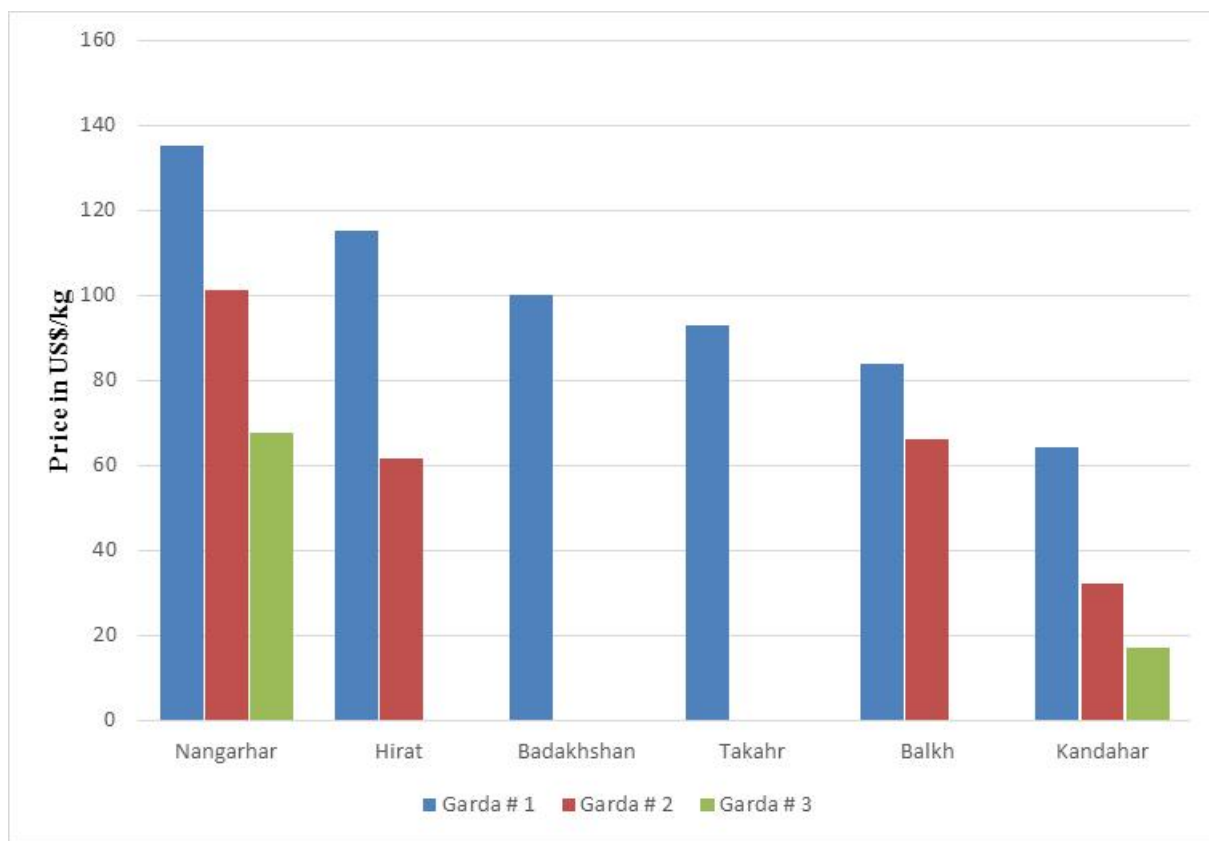
Province	Types of cannabis resin	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Chang (Feb-Jan) %
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	125	131	160	131	142	84	87	113	117	94	94	98	100	+2%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	77	80	73	95	87	84	88	82.7	83	79	87	83	84	+2%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	58	69	66	73	67	58	72	63	73	69	75	72	66	-9%
Hirat	Garda # 1	51	58	44	48	84	128	133	135	104	104	116	145	115	-21%
	Garda # 2	22	29	22	25	50	85	88	90	51	51	65	73	62	-15%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	65	60	58	64	64	64	66	64	62	64	66	69	64	-7%
	Garda # 2	39	34	32	34	34	32	34	32	30	34	32	34	32	-7%
	Garda # 3	19	17	17	19	19	17	19	19	17	19	17	19	17	-11%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	194	155	154	153	154	154	158	168	174	164	154	145	135	-7%
	Garda # 2	145	116	121	115	120	115	120	125	126	116	111	106	101	-5%
	Garda # 3	97	82	87	86	87	82	82	82	87	87	82	77	68	-13%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	92	106	117	121	131	73	75	95	103	109	109	90	93	+3%

**Figure 4: Average<sup>6</sup> price of cannabis resin (Garda # 1, best quality) in US\$/kg, Feb 2016– Feb 2017**



<sup>6</sup> Simple average of all observations

**Figure 5: Prices of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), February 2017**



**Table 10: Prices of 1 kilogram of different types of cannabis resin in Afghanistan in other than USD currency, January 2017 – February 2017**

Province	Types of cannabis resin	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of different types of cannabis resin in local currency		Change (Feb-Jan) %
			Jan-17	Feb-17	
Badakhshan	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	6,500	6,700	+3%
Balkh	Garda # 1 (Jooshi)	Afghani	5,500	5,600	+2%
	Garda # 2 (Morchajosh)	Afghani	4,800	4,400	-8%
Hirat	Garda # 1	Iranian Tuman	470,000	373,000	-21%
	Garda # 2	Iranian Tuman	235,000	200,000	-15%
Kandahar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	7,111	6,667	-6%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	3,556	3,333	-6%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	2,000	1,778	-11%
Nangarhar	Garda # 1	Pakistani Rupee	15,000	14,000	-7%
	Garda # 2	Pakistani Rupee	11,000	10,500	-5%
	Garda # 3	Pakistani Rupee	8,000	7,000	-13%
Takhar	Garda # 1 (Shirak)	Afghani	6,000	6,200	+3%

## 6 SEEDS: CANNABIS AND POPPY

Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds collected from eighteen provinces of Afghanistan are tabulated below.

**Table 11: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in other than USD currency, Jan 2017 – Feb 2017**

Province	Types of seed	Local currency	Prices of 1 kg of cannabis seed and poppy seed in local currency		Change (Feb-Jan) (%)
			Jan-17	Feb-17	
Badakhshan	Poppy seed	Afghani	30	40	+33%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	25	30	+20%
Baghlan	Poppy seed	Afghani	145	150	+3%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	25	23	-8%
Balkh	Poppy seed	Afghani	150	160	+7%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	22	20	-9%
Farah	Poppy seed	Afghani	38	38	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	50	50	0%
Faryab	Poppy seed	Afghani	165	170	+3%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	25	27	+8%
Hilmand	Poppy seed	Afghani	67	78	+17%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	62	53	-14%
Hirat	Poppy seed	Afghani	63	63	0%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	75	75	0%
Kabul	Poppy seed	Afghani	30	30	0%
Kandahar	Poppy seed	Afghani	80	87	+8%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	60	58	-4%
Kapisa	Poppy seed	Afghani	30	30	0%
Kunar	Poppy seed	Pakistani Rupee	40	40	0%
Laghman	Poppy seed	Pakistani Rupee	38	40	5%
Logar	Cannabis seed	Afghani	30	30	0%
Nangarhar	Poppy seed	Pakistani Rupee	35	35	0%
	Cannabis seed	Pakistani Rupee	9	8	-11%
Paktya	Cannabis seed	Afghani	20	20	0%
Takhar	Poppy seed	Afghani	30	45	+50%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	28	35	+25%
Uruzgan	Poppy seed	Afghani	80	87	+8%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	53	49	-8%
Zabul	Poppy seed	Afghani	76	84	+12%
	Cannabis seed	Afghani	62	56	-11%

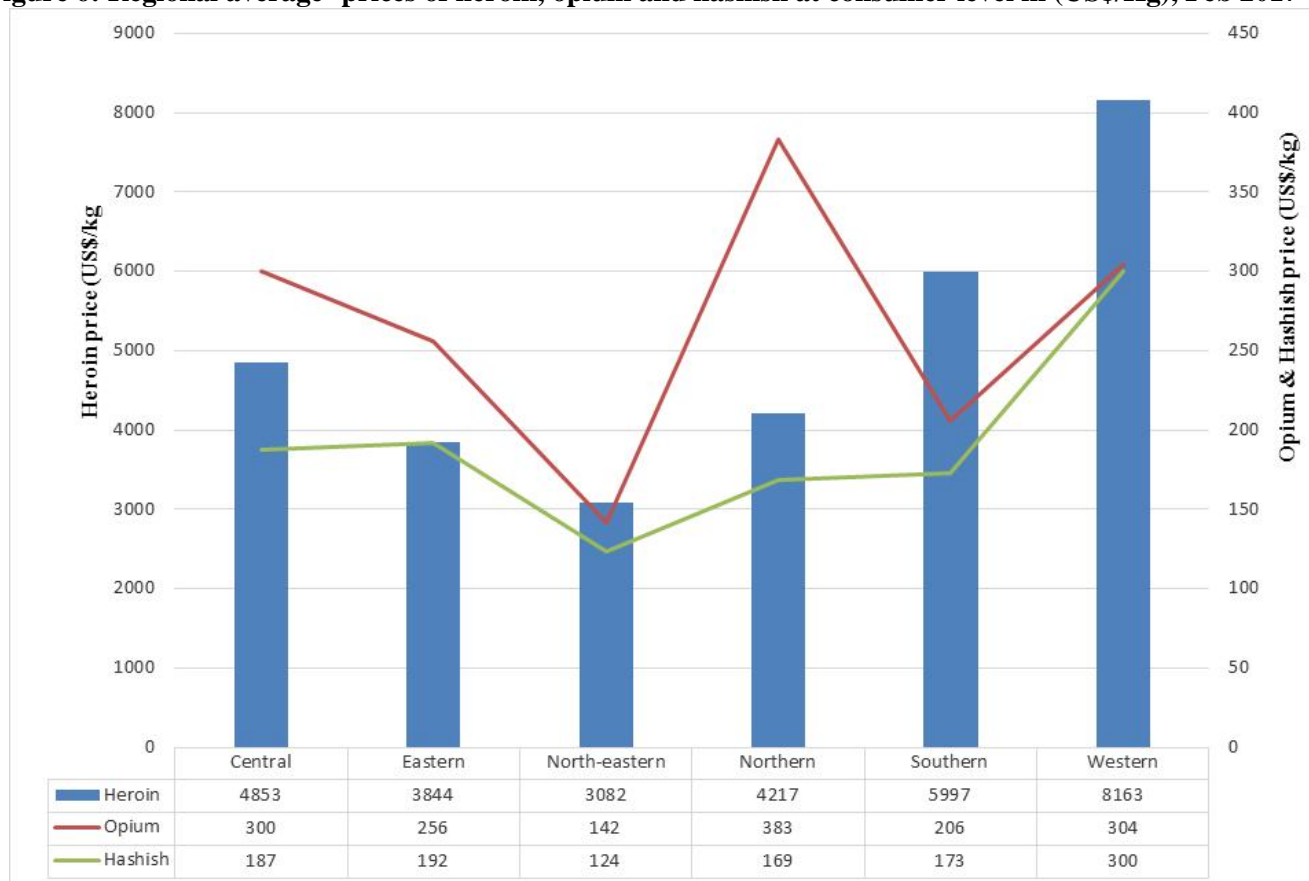
**Table 12: Prices of cannabis and poppy seeds in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), Feb 2016 – Feb 2017**

Types of seeds	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Increase/Decrease (%)
Cannabis seed	0.44	0.42	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.43	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.43	0.52	0.62	0.60	-3%
Poppy seed	0.71	0.70	0.74	0.74	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.77	0.85	0.81	0.92	0.99	+7%

## 7 PRICES OF HEROIN, OPIUM AND HASHISH AT CONSUMER LEVEL:

The consumer prices of heroin, opium and hashish collected from different regions of Afghanistan are as below. The quality of product varies widely in different regions.

**Figure 6: Regional average<sup>7</sup> prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level in (US\$/Kg), Feb 2017**



**Table 13: Average<sup>8</sup> prices of Heroin, Opium and Hashish at consumer level in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), Feb 2016 – Feb 2017**

Types of drug	Average prices in (US\$/kg)													Change (Feb-Jan) (%)
	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	
Heroin	5,532	5,099	5,472	4,430	4,345	4,477	4,215	4,434	4,969	4,702	4,817	4,866	4,943	+2%
Opium	288	294	288	275	336	253	254	255	272	271	265	272	267	-2%
Hashish	158	154	152	144	230	152	162	185	186	186	186	196	195	-1%

## 8 PRICE OF ACETIC ANHYDRIDE

**Table 15: Average price of acetic anhydride in Afghanistan, (US\$/Lit) February 2016 – February 2017**

Variety of Acetic Anhydride	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Increase/Decrease (%)
Acetic Anhydride - A*	243	241	235	236	240	227	236	229	238	211	206	215	372	+73%
Acetic Anhydride - B*	184	174	174	169	165	169	164	159	160	159	162	169	174	+3%
Acetic Anhydride - C*	174	170	164	159	155	159	154	150	155	144	148	150	149	-0.2%
Acetic Anhydride - D*	161	150	135	144	145	140	153	149	160	160	145	152	161	+6%
Acetic Anhydride - E*	154	149	143	145	146	142	146	144	148	147	140	143	148	+4%
Acetic Anhydride - F*	198	204	200	199	193	178	183	181	190	214	202	180	454	+152%

<sup>7</sup> Simple average of all observations



## 9 LICIT CROPS:

Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, rice (imported) and rice (local) collected in six provinces of Afghanistan are shown in below table.

**Table 16: Prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported and local rice in Afghanistan in local currency, February 2017**

Province	Types of crops	Price/Kg in Pakistani Rupee (PRs)	Price/Kg in Afghani (AFs)	Price/Kg in (US\$)
Badakhshan	Wheat	-	40	0.6
Badakhshan	Rice Imported	-	93	1.4
Badakhshan	Rice Local	-	52	0.8
Balkh	Wheat	-	19	0.3
Balkh	Cotton	-	55	0.8
Balkh	Rice Imported	-	75	1.1
Balkh	Rice Local	-	54	0.8
Hirat	Wheat	-	20	0.3
Hirat	Cotton	-	90	1.3
Hirat	Saffron	-	120,000	1,799
Hirat	Rice Imported	-	74	1.1
Hirat	Rice Local	-	60	0.9
Kandahar	Wheat	52	-	0.5
Kandahar	Cotton	250	-	2.4
Kandahar	Rice Imported	100	-	1.0
Nangarhar	Wheat	38	-	0.4
Nangarhar	Cotton	183	-	1.8
Nangarhar	Rice Imported	135	-	1.3
Nangarhar	Rice Local	44	-	0.4
Takhar	Wheat	-	28	0.4
Takhar	Rice Imported	-	83	1.2
Takhar	Rice Local	-	45	0.7

**Table 17: Average prices of wheat, cotton, saffron, imported and local rice in Afghanistan, (US\$/kg), Feb 2016 – Feb 2017**

Types of crops	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Increase/Decrease (%)
Wheat	0.41	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.32	0.36	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.42	+6%
Cotton	1.49	1.41	1.37	1.43	1.44	1.51	1.48	1.55	1.56	1.53	1.57	1.54	1.58	+3%
Saffron	1,165	1,757	1,757	1,745	1,744	1,453	1,489	1,504	1,444	1,651	1,647	1,649	1,799	+9%
Rice (Imported)	1.22	1.20	1.11	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.20	0%
Rice (Local)	0.67	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.62	0.67	0.71	0.68	0.73	+7%

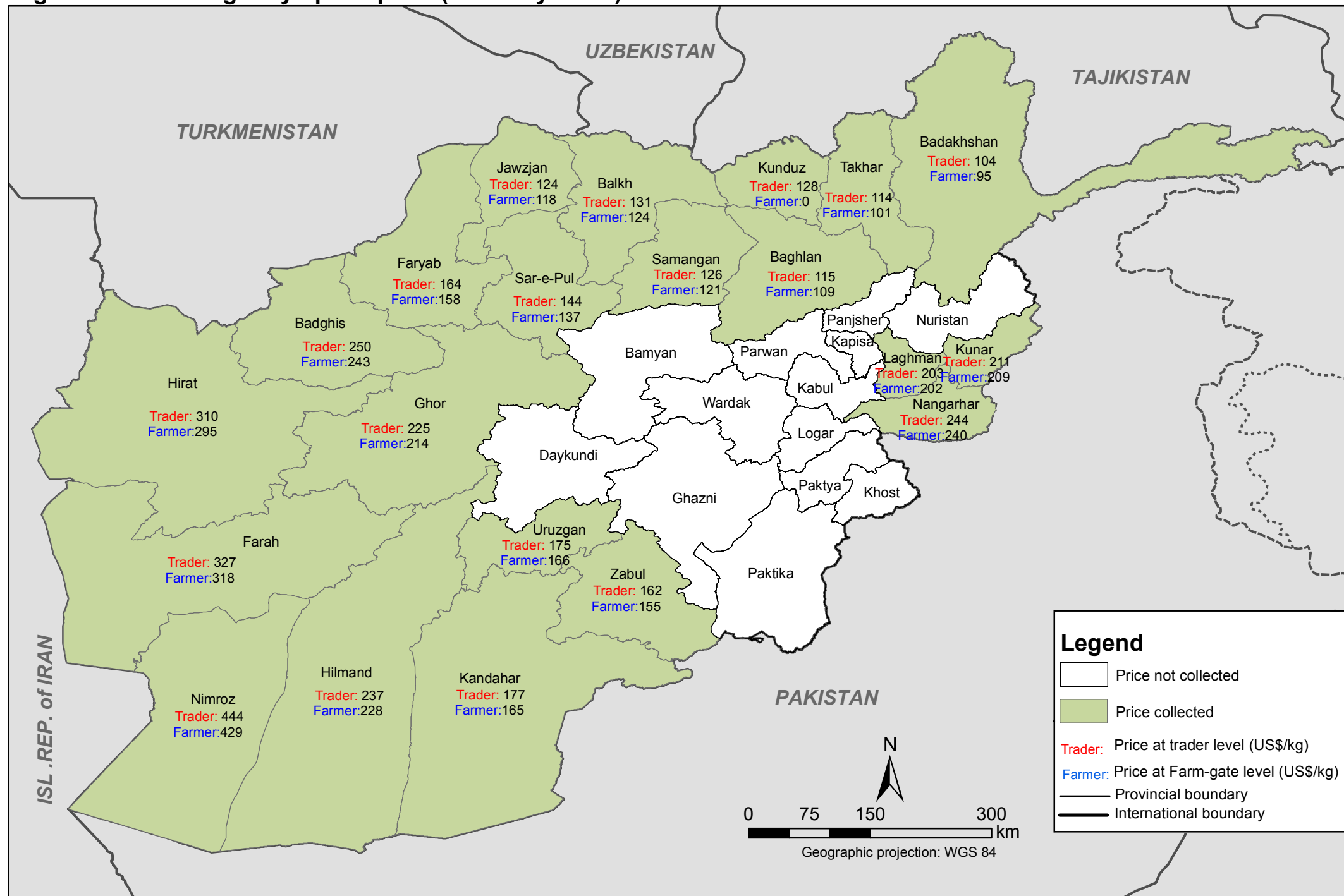
## 10 METHODOLOGY:

- Prices are collected in the last week of every month from around twenty farmers and equal numbers of trader prices are collected by MCN Survey coordinators generally from different farmers and traders each month; however the price data collection is sourced from a few known farmers and traders as well.
- Opium prices are collected from 21 of 34 provinces namely Badakhshan, Baghlan, Badghis, Balkh, Farah, Faryab, Ghor, Hilmand, Hirat, Kandahar, Kunar, Kunduz, Laghman, Nangarhar, Nimroz, Uruzgan, Takhar, Sur-Pul, Samangan, Jawzjan and Zabul. The prices of dry and fresh opium are collected from farmers (at farm-gate level) and traders (at trader level).
- Different varieties of heroin, morphine and cannabis resin prices are collected from six provinces of Afghanistan namely Badakhshan, Balkh, Hirat, Nangarhar, Kandahar and Takhar.
- Prices of some licit crops such as wheat, saffron, imported and local rice is also collected from six provinces of Afghanistan and included in this report.
- Prices of poppy seeds, cannabis seeds and acetic anhydride are included in the report as well.
- The prices are also presented in local currency for convenience of certain analysis; however the national average prices are presented in USD. At the regional level, average prices are reflected in local currency with exception of the Western region since prices are reported in two different currencies.
- Prices are reported in different currencies in different regions. The prices in Eastern region (Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar) and Southern region (Kandahar, Hilmand, Uruzgan and Zabul) are reported in Pakistani rupees. In Northern (Balkh, Baghlan, Farayb, Sur-Pul, Samangan and Jawzjan) and North-eastern (Badakhshan, Kunduz and Takhar) regions, the prices are reported in Afghani. However, prices are reported in two different currencies namely Afghani and Iranian Tuman in Western (Hirat, Nimroz, Farah, Badghis and Ghor) region. The prices are converted in US\$ using the exchange rate from oanda.com site considering the rates on the same date the observation is made.

**Table 18:** Number of observations of dry and fresh opium prices

	Number of observations (n)		Number of provinces price collected
	Farm-gate price	Trader price	
<b>Dry Opium</b>	196	199	21
<b>Fresh Opium</b>	131	131	15

# Afghanistan: Average dry opium price (February 2017)

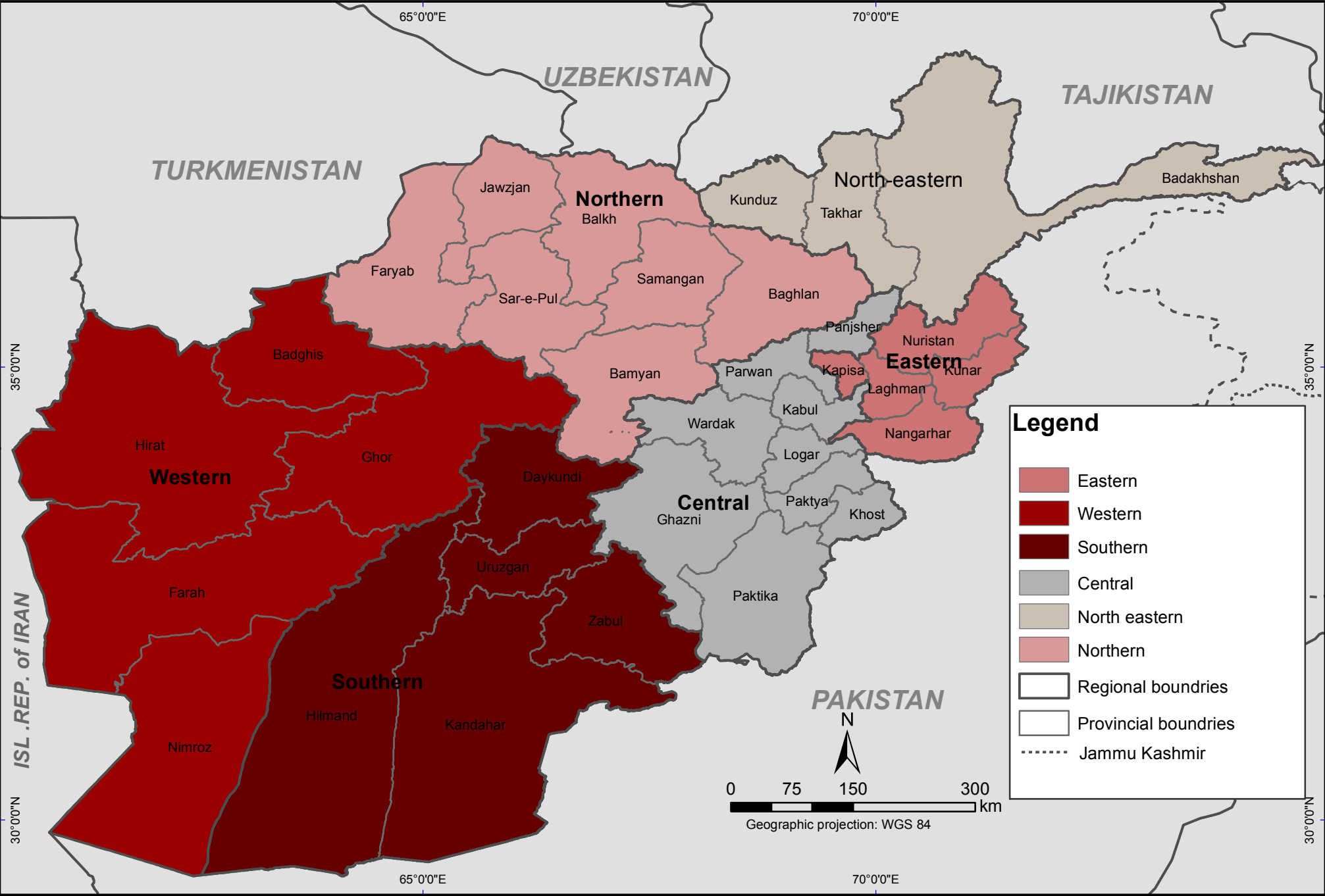


Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by UNODC/MCN

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

The dotted line represents approximately the line of control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.

Regional grouping of provinces for the opium poppy survey in Afghanistan



Source: Government of Afghanistan - National monitoring system implemented by UNODC  
Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.  
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